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Emblems of Saints:

BY WHICH THEY ARE DISTINGUISHED IN
WORKS OF ART.

BY THE LATE VERY REV.

F. C. HUSENBETH, D.D., V.G.,

PROVOST OF NORTHAMPTON.

THIRD EDITION.

EDITED BY

AUGUSTUS JESSOPP, D.D.,

LATE HEAD MASTER OF NORWICH SCHOOL.

Kai ἀπειχθή εἰς ἐκ τῶν πρεσβυτέρων λέγων μοι Οὗτοι οἱ περιβεβλημένοι τὰς στολάς τὰς λευκάς, τίνες εἰσὶ;

And one of the ancients answered, and said to me: These that are clothed in white robes, who are they?—APOCALYPSE vii. 13.

NORWICH :

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Editor's Preface to the Third Edition.

FHREE weeks previous to Dr. Husenbeth's death, while spending an afternoon with him at Cossey, the conversation turned upon his *Emblems of the Saints*. When I enquired if he had made any considerable additions to the book, and if he thought of issuing a new edition, he replied that he had long contemplated a re-issue of his work, and he produced the interleaved copy, from which the following pages have been printed; but, he added, that he never hoped to be able to see the book through the press. "I am an old man now," he said. "It vexes me to have to make terms with booksellers, and I can no longer venture to print at my own expense as I once did. If I could find a younger man who would manage the matter, there is the volume; and perhaps I might even hope to see the new edition myself."

The result of this hint (if indeed it were meant for one) was, that before I left him I had promised to take

all worry of negotiating with publishers off his hands, that I would see that the book was printed, assist in correcting the press, and, in fact, lend myself to carry out his wishes in any way that might be of service to him.

A few days after this I left home for a holiday. During my absence Dr. Husenbeth was laid in his grave.

His executors were directed to sell his library and other property, and at the sale I felt myself bound to purchase the volume which had been the subject of our conversation. He seems to have put it aside for me shortly before his lamented death, and it was found only just in time to be included in the sale catalogue.

After our conversation Dr. Husenbeth seems to have begun counting the number of additions which he had made in preparation for the new edition of his book. He had set down roughly in pencil some memoranda of there being three hundred and ninety-two such additions, and he has prefixed a note—“*Number of new Angels, Saints, or Beati added for a Third Edition.*” It is quite certain, however, that he never completed the enumeration : it is probable that death came upon him while he was engaged on the task.

Feeling sure that Dr. Husenbeth would have been gratified if, during his own lifetime, the Norfolk and Norwich Archaeological Society had undertaken to republish his book, I had no hesitation in closing with the offer of the Committee to bear the expense of printing it.

My own part has been almost confined to looking over the proof sheets. At first starting my views were ambitious. I soon found that the work stood for such an enormous amount of labour as few men, and those only with special gifts and rare opportunities would dream of facing, and prudence told me that the more humbly I discharged my office as *Editor* the less chance there was of exposing my ignorance.

Dr. Husenbeth had touched very lightly upon the two branches of his favorite subject, which in this volume are handled in a most satisfactory manner in the Appendices. Mr. Marsh's Essay on the treatment of the Sibyls in art will speak for itself. It is the first attempt on the part of any English writer to deal with a very curious and obscure subject, and may be characterised as *unique*. Mr. Blackburne's Appendix on Sacred Heraldry, too, may be almost said to break ground in virgin soil. How greatly these two beautiful monographs add to the

intrinsic value of the volume must be obvious to all ; as a contribution to Ecclesiastical Archæology their appearance may be regarded as an event of some importance to those born antiquaries who have an irrepressible yearning to follow the workings of the human mind in past ages through all their fantastic wanderings.

A. J.

Scarning,

March, 1882.



Preface to the Second Edition.

HE object of this manual is to supply in some degree a want often felt by persons engaged in the pursuits of Archæology and Ecclesiology, and by tourists and lovers of the fine arts in general. It was undertaken at first for personal convenience; but continued and completed at the solicitation of valued friends for public utility. It has been found useful for identifying holy personages represented in painting and sculpture; and also as a guide to artists in the representation of Angels and Saints according to conventional and established forms. Its pretensions are very humble: the subject might be pursued far more elaborately and extensively, and the work might be advantageously illustrated by engravings. But this could not be without sacrificing its convenience as a pocket companion; and to keep within a portable size is in a work of this kind a primary consideration. The church tourist and the inspector of picture galleries

require a guide of ready reference and easy portability, and such a manual is presented in the following pages.

That the tourist and the artist may equally find their convenience in this compilation, it is divided into two distinct parts. In the First, under the name of the Saint,—whether Martyr, Bishop, &c., and the date of his death, or the age in which he lived, as far as could be ascertained with tolerable accuracy,—the Emblem or the various Emblems are given, with which he is represented in works of art, whether in painting, sculpture, or engraving. To each Emblem is generally appended a reference to one or more examples in art, or to some work, upon the authority of which it has been appropriated. In selecting these examples, preference has been given to paintings on roodscreens, or glass; and to sculptured figures on fonts still remaining in English parish churches, and abounding in the counties of Norfolk and Suffolk. It would have been easy to multiply such examples, and chiefly from personal inspection; but the object of this little work is sufficiently attained by presenting a few select instances.

Though the original object of this work was to point out the Emblems of various Saints, it was soon found impossible, and not even desirable, to

limit the compilation to these. It was often necessary to specify the way in which the Emblem was introduced. It might be carried, or worn, or used as an instrument of torture or a mark of honour ; and then it became difficult to draw the line between a mere Emblem and a commemorative representation. Thus in many cases examples have been introduced of various modes of representing Saints by remarkable incidents in their lives. So that pictures and sculptured subjects are continually intermixed with Emblems, in connexion with different Saints. But this has evidently so increased the interesting character of the book, and added to its usefulness, as to render any apology superfluous.

To compile a manual of this kind, even limited as it is, would have been impracticable without the aid of friends, and the assistance of previous publications. The late JOHN, EARL OF SHREWSBURY, with great kindness and condescension, collected from his rich library much valuable information, which he transmitted to the author in rapid succession for several weeks. The late DAWSON TURNER, ESQ., then residing at Yarmouth, most liberally placed at the author's disposal the treasures of his extensive library and most valuable collection of illustrations of Norfolk. MRS. JAMESON'S splendid work, *Sacred*

and *Legendary Art*, has, by the kind permission of its authoress, been frequently referred to in the course of this Manual, and has afforded much valuable information. The VERY REV. CANON ROCK, D.D., is heartily thanked for several important and valuable communications, as well as for the loan of scarce and curious old books. The REV. RICHARD HART, of Catton, generously permitted the free use of his own List of *Emblems of Saints*, communicated to the *Archæological Journal*, and this kindness has proved valuable, and is here gratefully acknowledged. To C. A. BUCKLER, ESQ., the author is indebted for many valuable examples, particularly for numerous illustrations of Saints of the Order of S. Dominic. Sincere thanks are also tendered to H. HARROD, ESQ., and GODDARD JOHNSON, ESQ., late of Norwich, for the loan of curious and useful works; and to all other kind friends who have lent their assistance.

This new edition contains more than one hundred and sixty additional Saints, with Emblems and references in proportion, besides many new illustrations of those previously introduced. The List of Patrons is also very considerably augmented; two more Calendars are given; and the Emblems of the Sibyls are appended. Another curious and original feature

of this edition is the List of Armorial Bearings assigned to various Saints in the enthusiasm for heraldry prevalent in the fifteenth century.* The work has also been carefully revised throughout, and contains many corrections and improvements.

The principal works consulted or referred to in the course of this manual are the following :--

Abrégé de la Vie des Saints, par Gueffier Jeune. Paris, 1808.

Cited in this work under the name of *Gueffier*.

Anglia Sacra.

Arbor Pastoralis; being a Tree of the principal Saints of each century down to the sixteenth.

Bavaria Pia, by Matt. Raderus, S.J. Munich, 1628.

Bilder Legende. Von. M. Sintzel. Munich.

Britannia Sancta, by Bp. Challoner, 4to. London, 1745.

Calendar of the Anglican Church, illustrated. Parker, Oxford, 1851.

Camden's Britannia.

Catalogus Sanctorum, a Petro de Natalibus editus. Venetiis, 1506; Lugduni, 1542.

Chorographia Sacra Brabantiae ab Ant. Sandero. Hagae, 1727. 3 vols., folio.

Christliche Kunstsymbolik und Ikonographie. Frankfurt, 1839.
Collection of Architectural Ornaments of the Middle Ages, by C. Heidelhoff. Nuremberg, 1844. 2 vols. in 1, 4to.

Collection of Old Engravings of Martyrdoms of various Saints in 27 Plates. No date.

Collection of Old Engravings of Saints, from January to July.

Formerly belonging to the Nuns of our B. Lady at Cambray.
Columnæ Militantis Ecclesiæ. Norimberg, 1725.

* The short list of Emblems of the Sibyls has been incorporated in Appendix I., and the list of Armorial Bearings has given place to Mr. Blackburne's Appendix on Sacred Heraldry.

De Historia SS. Imaginum et Picturarum, &c. Auctore Joanne Molano. Lovanii, 1771.

De Levens der Heylige van Nederlant, 2 vols. Ghendt, 1705.

Der Heylichen Leben. Das Summerteyl Johannes Bamler zu Augspurg, 1477. Folio.

Das Passional (the Winter half of the above). Folio. 1480.

Die Attribute der Heiligen. Hanover, 1843.

Die Heiligenbilder. Von Dr. H. Alt. Berlin, 1845.

English Martyrologe. Wilson, 1608.

Flos Santorum: Historia das Vidas e obras Insignes, dos Santos. Pe lo Padre Frey Diego do Rosario. 1 vol. folio. Em Lisboa, 1620.

Fosroke's Monachism.

Golden Legende. Caxton.

Icones Sanctorum, per Cleopham Distelmayr. Vienna and Augsburg, 1610. 12mo.

Ikonographie der Heiligen. J. v. Radowitz. Berlin, 1834.

Images de Saints et Saintes issus de la Famille de l'Empereur Maximilien I. D'apres les desseins de Hans Burgmaier, A Vienne, 1799.

Legende oft d'leven, doot, ende lijden der Heylichendoor den E. Heere Mathias Lambrecht. Tot Loven, 1610.

Le Imagini de Beati e Santi di S. Giov. Gierosalamitana scritte da Jacomo Bosio. Rome, 1633.

Les Characteristiques des Saints, dans l'art populaire énumérées et expliquées, by Ch. Cahier. 2 vols. 4to. 1867.

Les Images de tous les Saints et Saintes de l'année, par Jacques Callot, engraved by Isr. Henriet. Paris, 1636.

Les Nouvelles Fleurs de Vies des Saints. Par un Solitaire. 2 vols in 1, folio. Lyon, 1760. Referred to in this work under the word *Solitaire*.

Les Vies des Saints pour tous les jours de l'année. Lyon, 1783.

Le Tableaux de la Croix. Paris. F. Mazot, 1651.

Le Tombeau de Childeric. Cochet.

Liber Cronicarum. Nuremburgæ, 1493.

Lives of Saints by Alfonso Villegas, translated by Edward Kinesman. St. Omer's, 1623.

Lives of the most renowned Saints of England, Scotland, and Ireland, by Rev. F. J. Porter, O. S. B. Douay, 1632.

Menologium S. Francisci, a F. Huebero. Monachii, 1698.

MS. Hours—a great variety of them.

Myrrour of our Lady.

Old Latin Book, with figures of Saints, short considerations and prayers (the Summer half only). No title. Engraver's name Herman Weyen ; printed in France ; small 18mo.

Passionael eftē dat Levent der Hyllighen. 4to. Lubeck, 1507.

Recherches sur les Costumes, &c., des Anciens Peuples, par J. Malliott. 3 vols. 4to. Paris, 1809.

Revue de l'Art Chrétien. L'Abbé Corblet, Edit.

Primer, printed in 1516.

Sacred and Legendary Art, by Mrs. Jameson. 2 vols. 8vo. 1848.

Solitudo, sive Vitæ Fœminarum Anachoritarum. Jollain excudit, 1666.

Tableaux des Peintres Primitifs, par le Chevalier Artaud de Montor. Paris, 1843.

Tbosch der Eremiten ende Eremitten van Egypten ende Palestinen. Hantwerpen, 1645.

Vies des Saints. 2 vols. 4to. J. J. Blaise. Paris, 1825.

Vies des SS. Solitaires d'Orient et d'Occident.

Vies des Saintes Femmes. 2 vols. 8vo. Paris, 1822.

Vies des SS. Pères des Deserts.

The List of Patron Saints is chiefly borrowed from the curious German work, *Ikonographie der Heiligen*, by J. v. Radowitz : and some of the Calendars are copied from another valuable book, *Die Heiligenbilder*, u. s. w. Von Dr. Heinrich Alt.

N.B.—The Predella painted by Fra B. Angelico da Fiesoli is in the National Gallery, London.

It may be useful to subjoin some of the more quaint and puzzling modes of spelling the names of Saints in ancient days.

Audry	<i>Etheldreda.</i>
Agace	<i>Agatha.</i>
Aiplomay	<i>Apollinaris.</i>
Anneys—Angnes	<i>Agnes.</i>
Artnolle	<i>Erconwald.</i>
Cuthburg	<i>Cuthberge.</i>
Eppalets	<i>Hippolytus.</i>
Eufemye	<i>Euphemia.</i>
Gernais	<i>Germanus.</i>
Holofius	<i>Olave.</i>
Leothenard—Lithenard	<i>Leonard.</i>
Mangus	<i>Magnus.</i>
Mauri	<i>Maurice.</i>
Medeldride	<i>Mildred.</i>
Olaus	<i>Olave.</i>
Pallets	<i>Hippolytus.</i>
Pernel—Parnelle—Purnel	<i>Petronilla.</i>
Pratt	<i>Protus.</i>
Quyryne	<i>Quirinus.</i>
Royke	<i>Roch.</i>
Ruff—Ruphi	<i>Rufus.</i>
Sitha	<i>Osyth.</i>
Supplis	<i>Sulpinus.</i>
Tooley	<i>Olave.</i>



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ABBREVIATIONS EXPLAINED.

- A. or Ab.—Abbot.
Abb.—Abbess.
Arch.—Archangel.
Ap.—Apostle.
App.—Apostles.
B.—Bishop.
C.—Confessor.
D.—Doctor of the Church.
Emp.—Emperor.
Ev.—Evangelist.
H.—Hermit.
K.—King.
M.—Martyr.
MM.—Martyrs.
P.—Pope.
Qu.—Queen.
V.—Virgin.
VV.—Virgins.
V. M.—Virgin and Martyr.
VV. MM.—Virgins and Martyrs.
W. or Wid.—Widow.

PART FIRST.

Saints with their Emblems.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Abercius, B. C. (22 Oct.)	c. 300	
Destroying the statue of Apollo ; crozier brought to him by an angel		<i>Icones Sanct.</i>
S. Abraham, B. M. (8 July)	348	
Sword near him		<i>Ikon. der Heil.</i>
S. Abraham, Hermit, C. (16 Mar.)	350	
Clothed in skins		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Abundius, B. C. (2 April)	468	
Raising a rich pagan's son to life		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Abundius, M. (26 Aug.)		
Pierced with a spear, and beheaded		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Acacius or Achatius, B. C.		
(8 May)	250	
Large cross—warrior		<i>Bonn Minster.</i>
In golden armour, with standard and shield		<i>Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
Thorns in his hand		<i>Liber Cronic.</i>
Dead bough in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Carrying sacred vessels		<i>Ikon. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Acacius of Amida, B. C. (9 Ap.)	421	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Carrying sacred vessels		
Open chest, with bags of money before him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Accursius, C. (16 Jan.)	1220	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Sword in his breast		
S. Acilius, M. (12 May)	94	<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in his hand		
S. Achard or Aichard, Abbot. (15 Sept.)	c. 695	<i>Cahier.</i>
Angel touching monks with a wand		
S. Adalard, or Alard, A. C. (2 Jan.)	827	<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Giving alms		
S. Adalbald, C.	652	<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in his hand		
S. Adalberon, B. C.	1090	<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in his hand		
S. Adalbert, B. M. (Ap. 23)	997	<i>Cahier.</i>
Baptizing St. Stephen of Hungary		
Chains at his feet; angels carrying him up to heaven		<i>Ib.</i>
Globe of fire over his tomb		<i>Ib.</i>
Lance with club at the lower end		<i>Ch. of S. Cath. Port., Esslingen, Wurtemberg.</i>
Pierced with a lance		<i>Arbor Pastorali.</i>
Pierced with three lances and beheaded		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Adelaide, or Alice, Empress. (Dec. 16)	c. 999	
Escaping in a boat from prison		<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Adelbert, Deacon.	c. 740	
Fountain springing up on opening his tomb		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Adelric, C.	973	
Fed by angels in the island of Ufnau		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Adjutor, C. (1 Sept.)	1131	
Throwing part of his chain down a precipice		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Adjutus, B. C. (16 Jan.)	1220	
Devil appearing, shouldering a pick-axe; bishop driving him away with a hatchet		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
S. Adolphus, B. C.	c. 831	
A bull lying down before him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Adrian, M. (2 Dec.)	290	
In armour, with hammer, anvil, and sword; trampling on a lion couchant		<i>MS. of Fragmts.</i>
Hammer and anvil in one hand, sword in the other		<i>Bod. Lib. Oxford.</i>
Hammer in left hand, sword in right; anvil near him		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Anvil in left hand, sword in right		<i>Ib.</i>
Anvil: his wife, S. Natalia, holding his hands and feet upon it to be chopped off		<i>Molanus.</i>
Carrying an anvil in his arms		<i>Memline.</i>
Anvil by his side, on which his hand is chopped off		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Arms and legs chopped off; raven descending		<i>Der Heyl. Leb.</i>
Arms and legs chopped off		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Thrown off a cliff into the sea		<i>Callot.</i>
Brought to land by dolphins		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Adrian, M. (Rom. Mart. 5 March)		
Lion by his side		<i>Benedict Ruteau,</i> <i>Vie et Martyre</i> <i>de S. Adr. 1637.</i>
S. Ægidius, see Giles.		
S. Ærichus, (?) C. (18 May?)		
Dominican, holding a book with dove standing upon it		<i>Fra. Angelico</i> <i>Predella.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Afra, M. (Aug. 5)	304	<i>Liber Cronic.</i>
Hands tied to a stake		<i>Cahier.</i>
Bound to a tree in flames		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Surrounded with flames		
Boiled in a cauldron.		
Burnt at a stake		<i>Der Heyl. Leb.</i>
S. Agapetus, M. (Aug. 18)	275	
Scourged to death		<i>Der Heyl. Leb.</i>
Hanging downwards over flames		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Standing between a mitre and suit of armour		<i>Callot.</i>
Exposed to lions.		
Lion at his feet.		
S. Agapius, B. C. (20 Nov.)	c. 438	
A dove flying out of his mouth at his death		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Agatha, V. M. (Feb. 5)	251	
Holding her left breast, cut off, in pincers		<i>Panel now in pri- vate possession; formerly on rood- screen, S. John Maddermarket, Norwich.</i>
Holding a breast in one hand and a pair of shears in the other		<i>Fra Phil. Lippi.</i>
Shears in her hand		<i>Formerly on rood- screen, S. John Maddermarket, Norwich, now in private pos- session.</i>
Knife at her breast		<i>Wiggenhall Ch., Norfolk.</i>
Holding a nipple in pincers		<i>Window, Choir, Winch. Cath.</i>
Breasts and shears on the ground		<i>Solitaire.</i>
Pincers in her hand		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Iron hook in her hands		<i>Liber Cronic.</i>
		<i>Window, Mart- ham Ch., Norf.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Agatha, V. M. (continued).		
S. Peter healing her wounds		Cahier.
Breasts in a dish		<i>Oratory of Camaldulense, Rome, Gior. da Pisa.</i>
Executioners cutting off her breasts		<i>Pitti Palace, Seb. del Piombo.</i>
Ib., with red hot pincers		Lambrecht.
Breasts cut off; consoled by an angel		<i>Escurial, P. Veronese.</i>
Chafing dish by her side		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Catalogus Sanct.</i>
On a funeral pile		
Torn by pincers.		
Broken vessel and coals.		
Knife in her hand, breasts on a book		<i>Roodscreen, Eye.</i>
S. Agatho, Hermit.	4th cent.	
Pitcher of water		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Agatho, Pope C. (Jan. 10)	682	
Curing a leper by embracing him		Cahier.
S. Agathocles, M.		
Iron spike, red hot		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Agericus, B. C. (1 Dec.)	c. 590	
Infant lying in a corn field, found by an eagle		Callot.
S. Agilolf, B. M.		
Dove coming out of his mouth at his martyrdom		Cahier.
S. Agilus, or Aile, C. (15 Oct.?)	650	
Carrying our Blessed Saviour on his shoulders		Cahier.
S. Agneda, V. M.		
Consoled by an angel after having her breasts cut off		<i>Escurial, Paul Veronese.</i>
S. Agnellus, Abb. (14 Dec.)	596	
On the walls of Naples, putting army to flight		Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Agnes, V. M. (Jan. 21) .	304 or 5	
Lamb at her feet; sword in her hand		<i>Ch. chest, Denton.</i>
Lamb in her hand; sword in her throat		<i>Roodscreen, North Elmham.</i>
Lamb on a book; sword in her hand		<i>Font, Taverham.</i>
Lamb on a book		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Lamb led by a cord		<i>Tablx. de la Croix.</i>
Lamb at her side; in a robe of cloth of gold		<i>Molanus.</i>
Lamb leaping up to her; sword in her throat		<i>Roodscreen, West- hall.</i>
Lamb at her feet; seated; dove bring- ing a ring		<i>Mural painting, Cawston.</i>
Lamb and palm		<i>Il Giottino.</i>
A bleeding lamb		<i>Predella, Fra. An- gelico.</i>
Sword in her hand		<i>Private posses- sion; formerly on roodscreen, S. John Mad- dermarket, Nor- folk.</i>
Sword and flames at her feet		<i>Ch. of St. Agnes outside the walls, Rome.</i>
Dagger and palm		<i>Vienna Gallery, P. Veronese.</i>
On a pile of wood		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
An angel covering her with a garment		<i>Window, Gilling- ham Church.</i>
Angels covering her with their hair . .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Standing on a pile set on fire; sword through her neck		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
S. Agnes of Monte Pulciano, V. and Abbess. (20 April) .	1317	
B. Virgin with Holy Infant appearing		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Lamb, lily, and book		<i>Ch. of S. Dominic, Orvieto.</i>
On a bier, raising her foot to be kissed by S. Catherine of Sienna		<i>Eng., Carisbrooke.</i>
In an open tomb, sick praying round it		<i>Callot.</i>
Communicated by an angel		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Aibert, Hermit. (April 7)	1140 — 1160	
An eagle bringing him the Benedictine habit		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Aidan, B. of Lindisfarne, C. (Aug. 31)	651	
Giving his horse to a poor man; calming a storm, and extinguishing fire, by his prayers		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Stag crouching at his feet.		
Holding a lighted torch		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Aigulph, M. (1 Sept.)	c. 660	
In a boat		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Alanus de Rupe, O. P.		
Holding banner of rosary; B. V. M. taking him by the hand		<i>Woodchester.—Lib. Sanc. Belg. O.P.</i>
Rosary hanging with one end through a large ring		<i>National Gallery.</i>
S. Alban, Protomartyr of England. (June 22)	303	
Tall cross, clerical cap, and sword		<i>Brass of Ab. Delamere, S. Alban's. Arbor Pastoralis. Ch. of S. Mary Schnurgasse, Cologne.</i>
Sword in his hand		<i>F. Porter's Lives of Saints.</i>
Sword, palm, and crucifix		<i>MS. Matt. Paris, Brit. Museum.</i>
Executioner's eyes dropping out		
Executioner's eyes dropping out; the saint's head in a holly bush		<i>S. Alban's Abbey, England.</i>
Executioner's eyes dropping out; the saint's head on the ground		<i>Seal, Binham Pr.</i>
In armour; robe and coronet, sceptre and calvary cross		<i>Glass, Beauchamp Cha., Warwick.</i>
Spreading his cloak; sun radiant above him.		
Young nobleman, book in right hand, and in left a double-barred cross crosslet of gold		<i>MS. Horæ.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Alban, B. M. (21 June?)	7th cent.	
Carrying his head cut off		<i>Mentz.</i>
S. Alberic, Abbot.	1107	<i>Churches of SS. Alban and Martin, Cologne.</i>
Receiving a white cowl from B. V.		
Mary		<i>Columnæ milit. Eccl.</i>
S. Albert of Sienna, Hermit.	1180	
Holding a hare in his arms		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Stilling a storm by his prayers		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Albert of Oagna, C.	1190	
Cutting through a stone with a scythe		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Dove bringing him the Blessed Sacra- ment		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Albert of Liege, B. M. (21 Nov.)	1192	
Cardinal seated, holding a palm; three swords on the ground before him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Sword in his hand, or plunged in his body		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Albert of Vercelli, B. C.	1200	
Knife in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Albert, B. C.	1214	
B. V. M. with angels assisting him at his death		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Albert of Sicily, Carmelite. (7 Aug.)	1292	
Book and lily		<i>Ch. of Benedictines, Liessies, Hainault. Cahier.</i>
Infant Jesus in his arms		
Devil driven away from him, as a fe- male, but with horns and fish's tail		<i>Callot.</i>
Crucifix terminating in lilies		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Albert the Great, C.		
Dominican, wearing a mitre and hold- ing an open book		<i>Predella, Fra. An- gelico.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Albinus, B. C. (March 1)	549	<i>Cahier.</i>
Curing the blind		<i>Ib.</i>
Preaching from a pulpit		
S. Alcund, M.	c. 819	
Crown and sword.		
S. Aldegondes, Abbess, V. or Or- gonne. (Jan. 30)	673	
Flying from her parents' house		<i>Callot.</i>
Angel appearing to her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Walking on the water, led by an angel		<i>Gueffier; Cahier.</i>
The Holy Ghost, as a dove, giving her a nun's veil		<i>Old engraving.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Aleidis, Alice, or Aliz.	1110	
Standing behind her son, S. Bernard		<i>Cossey Hall Chap.</i>
Receiving the H. Viaticum; our Saviour appearing to her		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Alena, V. M.	7th cent.	
Angel encouraging her		<i>Old engraving.</i>
With one arm torn off		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Alexander, P. M. (3 May)	c. 117	
Pierced all over with nails		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Alexander, M. (1 Aug.?)	c. 297	
Trampling on a pagan altar, before the emperor		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
Trampling on an idol		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Crucified		<i>Old engraving.</i>
SS. Alexander & Epimachus, MM. (12 Dec.)	250	
Burnt to death		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Alexander Carbonarius, B. M. (11 Aug.)	3rd cent.	
S. Gregory Thaumaturgus presenting a mitre and crosier to a collier or charcoal burner		<i>Callot.</i>
As a collier or charcoal burner		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Alexandra, Pénitent.		
Scourging herself		't bosch d. Erem. 17.
S. Alexandrina.	4th cent.	
Spinning		<i>Vies des Saintes Solitaires.</i>
S. Alexius, C. (July 17)	5th cent.	
Stairs held in his arms		<i>Liber Chronic.</i>
Lying under a staircase		<i>Arbor Pastorale.</i>
Pilgrim asleep under a staircase ; servant throwing dirty water upon him		
Found dead under a staircase		<i>Flos Sanctorum.</i>
Dying near a staircase		<i>Der Heylig. Leben.</i>
Staircase near him ; saint holding staff and ring		<i>Callot.</i>
A writing which made him known after death		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Alice, see Adelaide.		
S. Alkelda, otherwise Alkilda, or Athilda, V. M.		
Strangled by two females with a napkin		<i>Glass, Middleham Ch., Yorkshire.</i>
S. Alo, or Eloy, see Eligius.		
S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C. (June 21)	1591	
Crucifix, lily, and discipline		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Alphonsus Liguori, B. C.		
(2 Aug.)	1787	
Rays darted upon his face, from an image of B. V. M.		<i>Cahier.</i>
Reciting the rosary		<i>Ib.</i>
B. Alruna, Abbess.		
Hanging her mantle on a sunbeam		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Altmann, B. C.	1091	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Alton, Ab. Fountain obtained by his prayers	760	Cahier.
S. Amabilis, C.	Abt. 490	
Angel playing music to him		Weyen.
Angel bringing him relics or a vestment		Cahier.
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam		Ib.
S. Amadeus, B. C.	1158	
Receiving a white glove from his sister		Cahier.
Prince receiving gloves from the B.		
Virgin Mary		Ikonographie.
S. Amandus, B. C. (6 February ?)	675	
Carrying a church; dragon holding the lower end of his crosier		De Lev. der Heyl.
Two men kneeling before him		Das Pastoral.
Raising a man to life who had been executed		Cahier.
Chains in his hand		Ib.
Preaching in a pulpit		Lamrecht.
S. Amator, B. C. (1 May)	418	
Hatchet in his hand, tree lying cut down near him		Cahier.
S. Amatus, Ab. (13 Sept.)	c. 627	
Throwing money into a river		Callot.
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam		Cahier.
Devil under form of a raven carrying off his bread		Cahier.
Causing water to gush out of a rock		Ib.
S. Ambrose, B. C. D. (4 Apr.)	397	
Holding a scourge		Tabl. de la Croix. Basilica, Ambros., Milan.
In mitre and cope, with scourge and cross		Molanus. Acad. Ant. Viva- rini, Venice. Milanese Coins. MS. Bk. of Hours.
		National Gallery, Vander Meire.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Ambrose, B. C. D. (continued).		
Holding a tower		<i>Flos Sanctorum.</i>
A beehive		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
		<i>Callot.</i>
		<i>Molanus.</i>
A dove near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Ambrose, C.		
Dominican, holding a closed book in both hands; a dove breathing flames into his right ear		<i>Fra. Angelico,</i> <i>Predella.</i>
S. Amelburga, W.		
Holding a picture of the Crucifixion		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
SS. Amicus and Amelius, MM.	773	
Each holding a sword, and both sup- porting a crown between them		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Amphibalus, M.	303	
Bound to a tree by his bowels, and scourged		<i>Sculpture in S. Alban's Abbey.</i>
S. Anastasia, V. M. (25 Dec.?)	290	
Burning at a stake, or on a funeral pile		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
S. Anastasius, M. (22 Jan.?)	628	
Dragged at the tails of wild horses		<i>Fresco, Ch. of SS. Vincent & Anas- tasius, Rome.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
Pierced with arrows on a gibbet		<i>Old engraving.</i>
An axe		
S. Anatolia, V. M. (9 July)	240	
Delivering a man from a dragon		<i>Callot.</i>
Breathing on the face of a possessed man		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Torches and serpents		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Anatolius, B. C. (3 July?)		
Globes and arithmetical books		<i>Icones Sanct.</i>
SS. Andochius and Thrysus, MM.		
(24 Sept.)		
Hung over a fire		<i>Callot.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Andreolus or Andeolus, M.		
(1 May)	275	
A club in his hand		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
S. Andrew, Ap. (30 Nov.)	64	
Cross saltire, X—leaning upon it		<i>Roodsc. Worstead.</i>
Ib., held in his hand		<i>Ib., Randworth.</i>
Ib., at his back, and two fishes hanging from his right hand		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
Nailed to a frame like the letter V		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i>
S. Andrew of Crete, M. (17 Oct.)	761	
Seized while painting pious pictures		<i>Font, Stalham.</i>
S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. (4 Feb.?)	1373	
B. V. appearing to him as he is saying mass on Christmas Day, and announcing his death by the Epiphany		<i>Roodscreen, Edingthorpe.</i>
On horseback in a battle, or on clouds		<i>Ib., Blofield.</i>
S. Andrew Avellino, C. (10 Nov.)	1608	
Angels singing the office with him		<i>Ivory statuette,</i> <i>Cossey Hall.</i>
Dying at the altar step		<i>Bronze gate, S. Paul's, Rome.</i>
Contemplating a crucifix		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
B. Andrew of Haarlem, O. P.		
Holding a crucifix		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Angela Merici, V. (31 May)	1540	
Ladder; virgins ascending it		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Ursula and companions appearing to her		<i>Agnus Dei of Pius IX.</i>
S. Angela of Foligno	1309	
Holding the devil chained		<i>Liber SS. Belgii,</i> <i>O. P.</i>
<i>Cahier.</i>		
<i>Ib.</i>		
<i>Cahier.</i>		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
Angel Guardian. Standing with bare feet upon a golden wheel, clothed with red feathers ; with four wings, purple, edged with green		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Angel of Mercy. Holding a branch with three white flowers		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Angel of Justice. Holding a sword upright		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Angels, The Nine Choirs of :— Angels. Bearing a spear ; alms box at his girdle ; two children looking up, as to their guardian		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
In an alb of cloth of gold, with a green stole crossed ; holding children in a white cloth		<i>Roodscreen, Southwold (abt. 1460.)</i>
Holding organ pipes		<i>Oldfont, Norwich Cathedral.</i>
Archangels. Standing in a citadel, bearing a sceptre, and resting on a sword		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Sword and scales		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i>
Sun or star on the breast		<i>Oldfont, Norwich Cathedral.</i>
Cherubim. Hands lifted in adoration ; clothed with feathers		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Standing on a wheel ; hands folded on breast		<i>Oldfont, Norwich Cathedral.</i>
		<i>Roodscreen, Southwold.</i>
		<i>Window, Odell Ch.</i>
		<i>Ib., Badley Ch.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
Seraphim. Thurible; clothed with feathers		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf. Old font, Norwich Cathedral.</i>
Standing on a wheel,—face and hands red, the rest gold ; scroll in left hand inscribed: <i>S̄s, S̄s, S̄s</i>		<i>Roodscreen, Southwold.</i>
Thrones. Throne and golden scales		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Tower in his hands; belt of squares, all of gold		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i>
Seated on a golden faldstool and holding on their knees a radiant star		<i>Embroidered old English cope at Mt. S. Mary's Coll., Derbysh.</i>
Dominationes. Triple crown and chasuble		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Chalice and sacred Host in right hand; globe and cross in left; church under his feet		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i>
Principalities. Crowned; bearing palm branch in left hand and a vial in right		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Standing in a citadel; sceptre		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i>
Powers. Chaining and scourging devils		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Holding devil in a chain; scourging and trampling upon him		<i>Ib., Southwold. Sculpture, old font, Norwich Cath.</i>
Virtues. In green clothing of blue feathers		<i>Roodscreen, Barton Turf.</i>
Crown in right hand, censer in left		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Anianus, B. C. (25 April) Shoemaker at work	c. 86.	<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Angelus, M. (5 May)	1225	<i>Ikonographie.</i> <i>Lud. Caracci.</i>
Lilies and roses falling from his mouth Hung on a tree		
Carmelite: sword plunged into his breast; book; palm encircled by three crowns		<i>Academy, Ghent,</i> <i>Theo. Boyermans.</i> <i>Ch. of Carmelites,</i> <i>Paris.</i>
Carmelite: sword plunged into his breast, another across his head; palm in one hand, book in the other with three crowns upon it		<i>Solitaire.</i>
S. Angilbert, Abb.	814	
Restoring a broken pillar by his blessing		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Angradesma, Angadresma, or Andragasyna, V.	698	<i>Vies des Saintes, à</i> <i>Lyon, 1783.</i> <i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Marks of small pox on her face		
S. Ann, Mother of the Blessed Virgin Mary. (26 July)		
Teaching our Blessed Lady to read		<i>Glass, West Wick-</i> <i>ham Church.</i>
Standing behind our B. Lady and In-		<i>Roodscr., Hough-</i>
fant Jesus		<i>ton-le-Dale.</i>
Offering fruit to the Infant Jesus in		<i>Font, Taverham.</i>
the lap of the B. Virgin		<i>Callot.</i>
Triple crown in left hand, book in right		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Infant Jesus on her arm, B. V. Mary		
before her		<i>Window, Cossey</i> <i>Hall Chapel.</i>
		<i>Brit. Mus., Add.</i>
		<i>MS. 17012.</i>
		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Ann (continued).		
B. V. Mary on her knee, Infant Jesus on the knee of the B. Virgin		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Carrying our Infant Saviour in one arm, and Infant B. V. M. on the other		<i>Brunswick coins.</i>
Standing, holding out her mantle; the B. V. with Infant Jesus in front		<i>Horæ B. V. M., 1508, Sim. Vostre.</i>
Meeting S. Joachim at the Golden Gate of Jerusalem		<i>Mis. Sarisb. 1534. MS. Hours.</i>
		<i>Der Heylig. Leben. Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
S. Anno or Annonus, B. C. (4 Dec.)	1075	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ansanus, M. . . .	303	
Palm with a cluster of dates; standard of cross		<i>Florent. Gallery, Sim. Memmi.</i>
Fountain where his head fell		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ansbert, B. C., Archbp. of Rouen. (9 Feb.)	695	
Discipline in his hand		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Chalice in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Anscharius, B. C., Abp. of Hamburg. (3 Feb.)	865	
Converted Danes near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Wearing a fur pelisse		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Anselm of Lucca, B. C. (18 Mar.)	1086	
Army taking flight		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Anselm, B. C. D., Archbp. of Canterbury. (21 April)	1109	
B. V. Mary with Infant Jesus appear- ing to him		<i>F. Porter's Lives of Saints.</i>
Hill near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Exorcising a monk		<i>Callot.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Anselm, B. C. D. (continued).		
Holding the model of a ship		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Papal Bull in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ansovinus, B. C., Bishop of Camerini. (13 March)	840	
A barn near him, or blessing one		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
S. Anthimus, M., Bp. of Nicomedia. (27 Apr.)	3rd cent.	
Thrown into the Tiber; saved by an angel		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Anthony, Abbot, C. (17 Jan.)	251	
Staff like the letter T		<i>Cimabue.</i>
Staff and bell in his hand		<i>Willm. of Cologne.</i>
Staff; pig with bell hung about its neck		<i>Roodscr. Westhall.</i>
Walking on fire; a pig on each side		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Pig by his side, or at his feet		<i>Window, Norbury Church.</i>
Staff with bell and book hung to it, and pig by his side		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Bell in his hand		<i>Leuchtenberg Gal. Carotto.</i>
Cross T on his cloak; pig by his side		<i>Wind., Sparham.</i>
Torch or firebrand, and bell		<i>Tab. de la Croix.</i>
Staff with two bells		<i>Israel v. Michien.</i>
Holding a cross T		<i>Turin Gal., Gaud. Ferrari.</i>
T staff piercing devil's foot; T on his cloak, book and bell in hand; pig leaping up to his knee, with bell round his neck		<i>Blythorpe Church.</i>
Flames under his feet		
Visiting S. Paul the hermit in his cell under a rock		<i>Church window, Hautbois, Norf.</i>
Standing in a doorway		<i>Heures d'Anne de Bretagne.</i>
Devil at his feet		
Devil in the form of a goat.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Anthony of Padua, C. (13 June)	1231	
On a book in his left hand, the Holy Infant Jesus standing; crucifix in his right		Berlin Gal., Murillo.
Kneeling; receiving the Infant Jesus from the B. Virgin		Tableau de la Croix.
Kneeling; Infant Jesus appearing to him on a cloud		Solitaire.
Kneeling; with globe and cross.		
Lily in his hand		Alonzo Cano.
Lily and book		
Holding a flask in a case or shrine, containing a red liquor, probably blood		Hueberus.
Holding a similar liquid in a vessel of a different form		Murillo.
Raising a dead man to give evidence before a judge		Raphael.
Raising a child to life		Eremitani Chapel, Padua.
Ass or mule kneeling; the saint holding up the B. Sacrament		
Preaching to fishes		Raphael.
Vanquishing the devil		C. Crivelli.
In Franciscan habit only		
Lily in right hand, holding one foot of the Holy Infant Jesus standing on a cloud, who embraces him		Cahier.
Flame of fire in his hand		Certosa near Pavia
		Callot.
		Cahier.
		Bas relief, Padua, Donatello.
		Fresco, Campagnola.
		Callot.
		Salvator Rosa.
		Der Heylig. Leb.
		Old Italian pictures.
		Old picture, private possession.
		Sienna School.
		Vatican.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Anthony of Padua, C. (continued).		
Finding a miser's heart in his money chest		<i>Pesellino.</i>
The saint holding a net or purse over a bowl of water; boy standing by with fish on a plate		<i>Velasquez.</i>
S. Antidius, B. M., Bishop of Besançon. (25 June)	411	
Miraculous fountain near his altar		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Antonia, V. M. (29 April)	300	
Barrel near her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Shut up in a barrel		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Antoninus, M. (6 July)	2nd. cent.	
Fountain obtained by him with his staff		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Antoninus of Toulouse, C.		
Fountain obtained by his prayers		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Antoninus of Sorento, C.	830	
Appearing with standard on the wall of a city		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Antoninus of Florence, B. C.		
(2 May)	1459	
Dominican friar, wearing the pallium		<i>Cosimo Roselli.</i>
Dominican friar; mitre near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Drifting down a river in a boat		
Holding a book in a bag		
Holding a pair of scales, with fruit in one scale, and a written scroll in the other		<i>Isabella Breviary,</i>
Giving bread or clothes to the poor		<i>Brit. Museum.</i>
S. Anzano, M.	15th cent.	
Carrying a heart and liver		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Apelles, Hermit.	4th cent.	
Locksmith's tools about him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Forge or anvil near him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Aper, B. C. (15 Sept.)	5th cent.	<i>Callot.</i>
Delivering possessed persons		
S. Aphraates, Anchoret. (7 Apr.) 4th cent.		
Striking a rock; water gushing out		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Refusing a rich robe		<i>Blaise.</i>
S. Aphrodisius, B. C.		
On a camel, or a camel near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Apollinaris, B. M. (23 July)	79	
A club		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Beaten by the devil with a club		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Standing or sitting upon hot coals		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Preaching to sheep		<i>Mosaic in his ch., Ravenna.</i>
Angel bringing him a crown		<i>Weyen.</i>
Holding a sword		<i>Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.</i>
S. Apollinaris Sidonius, B. C. (23 Aug.)	482	
Appearing to a priest		<i>Cahier.</i>
Writing religious poems		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Apollinaris, B. C. (5 Oct. ?) c. 520		
Causing a stream of fresh water to rise out of the ground		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Apollonia, V. M. (9 Feb.)	249	
Holding a tooth in pincers		<i>Roodscreen, Ludham.</i>
		<i>Ib., Westhall.</i>
		<i>Ib., Barton Turf.</i>
		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
		<i>Tableaux de la Croix.</i>
		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Her teeth pulled out		<i>Callot.</i>
		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Hammer, or tooth extractor in her hand; with clasped book, and teeth lying upon it		<i>Roodscreen, Somerleyton.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Apollonia, V. M. (continued).		
Pincers in left hand; tooth in right		<i>Private possession; formerly on the rood-screen of S. John Madder-market, Norw. Bologna, Vitalis. Il Giottino.</i>
Pincers without a tooth		<i>S. Mary, Cologne. Horæ B. V. M., 1508.</i>
S. Apollonius, M. (5 April)	300	
Funeral pile		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Drowned in the sea		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Weyen.</i>
Crucified		
Linen brought him from heaven for a corporal		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Aquila and Prisca, or Priscilla, MM. (8 July)		
Making tents		<i>Callot.</i>
Shoemaker's tools; each holding a sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Aquilinus, B. C. (19 Oct. ?)	c. 695	
A blind bishop giving alms		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Kneeling with his wife before the altar		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Aquilinus, M.	1220	
Sword in his neck		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Argobastes, B. C. (21 July)	678	
Passing dry over a river		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Arcadius, M. (12 Jan.)	260	
Stretched on the rack		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Lighted taper		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Club and sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Joints and limbs chopped off		<i>Gueffier.</i>
		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
		<i>Blaise.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
B. Archangela de Tridino, V. Receiving a basket of bread from a youth, when her community suffered from famine		<i>Print, Carmelite Fathers, Bruges.</i>
S. Are, B. C. Lying down in a boat.		
S. Ariadne, V. Hiding in a rock from her pursuers		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Aristion, M., one of the 70 Disciples of Christ. (17 Oct.) Burnt on a funeral pile		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Armogastes, C. (29 March) c. 547 Condemned to keep cows		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Arnold, B. C., of Metz. (18 July) 640 Fish with a ring in its mouth Raven carrying away a poisoned fish		<i>Burgmaier. Cahier.</i>
S. Arnold of Soissons, B. C. (15 Aug.)	1087	
A brewer's implement		<i>Cahier.</i>
Wolf going before him into a town		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Praying in a cave		<i>Callot.</i>
Holding a bunch of hops		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Artemius, M. (20 Oct.)	330	
Heathen temple in flames		<i>Die Heiligenbild. Old engraving.</i>
Crushed between two stones		
Remonstrating with the Emperor Julian		<i>Gueffier.</i>
SS. Aseylus or Ocyssellus and Victoria, MM. (23 Dec.)	250	
Crowned with roses		<i>Christl. Kunst- symbolik. Catalogus Sanct.</i>
S. Athala, V. Corpse with one hand cut off		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Athanasia, W., Abbess. (14 Aug.)	850	
Weaving at a loom; star over her		<i>Cailot.</i>
Star on her breast		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Our Lord appearing to her		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Athanasius, B. C. D. (2 May)	372	
As a Greek archbishop with the pallium, standing between two columns; open book in his hand		<i>Ancient painting at Alexandria, engraved in his works, Paris, 1627.</i>
Heretics under his feet		<i>Old engraving.</i>
In a boat on the Nile		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Athenogenes, M. (16 July)		
Executioner's hand paralysed on attempting to scourge him		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Attalus, M. (2 June)	177	
Burnt on a red hot stool		<i>Christ. Kunstsymb. Collection of old engravings.</i>
S. Aubert, B. C. (13 Dec.)	669	
Baker's peel, or shovel		<i>On a dalmatic, Ghent Cathed.</i>
Ass, with panniers of bread, and purse at his neck		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Audifax and Abacum, MM. (19 Jan.)	270	
Tied to a stake, and torn with hooks		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Audrey , see Etheldreda .		
S. Augusta, V. M.	c. 300	
On a funeral pile, holding a sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Augustin, B. C. D. (28 Aug.)	430	
Holding an inflamed heart		<i>Tabl. de la Croix. Molanus.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Augustin, B. C. D. (continued).		
An arrow, or two arrows crosswise, in a heart		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Washing our Saviour's feet, who appeared as a pilgrim		<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding a heart pierced with an arrow		<i>National Gallery,</i> <i>Meister von Liesborn.</i>
		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
An eagle		<i>National Gallery,</i> <i>Garofalo.</i>
Child with spoon on the seashore		<i>Louvre, Murillo.</i>
		<i>Callot.</i>
Child before him, with a shell		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Ib., with a spoon		<i>Old engraving.</i>
A light from heaven, with the word <i>Veritas</i>		<i>Old paintings in</i> <i>Augustinian Monasteries.</i>
Black habit, with leathern girdle		
S. Augustin of England, B. C.		
(26 May)	604	
Baptizing Ethelbert, King of Kent		<i>Lives of Saints, F. Porter.</i>
Obtaining by prayer a fountain for baptizing		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Aurea, V., Abbess. (4 Oct.)	666	
Holding a nail		<i>Cahier.</i>
Thrown into the sea, with a mill-stone hung about her neck		<i>Callot.</i>
Raising to life the procuratrix of her convent		<i>Cahier.</i>
Drawing the hot coals out of an oven with her hands		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Aureus, B. M. (16 June)	c. 451	
Martyred at the altar		<i>Cahier.</i>
Austreberita, V. (10 Feb.)		
Cleaning out a hot oven with her sleeves		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Auxentius, B. C. (18 Dec.)		
Refusing to sacrifice to Bacchus		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Auxentius, M. (13 Dec.) . . .	307	
Raven finding his martyred head . . .		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Aventinus, C. (4 Feb.) . . .	540	
Extracting a thorn from a bear's foot		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Avitus, Abbot. (17 June) . . .	c. 511	
Discovered in his solitude by a shepherd		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Raising to life one of his monks . . .		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Avoice, see <i>Hedwiges.</i>		
S. Aygulfus, B. C. (1 Sept.) . . .	c. 840	
A hind near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Babylas, B. M. (24 Jan.) . . .	c. 251	
Three boys with him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Balbina, V. (31 March) . . .	130	
Chain in her hand, or fetters near her . . .		<i>Christ. Kunstsymb. Painting in Ch. at Rome.</i>
Kissing chains of captives		<i>Gueffier.</i>
B. Baldwin, O. P.		
B. V. Mary offering him to drink from two vessels		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, O. P.</i>
S. Baldomer, see <i>Galmier.</i>		
S. Barachiel, Archangel.		
Lap of his cloak full of white roses		<i>Church of Holy Angels, Palermo. Faber's "B. Sacrament." Old Engraving.</i>
S. Barbara, V. M. (4 Dec.) . . .	c. 306	
Carrying tower		<i>Lorenzo di Credi. Roodscreen, N. Walsham. Ib., Barton Turf. Ib., Filby. Window, East Harling.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Barbara, V. M. (continued).		
Carrying tower by her side		Roodscreen, Yaxley.
Tower with three windows		Tableaux de la Croix.
Tower in background, remonstrance in left hand, lighted torch in right, wreath on head, supporting a church, as a crown		Molanus.
Tower behind her; seated with open book		Window, Cossey Hall.
Tower; trampling on a Saracen, lamb in front carrying a long feather		Bernard van Orley
Tower; carrying a peacock's feather		MS. Hours, Flemish.
Carrying a peacock's feather		Quentin Matsys.
Tower and palm		Lambrecht.
Tower and chalice		N. parclose, Ranworth.
Tower building; seated; book and palm		Window, N. Nave Bawburgh.
Tower, with chalice and S. Host in doorway		Ch. of S. Amand, Urach.
Tower; her head covered with a wreath of red roses		Haarlem, Van Eyck.
Torch and palm		Ch. of S. Dominic, Sienna.
Holding a sword; tower at her side, chalice and S. Host above		Heures par J. Quentin, 1522.
		Catalogus Sanct.
		Remains of old roodscreen, S. Gregory, Norw.
		Roodscreen, Somerleyton.
		Engraving in a German Prayer Book, Grundlehren des Christenthums.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Barbara, V. M. (continued).		
Tower, with chalice in a window		<i>Matthias Grünewald.</i>
Tower, at the entrance of, holding chalice with Sacred Host		<i>Munich Gal., Holbein.</i>
Carrying a long feather		<i>Ib., Michael Coxius.</i>
Chalice with Sacred Host		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Ring and palm		<i>Add. MS., British Museum.</i>
Spear and palm		<i>Vienna Gal., F. Paolo da Pistoja.</i>
Burnt with torches		<i>Old etching.</i>
Cannon at her feet		<i>Ch. of S. Maria, Venice.</i>
Trampling on her father		<i>Formosa, Palma Vecchio.</i>
		<i>MS., Bodleian Lib., Oxford.</i>
 S. Barbatus, B. C. (19 Feb.)	 683	
Ordering a tree to be cut down		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Bardo, B. C. (11 June)	 1053	
Tomb, with cripples and crutches round it		<i>Cahier.</i>
Preaching from a pulpit		<i>Ib.</i>
 SS. Barlaam and Josaphat, MM.		
(27 Nov.)	3rd cent.	
Praying in a cave		<i>Callot.</i>
 S. Barnabas, Apostle. (11 June)		
Holding S. Matthew's Gospel		<i>Bonifazio.</i>
Stoned		<i>Callot.</i>
Pressing a stone to his breast		<i>Tableau de la Croix.</i>
Burnt to death		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Open book and staff		<i>Statue, Exeter Cathedral.</i>
Three stones.		
Fire near him		<i>Old engraving.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Bartholomew, Apostle. (24 June)		
Flaying-knife in his hand		Roodscreen, Ed- ingthorpe.
		Ib., Tunstead.
		Ib., Ranworth.
		Ib., Worstead.
		Screen, N. Aisle, Worstead.
		Brass of Delamere, S. Alban's.
		Tableau de la Croix.
Knife and book		Roodscr., Blofield.
		Window, North Tuddenham.
		Giotto.
Knife in his hand; devil under his feet		Flos Santorum.
Healing a Princess of Armenia		Notre Dame, Par.
S. Bartholomew, Abbot. (11 Nov.)	1001	
Supporting a pillar, the rope for erect- ing it having broken		Cahier.
S. Basil the Great, B. C. D. (14 June)	379	
Carrying model of a church		Cahier.
Dove perched on his arm; a hand reaching him a pen		Callot.
Before a fire		Attrib. der Heil.
Column of fire; dove at his head		Old engraving.
Giving a plate of food to a poor man		Cahier.
S. Mercurius appearing to him, hold- ing a lance		Ib.
S. Basil, Younger.	952	
Brought to land by dolphins after being thrown into the sea		Cahier.
S. Basil of Aneyra, M. (22 Mar.)	362	
Torn by a lioness		Chris. Kunstsymb.
Lioness by his side		Ikonographie.
SS. Basilissa and Anastasia, MM. (15 April)	1st cent.	
Burying the martyrs		Callot.
Feet, hands, and heads cut off		Gueffier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Bassian, B. C. (19 Jan.)	413	
A hind with her two fawns near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Raising a child to life		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Bathildes, Queen. (30 Jan.)	680	
Before an altar of B. V. Mary; two angels supporting an infant on a ladder		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Our B. Saviour appearing to her with his cross		<i>Blaise.</i>
Broom in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ladder, angels on it inviting her to heaven		<i>Ib.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Ib.</i>
Producing a fountain with her wand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Bavo, Anchoret. (1 Oct.)	630	
Presenting himself to S. Amand, who is distributing alms		<i>National Gallery, Rubens.</i>
Sword and sceptre; hooded hawk near him		<i>De Levens der H. Cahier.</i>
Living in a hollow tree		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Carrying a great stone in his arm		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb. Burgmaier.</i>
A small waggon		<i>On a dalmatic, Ghent Cathedral.</i>
Healing a man run over by a waggon		<i>Statue, Ghent Cathedral.</i>
Staff and glove		<i>Cahier.</i>
Falcon on his hand		
Church in his hand		
S. Beatrix, V. M. (29 July)	303	
Cords in left hand; candle in right		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Strangled with a rope		<i>Callot.</i>
A rope in her hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Finding the bodies of her two brothers, martyrs		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Bede, C. (27 May)	735	
Holding up a pitcher; light from heaven		<i>Old engraving.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Begga, Widow. (17 Dec.)	689	
Abbess, crowned, holding model of a monastery		<i>Chorographia Sa- cra, Brabantiae.</i>
S. Benedict, Abbot. (21 March)	543	
A devil howling on each side of him; piercing one of them with his crosier		<i>Roodscreen, Bur- lington S. An- drew.</i>
Cup on a book		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Cup breaking; liquor spilt		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
Cup, with serpents, on a book		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Raven at his feet; cross in his hand		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Raven with loaf in his bill		<i>Columnae, &c.</i>
Rolling in thorns		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Stick in his hand, raven upon it		<i>Milan, Brera, Le Clerc.</i>
Thorns near him		<i>Window, Gouda Church.</i>
In a cave; food let down to him by a monk		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
A pitcher		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Ball of fire		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Bell broken by the devil		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Book in one hand; bundle of rods in the other, resting on his shoulder		<i>Cahier.</i>
Cross in his hand, and raven at his side, with the poisoned food in his bill		<i>Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.</i>
Presenting his heart to the B. V. M.		<i>S. Benedict's Medal.</i>
Asperges brush		<i>Palais du Com- merce et des Arts, Lyons.</i>
Sieve at his feet		<i>Perugino.</i>
A broken sieve		<i>Crosier of Abbess, East Bergholt.</i>
		<i>Engrav., Wierx.</i>
		<i>Ant. lo Zingaro, Naples.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Benedict of Anian, Abbot. (12 Feb.)	821	
Giving the habit to S. William of Aquitaine		Bologna Acad. Guercino.
S. Benedict of Hungary, M. 9th cent. An eagle hovering over his body thrown into the river Waag		Cahier.
B. Benedict, C. (23 Oct.) Dominican wearing the tiara		B. Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.
B. Benedict of Palermo, C. 1589 Negro in Franciscan habit; in his hand an inflamed heart		Old engraving.
B. Benedict, Joseph Labre, C. (16 April) 1783 Beggar sharing alms given him with other poor		Cahier.
S. Benignus, M. (1 Nov.) 169 Idol before him, broken and falling Holding a key		Callot. Coins of his abbey, Piedmont.
A dog, or dogs, by his side		Ikonographie. Cahier.
Two crossed spears, or a spit Cross saltire in the background.		Ib.
S. Benignus of Rome, M. (3 Apr.) In armour, holding a banner, on horse- back		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Benjamin, M. (31 March) 424 Reeds thrust under his nails, and a knotted stake through his bowels		Callot.
S. Bennet Biscop, Abbot. (12 Jan.) 690 Standing by the river Tyne; two mon- asteries in sight		Print by Hollar.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Benno, B. C. (16 June)	1106	
Two keys, fish hanging to them, supported by an angel		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Fish on a book, and two keys		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Fish, with church key in its mouth		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Fish, key tied round its neck.		
His eyes plucked out		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Berchar, Abbot. (16 Oct.)	685	
A barrel near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Berlinda, V.	c. 690	
A cow near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Bernard, Abbot, D. (20 Aug.) 1153		
Bearing instruments of our Saviour's passion		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
B. V. Mary with Infant Jesus appearing to him		<i>Molanus.</i>
Three mitres on his book, or at his feet		
Holding the sacred Host, as if to give communion		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Holding the devil in a chain, white dog at his feet		<i>Garofalo.</i>
White dog at his feet		<i>Cahier.</i>
White dog with red back		<i>Isabella Breviary,</i> <i>Brit. Museum.</i>
B. V. M. with Infant Jesus appearing to him, and giving him milk from her breast		<i>Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A beehive (as a mellifluous doctor)		
Writing; angel holding his crosier		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
		<i>Molanus.</i>
		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
		<i>Dresden Gallery.</i>
		<i>Engraving, A. Mochetti.</i>
S. Bernard of Menthon, C.	1008	
Escaping by a window from his father's mansion		<i>Cahier.</i>
Binding an evil spirit		<i>Fred. Boromæus,</i> <i>De Pictura Sacra, Lib. II., c. 11</i>
Confined in a castle, but delivered by S. Nicholas		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Bernard of Tironio, C. Turner's lathe and tools A wolf bringing him a strayed sheep or calf Fallen asleep, his light falling from his hand	1117	Ikonographie. <i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Bernard Ptolomeus, C. (21 Aug.) Abbot with crosier, in the curve of which two olive branches rising out of three mounds, surmounted by a cross Holding three green mounds, sur- mounted by a banner, with a figure rising out of a crown	1348	<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding three mounds, surmounted by a cross banner Vision of a ladder, with monks con- ducted to heaven by angels		In possession of Lord Ward, Raphael. <i>Siena School.</i> <i>Columnæ milit.</i> <i>Eccl.</i>
S. Bernardinus of Siena, C. (20 May)	1444	
Holding in right hand monogram, I H S, surrounded by rays of glory; open book in left, with the words, <i>Pater manifestavi nomen</i> <i>tuum hominibus</i> ; at his feet three mitres		National Gallery, Alessandro Bon- vicino.
Holding a banner with monogram, I H S; star over his forehead		<i>Hueberus in Men-</i> <i>ologio.</i>
Monogram, I H S, surrounded by rays of glory, in his hand		<i>P. Laurati.</i> <i>Golden Legende,</i> <i>Caxton.</i> <i>Catalogus Sanct.</i> <i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i> <i>MS. Hours.</i>
The same, above him B. V. Mary appearing to him over the gate of a prison		<i>Callot.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Bernward, B. C. (20 Nov.) . . .	1021	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Short cross in his hand		<i>Crosier, Hildesheim Cathedral.</i>
Hammer; making a chalice		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Making a jewelled cross; angel finishing it for him		<i>Ib.</i>
		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Bertha, W. Abbess. (4 July) . . .	c. 725	
Kneeling with her daughter before an altar		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Peter directing her where to find water for her monastery		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Bertin, Abbot. (5 Sept.) . . .	c. 709	
A boat in his hands		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Bertold, Abbot.	1130	
Fishes coming to him		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Angel holding a fish on a plate		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Carrying fish and bread		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Bertuin, or Bertwin, B. C. . . .	c. 680	
Five churches near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Bertulph, Abbot.	710	
Changing water into wine		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Eagle sheltering him from rain		<i>Christ.Kunstsymb.</i>
A ship or barge in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Giving alms		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Beztert, B. M.	1046	
A sword and some stones		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Bibiana, V. M. (2 Dec.) . . .	363	
Dagger and palm		<i>In her Church, Rome.</i>
Branch of a tree in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Scourged to death with leaden plummets		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Bihildis, Abbess.	7th cent. (?)	
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Birinus, B. C. (3 Dec.) . . .	c. 650	
Walking on the sea, carrying Blessed Sacrament		<i>Callot.</i>
Giving sight to the blind		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Blandina, V. M. (2 June) . . .	177	
Tied to a pillar; lion and bear near her		<i>Callot.</i>
An ox near her		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Tossed by a bull in the amphitheatre		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Blase, B. M. (3 Feb.)	304	
Crosier and book		<i>Private possession,</i> <i>Aylsham; for-</i> <i>merly on the</i> <i>roodscreen of S.</i> <i>James, Norw.</i>
Bishop, with mitre and crosier		<i>Roodscr., Hemp-</i> <i>stead.</i>
Wool comb in his hand		<i>Coins of Ragusa.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Simon Memmi.</i>
Extracting a thorn from the throat of a child		<i>Window, Christ</i> <i>Church Cath.,</i> <i>Oxford.</i>
Two wool cards by his side		<i>Coins of Ragusa.</i>
Burning torch or taper in his hand . . .		<i>Remains of rood-</i> <i>screen in S.</i> <i>John de Sepul-</i> <i>chre, Norw.</i>
Crosier and taper		<i>Fresco, S. Clem-</i> <i>ent's, oldest church</i> <i>at Rome.</i>
Torn with iron combs		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Chorister holding a taper by him . . .		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Blessing or healing wild beasts		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
A boar's head near him		<i>Bonn Cathedral.</i>
A bird bringing him food		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
		<i>Old etching.</i>
		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Callot.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Blase, B. M. (continued).		
Boar's head brought to him in prison		<i>Das Passional.</i>
In a cave, discovered by hunters . . .		<i>Gueffier.</i>
In a cave, fawn lying by him . . .		<i>Blaise.</i>
A wolf carrying off a pig belonging to a poor widow		<i>Fresco, S. Clem- ent's, Rome.</i>
S. Blida, Mother of S. Walstan.		
Crowned, holding a book and palm . . .		<i>Private possession, Aylsham; for- merly on the roodscreen of S. James, Norw.</i>
A female with apparently the name of S. Blida		<i>N. E. window, Chancel, N. Tud- denham.</i>
S. Bona, V. (24 April)	1207	
Short cross, double barred, in her hands joined		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Bonaventura, B. C. D. (14 July) . . .	1274	
Kneeling before a crucifix, which darts light upon him		<i>Hueberus.</i>
Bishop, holding Cardinal's hat		<i>Louvre, Piero di Cosimo Roselli.</i>
Friar; Cardinal's hat on the ground near him		<i>Solitaire.</i>
Franciscan friar holding a pyx		<i>Spagna.</i>
The B. Sacrament over his head . . .		<i>Crivelli.</i>
Holding a remonstrance		<i>Weyen.</i>
Receiving the H. Eucharist from an angel		<i>Callot.</i>
Receiving a rosary from the B. V.		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ib.		
S. Boniface, M. (14 May)	307	
Reeds thrust under his nails		<i>Callot.</i>
Thrown into a cauldron of boiling pitch		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Boniface, P. C. (25 Oct.) . . .	615	
Dedicating the Pantheon		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Boniface, B. M. (5 June)	755	
In pontificals, with pallium and crosier; three kings before him; placing crowns on two of them		<i>Mayence Cath.</i>
Book pierced with a sword		<i>Coins of the Abbey of Fulda.</i>
Hand reaching him a cross		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Beaten to death with a club		<i>Lives of Saints,</i> <i>F. Porter.</i>
A scourge		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Sword upon a book; striking the ground with his archiepiscopal cross, and water springing up		<i>Der Heylig. Leben.</i>
A bishop felling an oak		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A fountain springing up beneath his crosier		<i>De Levens der Heylige.</i>
Angel bringing him a fish; behind him axe laid at the root of an oak		<i>Church, Munich.</i>
S. Boniface, Ap. of Russia, B. M. (19 June)	1009	<i>Gueffier.</i>
Passing through fire unhurt		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Boninsegnis, C. Dominican; two-handed saw cleaving his head; palm in his hand		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Bonosus, Hermit. (21 Aug.)	363	<i>Predella, B. An-</i> <i>gelico da Fiesoli.</i>
Praying under a tree		<i>T'bosch.</i>
S. Botolph, Ab. (17 June)	655	<i>Newcourt's Re-</i> <i>pertorium, vol. i.</i>
Church or monastery in his hand		<i>p. 306.</i>
Seated; book in left hand, right raised; a Bishop on either side; below, a church, above which a star and crescent, and same at top		<i>A document seal in the Chapter House, West- minster.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Botvid, M. Fountain where his blood fell	12th cent.	Cahier.
S. Brendan, Ab. C. (16 May) Holding a branch in his hand and addressing his monks	578	Passionael.
S. Brice, B. C. (13 Nov.) Carrying burning coals in his vest- ment; infant on the ground near him	444	Callot. Gueffier.
Carrying burning coals in his cope; archiepiscopal cross in his hand		Window, Langley Hall, Norfolk.
Infant in his arms.		
Burning coals in his hand.		
Carrying fire in his lap		Weyen.
Delivered from prison by an angel and		
S. Peter		Cahier.
S. Bridget of Sweden, Widow. (8 Oct.)	1373	
Cross, cap, and wallet		Lib. Cronicarum.
Pilgrim's staff and bottle		Arbor Pastorale.
Crowned; crosier, book, and chain in her hand		Roodsc., Westhall. Attrib. der Heil.
Taper dropping wax upon her arm.		Callot. Cahier.
Holding a heart marked with a cross		
Our B. Saviour appearing to her, with the instruments of His passion		Primer, 1516. Attrib. der Heil.
Red Jerusalem crucifix in her hand		
Kneeling before a crucifix, and devil flying off		Callot.
Crowned figure appearing to her.		
Dove over her head; open book be- fore her		
S. Bridget, or Bride, of Kil- dare, Abbess. (1 Feb.)	523	Oratorium, Fin- stead.
Holding a cross, and casting out a devil		Old engraving.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Bridget, or Bride, of Kildare (continued).		
Flame over her head		Cahier.
A barn near her		Attrib. der Heil.
Restoring a man's hand cut off		Burgmaier.
Bunch of ears of corn in her hand		Passionael.
Branch in her hand		Cahier.
Hanging her mantle on a sunbeam		Ib.
Laying her hand on the altar		Ib.
Kneeling with a pan of milk in her hands; cow by her side		Ib.
Abbess; cow by her side		Seal of the Collegiate Church of Abernethy, fig. in Gent. Mag., Sept. 1789, p. 796.
S. Bridget of Holland, O. P.		
Receiving the sacred stigmas		Lib. SS. Belgii, O. P., Woodchester.
S. Brieruc, or Briocus, B. C.		
(1 May)	502	
Fiery pillar above him		Chris. Kunstsymb.
Carrying three purses		Cahier.
S. Bruno, C. (6 Oct.)	1101	
Crucifix, with leaves and flowers at the ends		Tab. de la Croix.
Crucifix, on a palm branch		Chorograp. Sacra Brabantiae.
Crucifix, foliage springing from it		Col. milit. Eccl.
Star on his breast, crucifix in his hand, globe under his feet		
Chalice with S. Host in his hand		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Burkhard, B. C. (14 Oct.)	753	Cahier.
Sacred Host in his hand		
S. Cæsarius, B. C. (27 Aug.)	542	Ikonographie.
Hid in a cave; angels extinguishing the flames of a burning city		Icones Sanctorum.
Met by people with tapers		Callot.
As a child, giving his clothes to the poor		Gueffier.
		Weyen.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cajetan, C. (7 Aug.) . . .	1547	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Lily in his hand		
Inflamed and winged heart appearing; the saint opening his breast . . .		<i>Col. milit. Eccl.</i>
Infant Jesus placed in his arms by the B. V.		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Calepodius, M.	3rd cent.	
Thrown into the Tiber		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Calistratus, M.		
Supported on two dolphins in the sea		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Calliopa, V. M. (8 June).		
Hot iron applied to her breast . . .		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Calliopius, M. (7 April) . . .	304	
Crucified head downward		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Callixtus, P. M. (14 Oct.) . . .	222	
Thrown into a well		<i>Callot.</i>
Ib., millstone tied to his neck . . .		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Springs of water near him		<i>Passionael.</i>
Millstone tied to his neck		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Huge stone tied to his neck		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Blessing a church		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Calupan, Hermit.	576	<i>Cahier.</i>
In a cave, numerous animals about him		
S. Camillus de Lellis, C. (14 June) 1614		<i>Columnæ milit.</i>
Ministering to the sick		<i>Eccl.</i>
Our Saviour receiving his soul at his death		<i>Cahier.</i>
Our Saviour from the cross embracing him with one arm		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Camion, B. C.	5th cent.	
Concealed by a cobweb		<i>Italia Sacra.</i>
S. Camius, Abbot.	599	
A great fire near him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Candida, V. M. (20 Sept.)	4th cent. (?)	
Scourged at a stake		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Canute, K. M. (7 Jan.)	1086	
Dagger, lance, or arrow		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Lying or kneeling before an altar.		
S. Caprais, Abbot. (1 June)	c. 430	
An angel announcing his approaching death		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Caradoc, Hermit. (13 April)	1124	
In chain mail, church in one hand, spear in the other; coronet over his hood of mail		
		<i>Dugdale, G. II. f. II, Ashmolean Mus., Oxford.</i>
S. Caraunus, or Cheron, M. (28 May)	End of the 1st cent.	
Carrying his head		<i>Window, Chartres Cathedral.</i>
S. Carilippus, Abbot. (28 April)	c. 541	
Small barrel in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
A buffalo submitting to him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Carmelo, [?] B. C.		
In the white habit of the Order of Mercy writing under the influence of a vision of the B. V. Mary		<i>Zurbaran.</i>
S. Caroline, V.		
Holding a thistle		<i>German picture.</i>
S. Carpophorus, M. (27 Aug.)	304	
His body guarded by wolves		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Casilda, V.	1126	
Roses in her lap, bread changed into them		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Casimir, C. (4 March)	1483	
Crowned; holding a lily		<i>Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolci.</i>
Praying at the church door at night		<i>Blaise.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cassian, M. (13 Aug.) Stabbed by his own scholars	359	<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
S. Castor, C. Saving a sinking ship	4th cent.	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Castorius, M. (7 July) Sculptor at work upon a statue		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Catharine of Alexandria, V. M. (25 Nov.)	290	
Wheel set with spikes		<i>Roodscreen, North Walsham.</i>
Wheel and sword		<i>Ib.</i>
Wheel broken, and palm		<i>Ib., Westhall.</i>
Wheel held by Maximin, the saint trampling upon him		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
Wheel, sword point entering it		<i>S. window, nave, Baburgh.</i>
Wheel, saint kneeling on it, crowned		<i>Cima da Conegliano.</i>
Wheel, double, with spikes, two men under it; angel breaking it with hammer		<i>Window, Henry VII. Chapel, Westminster.</i>
Wheel broken, and palm, held by an angel; the saint crowned with white flowers		<i>Window, West Wickham.</i>
Wheel at her feet; another springing from a cross behind her		<i>Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. Andrew.</i>
		<i>Vienna Gallery, F. Paolo da Pistoja.</i>
		<i>Tibaldi.</i>
		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
		<i>Bernardino Luini.</i>
		<i>Ch. of S. Louis, Cologne.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Catharine of Alexandria, (continued).		
Two wheels supported by a post		<i>Ch. of S. Cunibert, Cologne.</i>
Wheels broken about her		<i>Fresco, Catfield.</i>
Sword in her hand		<i>Window, Stratton Strawless.</i>
Sword and book		<i>Roodscreen, Filby.</i>
Espoused to our B. Saviour		<i>Grosvenor Gal., Perugino.</i>
Carried by angels to Mount Sinai		<i>Fresco by Lucini, Brera, Milan.</i>
Holding a wheel set with spikes; above, a bunch of three flowers		<i>Callot.</i>
Crowned, and carrying two crowns		<i>Old Monastic Seal. Flos Sanctorum.</i>
S. Luke showing her the portrait of the B. V. M.		<i>Cahier.</i>
Lamb and palm		<i>Turin Gal., Guido.</i>
Hail striking down her torturers		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Palm and staff		<i>Bonn Cathedral.</i>
Palm and book		<i>Roodscreen, Ed- ingthorpe.</i>
Dove over her		<i>Fresco, Catfield.</i>
S. Catharine of Siena, V. (29 April)	1380	
Crowned with thorns; cross in her hand		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Crowned with thorns; crucifix, in- flamed heart		<i>André.</i>
Crowned with thorns by our B. Saviour		<i>Academy, Venice, F. Bissolo.</i>
Receiving a crown of thorns and rosary from our Infant Saviour		<i>Sasso Ferrato, Rome.</i>
Crowned with thorns; cross and flowers in right hand, heart with cross upon it in left		
Crucifix upon a heart		<i>Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.</i>
S. Dominic appearing to her, with other founders of religious orders		<i>Liber Cronicarum.</i>
Espoused to our B. Saviour, appearing as an infant		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Pitti Gallery, Fra Bartolomeo.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Catharine of Siena, V. (continued).		
Our Saviour giving His sacred heart in exchange for her heart ; angel holding crown and crown of thorns		
Cross and book		<i>Acad., Florence.</i>
Crucifix, lily, and palm behind open book in right hand ; flaming heart with I H S in left ; three crowns over her head, supported by angels		<i>Ghirlandajo.</i>
Espoused to our Saviour		<i>Epist. Devotiss. de S. Cath., Woodchester.</i>
Holding an inflamed heart		<i>Pitti Gallery, P. Veronese.</i>
Lily at her feet ; rays from stigma in her hand		<i>Correggio.</i>
Dominican nun, holding a lily		<i>Buffalmacco.</i>
Dove upon her head		<i>Vienna Gal., F. Paolo da Pistoja.</i>
Stigmas, lily and book		<i>Nat. Gal., Amb. Borgagnone.</i>
Ring in her hand		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Receiving the sacred stigmas.		<i>Fresco by Razzi.</i>
Converting robbers		<i>Ch. of S. Dominic, Siena.</i>
S. Catharine of Sweden, V.		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
(22 March)	1381	<i>Cahier.</i>
Abbess holding a lily		<i>Mrs. Jameson.</i>
Dressing a poor man's wounds		
A hind at her side		
B. Sacrament brought to her to adore on her deathbed		
S. Catharine of Bologna, V.		
(9 March)	1463	
Carrying the Holy Infant Jesus		<i>Old engraving.</i>
		<i>Callot.</i>
		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Catharine of Ricci, V. (13 Feb.)	1589	
S. Philip Neri appearing to her in his lifetime ; she in a Dominican habit with a crown of thorns		
Christ embracing her from the cross		<i>Italian engraving.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cecilia, V. M. (22 Nov.)	220	
Crown and wreath of flowers, and a palm		Roodscreen, Filby.
Wreath of roses in left hand, sword in right, and wreath of roses on her head		Window, Gillingham Church. Roodscreen, Burlingham S. Andrew.
Green wreath and a palm		Ib., Trimingham.
Wreath of red roses on her head, and tall sprig of almond leaves and flowers in her hand		Ib., N. Elmham.
Wreath on her head, and in her hand one of white roses and lilies		Predella, B. Angelico da Fiesoli.
Wreath on her head of white lilies and red roses		
Seated, with wreath on her head, singing to an angel playing on the organ		Painting by De Vois, engraved in Hone's Every Day Book.
Wreath of flowers on her head ; right hand leaning on a sword		Window, Martham Church.
Sprig of white flowers in her hand		Denton Ch. Chest.
Organ pipes in her hand		Bologna Gallery, Raphael.
Reposing in her tomb		Arbor Pastoralis.
Boiled in a cauldron		Tableau de la Croix.
Seated ; palm and book		In her church, Rome.
Violin		Catalogus Sanct. Florence Gallery, Cimabue.
Appearing to Pope Pascal I.		Campidoglio, N. Consoni.
		Ancient fresco, given by Cim�ini.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cecilia, V. M. (continued).		
Shewing the angel to Valerian		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Harp.		
Three wounds in her neck.		
S. Cerbonius, B. C. (10 Oct.) 5th cent.		
Bear licking his feet		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Ceslas, C. (20 July) 1245		
A Dominican restoring to life a youth who had been drowned		<i>Painting by Com- mans.</i>
Fiery cloud over his head		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Chamael, Angel.		
Staff and cup		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Charitina, V. M. (5 Oct.) 290		
Angel extinguishing a funeral pile . .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Pair of tongs		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Chariton, Anchoret. (3 Sept.?) c. 340		
Hands manacled ; serpent before him drinking out of a cup		<i>Columnæ milit. Eccl.</i>
S. Charles [Boromeo], B. C.		
(4 Nov.)	1584	
Communicating the sick during the plague		<i>Louvre.</i>
Kneeling before an altar ; rope round his neck		<i>Bologna Gallery.</i>
S. Cheron, see Caraunus.		
S. Christiana, V., Nina or Nunia.		
(15 Dec.)	4th cent.	
Captive converting a king.		
Pillar held up by an angel while she prays		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Christina, V. M. (24 July) c. 300		
Pierced by three arrows		<i>Roodscreen, N. Elmham.</i>
Millstone hung about her neck . . .		<i>Venice, Vincenzio Catena.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Christina, V. M. (continued).		
Her hand resting on a millstone		Munich, Johann Shoreel.
Millstone by her side ; two arrows in her hand		Lucas v. Leyden.
Holding a millstone		Quentin Matsys.
Man shooting an arrow at her		Callot.
In prison, breaking idols		Der Heyligen Leb.
Serpent twined round her wrist		Icones Sanctorum.
A knife		Tableaux de la Croix.
A pair of tongs		Ikonographie.
Arrow and sceptre		Attrib. der Heil.
	c. 250	Roodscreen, Eye.
S. Christopher, M. (25 July)	c. 250	
Giant wading through a river, bearing the Holy Infant Jesus on his shoulder		Window, Cossey Hall Chapel; and frescoes in many churches.
Ib., but the H. Infant with three heads		Sedgeford Church.
Ib.; also hermit with lantern		Fresco, S. John's Ch., Winchester.
Ib.; hermit without lantern		Joachim Patenier.
S. Chrysanthus, M. (25 Oct.)	250	
Stoned		Callot.
Pit near him with mud		Ikonographie.
Buried alive		Old etching.
Ib., and stones heaped upon him		Passionael.
Axe and torch		Attrib. der Heil.
Sewn up in the fresh skin of an ox		Cahier.
S. Citha, see Sitha.		
S. Clare, Abbess. (12 Aug.)	1253	
B. Sacrament in her hand		Molanus.
Remonstrance in her hand		Roodscreen, Trimingham.
		Arbor Pastoralis.
		Tabl. de la Croix.
		Bologna Gallery,
		Lucio Massari.
		Church of S. Costmato, Rome,
		Perugino.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Clare, Abbess (continued).		
Presenting her heart to the B. V. Mary		<i>Palais du Commerce et des Arts, Lyons.</i>
Lily in her hand		<i>Margheritoni d'Arezzo.</i>
Tall cross fixed in a turban on the ground, and trampling on a scimitar		<i>Puccio Capanna.</i>
Cross with crosslets, like asperges brushes		<i>French engraving.</i>
S. Clare of Monte Falco, V.		
(18 Aug.)	1308	
Three balls in her right hand ; instruments of the Passion on her heart ; lily in her left		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Three balls in left hand ; instruments of the Passion on her breast ; crosier in right		
Holding three nails		<i>Callot.</i>
Scales, one with one globe, the other with two, yet both even		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Clarus of Vienne, Abbot.		
(26 April)	733	
Appeasing the swelled waters of the Rhone		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Clarus, M. (4 Nov.)	894	
Monastic habit ; head in his hands		<i>S. Maclou, Rouen.</i>
S. Claude, B. C. (6 June)	696	
Putting off his episcopal vestments, as resigning his bishopric		<i>Callot.</i>
Holding a taper		<i>Cahier.</i>
Blessing a boy who kneels before him, or raising him to life		<i>Tableau de la Croix Solitaire.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Claude, B. C. (continued).		
Bowel wound round a windlass		<i>Heures a l'usage de Meaux, Jehan de Brie, 1521.*</i>
Prisoners near him, whose chains are falling off		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Claudius, Asterius, and Neon,		
MM. (23 Aug.)	285	
Nailed to stakes		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Clement, P. M. (23 Nov.)	100	
Mitre, triple cross, anchor in his hand		<i>Roodscreen, West-hall.</i>
Tiara, triple cross, anchor at his feet		<i>Denton ch. chest; formerly on the roodscreen.</i>
Kneeling in prayer before an altar; attendant holding the tiara on a book		<i>Sacristy, Church of S. Cunibert, Cologne.</i>
Thrown from a ship into the sea, with an anchor tied about his neck		<i>Illumin. by Bonfratellis, 1572.</i>
Double cross		<i>Roodscr., Houghton-le-Dale.</i>
Lying in a marble temple, in the sea		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Floating, with anchor to his neck		<i>Callot.</i>
Leaning on an anchor		<i>Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
Ib., and lamb over a fountain near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain obtained by his prayers		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Clodoaldus, or Cloud, B. C.		
(8 June)	560	
Benedictine monk, with royal insignia		<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Instructing the poor		<i>Burgmaier.</i>

* Probably a mistake of the printer, as this emblem belongs to S. Erasmus; but it occurs again and again in the book, and always with the name of S. Claude.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Clotilda, Qu. (3 June)	534	<i>Cahier.</i>
Causing a fountain to rise		<i>Ib.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Ib.</i>
A battle in the distance		<i>Ib.</i>
In royal robes; angel with a shield with fleurs-de-lys at her side		<i>Jameson.</i>
S. Cointha, V. M. (8 Feb.)	249	
Dragged by her feet, and stoned		<i>Christ.Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Colette, V. Ab. (6 March)	1447	
Dead Christ placed in her arms by the B. V. M.		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Francis and Clare appearing to her		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Colman, M. (13 Oct.)	1012	
Hung on a gibbet		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Hung on a gibbet; a man cutting flesh off his thigh		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Ib., a man piercing him with a spear		<i>Passionael.</i>
Pilgrim, with a rope in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Columba, V. M. (17 Sept.)	273	
Palm in her right hand; holding a bear by a chain with her left		<i>Ch. of S. Columba, Cologne.</i>
Bear fawning upon her		<i>Ib.</i>
Bear approaching on one side; man struck down on the other		<i>Ib.</i>
In chains		<i>Cailot.</i>
Holding a crucifix		<i>Tab. de la Croix.</i>
On a funeral pile; angel appearing, and a cloud quenching the flames		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A fire		<i>Ib.</i>
Crown brought her by an angel		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Columba, V. (De pœnit. S. Dominici.)	1501	
Dove, lily, and book		<i>Ch. of S. Dominic, Perugia.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Columban, Abbot, C. (21 Nov.)	615	
Taming a wild beast		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
In a bear's den; fountain near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Sunbeams over his head		<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Kneeling among wolves		
Obtaining water from a rock		<i>Cahier.</i>
Crucifix, ends bearing leaves and flowers		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Columbina, V.		
Bear devouring a man at her feet		<i>Das Passional.</i>
S. Columkill, or Columba, Abbot.		
(9 June)	597	
Devils flying before him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Comgall, Abbot. (10 May)	601	
Red hot stone in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Angel bringing him a fish		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Concordia, V. M. (13 Aug.)	252	
Scourged at a stake with leaden scorpions		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Concordius, M. (2 Jan.)	175	
Fed by an angel in his dungeon		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Conon, M. (29 May)	275	
Drawing a chariot with horses		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Conrad, B. C. (26 Nov.)	976	
Chalice with spider over it		<i>Liber Cronicarum.</i>
Giving the asperges, attended by angels		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Casting out devils		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Delivering a possessed man		<i>Callot.</i>
Walking upon the lake		<i>Das Passional.</i>
B. Conrad of Placenza, C.		
(19 Feb.)	1351	
Small birds fluttering about him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
With cross, and birds upon it		<i>Menologium S. Francisci.</i>
Stags and other animals coming to him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Constabilus, Abbot	1124	Cahier.
Driving off a fleet of pirates		
S. Constantius, B. M. (29 Jan.) c. 170		
Cast into a fire unhurt, afterwards beheaded		Cahier.
S. Conyn, C.		
Knight in armour with a shield, Or, 9 torteaux, 3, 3, 3		Crypt, Ghent Ca- thedral.
S. Copres, Hermit. (9 July)	5th cent.	
Garden tools		Cahier.
S. Corbinian, B. C. (8 Sept.)	730	
Bear forced by him to carry his bag- gage, for having devoured his sumpter mule		Bilder Legende. Ikonographie.
S. Corentinus, B. C. (12 Dec.)		
Striking a rock; water gushing out		Weyen.
S. Cornelia, V. M. (31 March).		
Dove flying to her; cross in her arm		Tab. de la Croix.
S. Cornelius, P. M. (14 Sept.)	250	
Surrounded by cows or oxen		Cahier.
Horn		S. Mary's, Cologne
Horn of unction and tall cross		Wilhelm.
Horn and triple cross		Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
Holding a sword		MS. Hours.
Horn mounted on a stand, with foot.		Ikonographie.
Conferring baptism		Cahier.
S. Corona, M. (14 May)	2nd cent.	
Hands and feet fastened to four trees		Callot.
Torn asunder between two trees		Old engravings of martyrs.
S. Coronatus, M.		Cahier.
Lance in his hand		Chris. Kunstsymb.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM. (27 Sept.)	290	
Attending a man in bed with a black leg		<i>Northwick Gal., Fra Angelico da Fiesoli.</i>
Holding vases		<i>National Gallery, Meister von Liesborn.</i>
Holding caskets		<i>Add. MS. British Museum.</i>
Holding vases and darts		<i>Callot.</i>
Holding vases and swords		<i>Solitaire.</i>
In the Roman toga; one holding an ointment pot		<i>Statues, S. Lorenzo, Rome.</i>
Holding caskets of gold, with small compartments		<i>B. Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.</i>
Hung on a beam, and torn with hooks With medical apparatus or surgical instruments in their hands		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Rod of Esculapius		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Each holding an arrow		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Weyen.</i>
Crucified, stoned, and shot with arrows		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Crescentius, B.	1st cent.	
Holding a model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Crescentius, C. (19 April)	396	
Sick about him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM. (25 Oct.)	280	
Tied to a tree and flayed alive		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Two shoemakers at work		<i>Callot.</i>
Strips cut from a hide		<i>Solitaire.</i>
Shoemakers' tools near them		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Instructing shoemakers in their shop		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Thrown from a bridge with millstones tied to their necks		<i>Gueffier.</i>
		<i>Solitaire.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cunegundes, Empress.		
(3 March)	1040	
Walking over hot ploughshares		<i>Callot.</i>
Walking over hot ploughshares, and carrying one in her hand		<i>Hans Burgmaier.</i>
Holding in her hand two ploughshares		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Holding the same lily with S. Henry		<i>Pitti Gal., Man- cini.</i>
Holding model of the church of S. Stephen or the Cathedral at Bamberg		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
Hanging her gloves on a sunbeam		
S. Cunera, V. M.	5th cent.	
Strangled by her executioners		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
S. Cunibert, B. C. (12 Nov.)	663	
Holding a church in his hand		<i>Munich Gallery,</i>
A dove at his ear at mass		<i>Bart. de Brujn.</i>
A dove on his head		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
		<i>His ch., Cologne.</i>
S. Cuthbert, B. C. (20 March)	687	
Bearing the head of S. Oswald		<i>Old statue, Dur- ham Cathedral.</i>
		<i>Seal of Edward Bigge, Archdn. of Lindisfarne.</i>
		<i>MS. Life of S. Cuthbert, in pos- session of Sir W. Lawson, Bt.</i>
Table with three loaves; angel near it		<i>Cahier.</i>
Devils disturbing him at his prayers		<i>Lives of Saints,</i>
Pillars of light above him		<i>F. Porter.</i>
Swans by his side		<i>Cahier.</i>
Otters serving him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Cyprian, M. (26 Sept.)	304	
Burning his books of magic		<i>Callot.</i>
Devil flying away from him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Gridiron and sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Passionael.</i>
Burnt in a cauldron with S. Justina		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cyr, M. (31 Jan.)	292	Cahier.
Bunch of herbs in his hand		
S. Cyr, or Quiricns, M. (16 June)	304	
Standing with his mother, S. Julitta ; both holding palm branches		Asti. <i>Seal of the Convent of S. Quiricus, of the Order of Humiliation.</i>
Dashed against the steps of the judge's tribunal by the judge himself		
Mounted on a wild boar.		<i>Callot.</i> <i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
S. Cyriacus, B. M. (4 May)	284	
Plunged into a cauldron		<i>Callot.</i> <i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Collecting money in a dish for poor pilgrims		<i>Church of the Benedictines, Liessies.</i>
Palm in his hand ; holding the devil by a chain		<i>Columnæ milit. Eccl.</i>
Dragon or devil under him, or chained near him		<i>Bonn Cathedral.</i>
Crown near a girl, freed by him from the devil		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Cross or three crosses in his hand		<i>Ib.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Cyriacus, Hermit. (29 Sept.)	448	
Drawing water at a well		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Cyriacus, Deacon, M. (16 March ?)		
Tied to a stake, hot pitch poured on his head		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Cyril of Jerusalem, Archbp. C. (18 March)	386	
A purse in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. (28 Jan.)	444	
The B. V. M. appearing to him		Callot.
S. Cyril, B. C. (22 Dec.)	820	
Bulgarian converts about him		Ikonographie.
With S. Methodius holding a church		Cahier.
S. Cyril, C.	1224	
Angel handing him two silver tablets out of a cloud		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Cyrilla, V. M. (28 Oct.)	4th cent.	
Holding coals of fire in her hand		Weyen.
S. Damasus, P. C. (11 Dec.)	384	
Holding a ring		Weyen.
		Cahier.
Holding a scroll with Gloria Patri, &c., upon it		Cahier.
Church door next him		Ib.
S. Daniel Stylites, C. (11 Dec.)	490	
Living on a pillar		Cahier.
S. Daniel of Lodi, M.		
Church in his hand		Cahier.
S. David, B. C. (1 March)	c. 544	
Preaching on a hill ; dove on his shoulder		Callot.
S. David, Abbot.	c. 1060	
Hanging his gloves on a sunbeam		Cahier.
B. David, King of Scotland.	1153	
Banner with harp upon it		Cahier.
Church in his hand		Ib.
S. Davinus, C. (3 June)	1051	
Bearing a cross on his shoulder		Cahier.
Vine growing on his grave		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Delphinus, B. C. (24 Dec.)	380	
Holding a church		Weyen.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Demetrius, M. (14 Aug.)	290	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Holding a lance and arrow		
Devil appearing to him in prison as a scorpion		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Demetrius of Spoleto, C.		
Golden rays round his head		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Denis, see Dionysius.		
S. Deocharus, Abbot.		
Tomb opened, and exhaling a sweet odour		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
S. Deodatus, B. C.	679	
Healing a woman possessed		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Reaching his hand towards thunder clouds		
Church in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Desiderius of Vienne, B. M.		
(23 May)	612	
Strangled		<i>Callot.</i>
Rope in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
B. Desiderius, C.	c. 1150	
Keeping the cattle of his monastery		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Deusdedit, C. (10 Aug.)	6th cent.	
Vision of a palace in heaven for him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Devota, V. M.	3rd cent.	
Dove flying out of her mouth		<i>Cahier.</i>
Dove guiding the vessel with her relics		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Didacus, C. (13 Nov.)	1463	
Infant Jesus in his arms		<i>Cahier.</i>
A cross in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A cross brought by an angel		<i>Hueberus.</i>
Cross on his shoulders; tunic full of roses		<i>Louvre, Murillo.</i>
Angels attending to his work of cooking, while the saint is in ecstacy		<i>Jameson.</i>
Bringing a child out of an oven unhurt		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Didymus, M. (28 April) . . .	304	
Crucified and flesh torn . . .		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Treading on serpents . . .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
 S. Digna, V. M. (14 June) . . .	c. 256	
Torn with iron hooks . . .		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Dionysius, or Denis, B. M. (9 Oct.)	272	
Our Saviour communicating him in prison		<i>Cahier.</i>
Carrying his head mitred in his hands		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Carrying his head mitred in one hand		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Carrying a head bare and tonsured, his own head on, and wearing a mitre		<i>Roodscr., Grafton Regis.</i>
 Head bare, carrying another head bare		<i>Formerly on rood- screen, Hemp- stead Church.</i>
Carrying his head mitred on a book .		<i>East window, S. Mark's, Bristol. Church of S. Cath. Esslingen.</i>
 Carrying his head mitred; two angels holding a crown above . . .		<i>Primer, 1516. Flos Sanctorum.</i>
Carrying his mitre with top part of his head in it; lower part of his head on his shoulders bleeding .		<i>Porch, N. Trans., Rheims Cath.</i>
Tied to a tree in form of a cross, mitre on his head; two mallets on the ground		<i>Isabella Breviary, Brit. Mus.</i>
 S. Dioscorus, M. (15 Feb.)		<i>S. Aisle, Nave, S. Denis, Paris.</i>
Burning torches applied to his sides .		<i>Callot.</i>
 S. Dismas, the Good Thief. (25 Mar.)	33	
An angel receiving his soul . . .		<i>Cahier.</i>
A tall cross by his side . . .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Dominic, C. (4 Aug.)	1221	
Lily in his hand ; star over his head .		<i>Pitti Gal., B. Angelico.</i>
Lily in his hand ; star on his head .		<i>A. Baldovinetti.</i>
Lily in his hand ; star on his breast .		<i>Public Gal., Siena.</i>
Lily in his hand ; star on his forehead .		<i>Vienna Gal., D. Feti.</i>
Lily in his hand ; dog firing a globe with a torch		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Lily in one hand, monastery in the other		<i>Missale, Prædicatorum, Venice, 1504.</i>
Lily and book		<i>Buffalmacco.</i>
Lily, cross, and rosary		<i>Chorographia Sacra Brabantiae.</i>
Lily in right ; statue of B. V. Mary on a book in left		<i>Lavabo dish, Cossey Hall Chapel; formerly belonging to the Dominican College at Bornheim.</i>
Star on his forehead ; holding book .		<i>Old print by Meelaer.</i>
Angel bringing bread for him and his community		<i>Wooden statue at Wroxton Abbey, Oxon.</i>
Book and pilgrim's staff		<i>Cahier.</i>
Raising a cardinal's nephew to life .		<i>Fra Angelico.</i>
Rosaries in his hand ; star on his fore- head		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Black and white dog firing a globe, &c. Tall staff with crucifix ; dog firing the globe		<i>Harley MS. 2897, p. 353, British Museum.</i>
Curing a wounded youth		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Vienna Gal., Caravaggio.</i>
		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
		<i>Lucas v. Leyden. Angelico de Fiesolo.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Dominic, O. (continued).		
Receiving the keys from S. Peter		Fresco, <i>S. Maria sopra Minerva, Rome.</i>
Holding a scroll with these words, “ <i>Timete Deum, quia veniet hora judicii ejus</i> ”		Juan de Joanes.
Forcing the devil to hold a candle for him till he had finished writing a sermon		
Receiving commission to preach from SS. Peter and Paul		Painting by Lubleyras.
Walking with a bishop over thorns		Niccolo Pisano.
A sparrow near him		Gueffier.
Kneeling before B. V. M., who is attended by SS. Catharine and Cecilia		Ikonographie.
Sword in his hand; books burning		
Taking part in a battle		Der Heylig. Leb. Angelico.
S. Dominic of Cabyada, Hermit. c. 1109		Fresco, <i>L. Spada, Bologna.</i>
A cock perched on his hand		Cahier.
A bridge and fortified town		Oldseal in Cahier
S. Dominic Loricatus, C. (14 Oct.) 1060		
Scourging himself in the cold; his coat of mail lying on the ground		Solitudo.
S. Domnolus of Mans, B. C. (16 May)	566	
Holding the plan of a monastery		Gueffier.
S. Donatian, B. M. (6 Sept.)	389	
Sword and lance		Ikonographie.
Holding a wheel set with tapers		Cahier.
Wheel set round with lights		Crypt, Ghent Cath.
S. Donatilla, M. (30 July).		
Burnt on a gridiron		Callot.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Donatus, or Donatian, B. M. (7 Aug.)	350	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Holding a sword and palm		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Tree struck by lightning behind him		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Freeing a poisoned well from a dragon		
In armour, holding crosier ; well near him		<i>Window, Ketter- ingham Church.</i>
Reading in a cave		<i>Callot.</i>
On horseback, raising his crosier at a dragon or monster		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Donatus, B. C. (22 Oct.)	9th cent.	
Irish wolf dog at his feet		<i>Picture over his altar, Cathedral, Fiesoli.</i>
S. Dorotheus of Tyre, B. M. (5 June)	3rd cent.	
Beaten to death with a club		<i>Illumination from an old Greek Menology, Vat. Library.</i>
A scourge in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Dorothy, V. M. (6 Feb.)	3rd cent.	
Fruit and flowers		<i>Roodscreen, North Elmham.</i>
Basket of fruit ; angel bringing her fruit		<i>Carlo Dol., Darm- stadt Gallery.</i>
		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Basket of flowers in left hand ; one flower in right		<i>Meister Christoph. Roodscr., Blofield.</i>
Basket of flowers and a book		<i>Ib., Yaxley.</i>
		<i>Ib., Westhall.</i>
Basket of flowers ; bunch in her hand Roses in her lap ; bouquet of roses in her hand		<i>Old picture, Siena.</i>
Tall bunch of flowers		<i>Roodscr., Trim- ingham.</i>
Basket of fruit and a palm		<i>Roodscr., Walpole S. Peter.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Dorothy, V. M. (continued).		
Wreath of flowers in one hand, palm in the other		<i>Solitaire.</i>
A child in purple, barefoot, bringing her in a basket three apples and three roses		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Tied to a stake, burning torch applied to her side		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Drugo, or Druon, Recluse. (16 April)	1186	
Keeping sheep		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
S. Dubritius, B. C. (14 Nov.) 6th cent.		
Holding in his left hand two crosiers and an archiepiscopal cross		<i>Dugd., G. II. fo. 15, Ashm. Mus. Oxford.</i>
S. Dunstan, B. C. (19 May)	988	
Seizing the devil with pincers		<i>Wind., Bodleian Lib., Oxford. Formerly on rood- screen, Great Plumstead.</i>
Kneeling prostrate at the feet of our Saviour		<i>Painted by himself, and preserved in the Bodleian Lib., Oxford. See Gervas. Act. Pontif. Cantuar, in Hist. Angl. Script. x. l. Col. 1647.</i>
Dove hovering near him		<i>A Saxon M.S., Claud., A. III., Brit. Mus.</i>
Dove at his ear, at the altar		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Troop of angels before him		<i>Ikonographie. Cahier.</i>
Voice from a crucifix		<i>Lives of Saints, F. Porter.</i>
Playing on a harp.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Dymphna, V. M. (15 May)	7th cent.	
Beheaded by the king her father		<i>Callot.</i>
Sword in her hand, piercing the devil		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Leading the devil bound		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Kneeling at mass; her father murdering the priest		<i>Solitudo.</i>
S. Eanswede, V. Abbess.		
(12 Sept.)	7th cent.	
Two fishes on a half hoop		<i>Corp. Seal, Folkestone.</i>
Crown, crosier, and book; a fish on each side of her		<i>Seal of Mayoralty at Folkestone.</i>
S. Ebba, V. Abbess. (25 Aug.)	683	
A knife		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ecian, or Echenus, B. C.	577	
Plough drawn by stags		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Edelburge, V. Abbess. (7 July)	625	
Bearing the instruments of the Passion		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Edesius, M. (12 Oct?)	303?	
His legs and feet wrapped in oiled linen, and burning		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Editha, V. (16 Sept.)	984	
A nun with royal insignia		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Washing the feet of the poor.		
S. Edmund, K. M. (20 Nov.)	870	
Pierced with arrows		<i>Roodscreen, North Walsham.</i>
Arrow in his hand		<i>Early English diptych in possession of the E. of Pembroke.</i>
		<i>Roodscr. Ludham.</i>
		<i>Ib. and font, Stalham.</i>
		<i>Somerleyton.</i>
		<i>Pulpit, Hempstead; formerly on the roodscr.</i>
		<i>Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Edmund, K. M. (continued).		
Bundle of arrows in his hand		<i>Gable window,</i> <i>Exeter Cath.</i>
On one knee, offering a quiver of arrows to heaven		<i>E. window, Sax-</i> <i>lingham Church.</i>
Arrow and globe		<i>Ch. chest, Denton.</i>
Ib. and sceptre		<i>Screen, Barton</i> <i>Turf.</i>
Two arrows and sceptre		<i>Roodscreen, Rack-</i> <i>heath.</i>
Arrow and cords		<i>Ib., Triming-</i> <i>ham.</i>
Wolf guarding his body		<i>Fresco, Whaddon</i> <i>Church.</i>
Bound to a tree and shot with arrows		<i>Font, Taverham.</i>
Bear seated before him		<i>Ib., Brooke.</i>
S. Edmund, C. Archbp. (16 Nov.) 1242		<i>Callot.</i>
Making a vow before an image of B.		
Virgin		<i>Ib.</i>
Our B. Saviour as a child appearing to him		<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury appearing</i> <i>to him</i>
Child lying at his feet		<i>Callot.</i>
B. V. giving him a ring; or the saint placing a ring on her hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Edward, K. M. (18 March)	979	
In royal robes, apparently holding a cup		<i>Roodscreen, Bur-</i> <i>lingham S. An-</i> <i>drew.</i>
Stabbed on horseback		<i>Callot.</i>
Between two men with swords, one stabbing him in the shoulder		<i>Lives of Saints,</i> <i>F. Porter.</i>
Dagger and cup in his hand		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Ib. and sceptre.		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Edward, K. M. (continued).		
Dagger and falcon		Roodscreen, Trim- ingham.
Short sword		Ch. chest, Denton.
Ib.		Font, S. James', Norwich.
Cup and serpent		Ib., All Saints' Ch., Norwich. Burgmaier.
S. Edward, K. C. (13 Oct.)	1066	
Sceptre in right hand; holding up a ring in his left		Roodscreen, Lud- ham.
Ib.		Ch. chest, Denton.
Roodscr. and font, Stalham.		
Sceptre, and holding up a ring		Pulpit, Hempstead.
		Roodscr., Barton Turf.
		Ib., Attleborough.
Ib., and purse hanging from his right arm		Ib., Eye.
Giving his ring to two pilgrims		Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. An- drew.
Giving his ring to a poor man		Window, S. Law- rence, Ludlow.
Holding a ring		Cahier.
Sceptre		Early English diptych, in pos- session of the E. of Pembroke.
Carrying a sick man		Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.
Holding S. John's Gospel.		Attrib. der Heil.
Crowned by two bishops		
S. Egbert, C. (24 April)	729	Passionael.
Chalice with Sacred Host		Cahier.
Preaching to monks		Ib.
S. Egwin, B. C. (11 Jan.)	717	
Fish with key in its mouth		Cahier. Ampulla found in the Ribble.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Elesbaan, K. C. (27 Oct.)	523	
King of Ethiopia gaining a miraculous victory		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Praying before a cross ; his crown on the ground		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eleutherius of Tournay, B. M. at Lehire. (20 Feb.)	531	
Holding a scourge		<i>Cahier.</i>
Heated oven		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Angel freeing him from stripes		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eleutherius, Abbot. (6 Sept.)	585	
Possessed boy brought to him		<i>Callot.</i>
Raising a dead boy to life		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Delivering a possessed boy by his prayers		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Eligius, Eloi, Alo, or Loye, B. C. (1 Dec.)	665	
Hammer and crosier in his hands		<i>Roodscreen, Potter Heigham.</i>
Fetters on his legs		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain procured by him		<i>Ib.</i>
Bishop, with a hammer in one hand, and a horse's leg cut off in the other, with hoof shod		<i>Roodscr., Hempstead.</i>
Working as a gold or silversmith		<i>Callot.</i>
Bishop, with chalice and hammer		<i>Molanus.</i>
Ib., saddle near him		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Forging a horseshoe		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Anvil, hammer and crown upon it		<i>De Levens der Heylige.</i>
Presenting a shrine to King Dagobert		<i>Belli Arti, Florence, Empoli.</i>
Standing at an anvil		<i>Florence Acad., Botticelli.</i>
Angel bringing him gold		<i>Pilgrim's Token.</i>
S. Elizabeth. (5 Nov.)	1st cent.	
Holding the infant S. John		<i>Roodscr., Houghton-le-Dale.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Elizabeth (continued).		
Saluting our B. Lady		Roodscr., Gately.
Dying in a desert ; angels feeding her child		Solitudo.
Ib.		Cahier.
S. Elizabeth, V. Abbess. (18 June) 1165		
Trampling on a dragon		Callot.
S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Queen,		
W. (19 Nov.)	1231	
Giving clothing to a crippled child		Munich Gallery, Holbein.
Double crown in her hand		MS. Hours.
Double crown on a book ; giving alms		Tabl. de la Croix.
Triple crown in her hand		Arbor Pastorale.
Three crowns		Molanus.
Crowned, holding a church		Statue, Marbourg Cathedral.
Giving alms		Murillo.
Basket of bread, flagon of wine		Ikonographie.
Receiving alms in her poverty		Callot.
Roses, and a cripple clothed.		
Holding a basket of roses		Museum, Basle.
Roses in her robe		F. Angelico.
S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu.		
W. (8 July)	1336	
Carrying roses in her lap in winter		Callot.
As a nun of the Third Order of S. Francis		Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie.
A beggar near her		
A single rose in her hand.		Cahier.
A large jug in her hand		
S. Elmo, see S. Peter Gonzales.		
S. Elphege, Archbp. M. (19 Apr.) 1012		
Chasuble full of stones		Wind., Greenwich Church.
Battle axe in his hand		Arbor Pastorale.
Devils beating a dead monk		Gueffier. Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Elpidius, Archbp. (2 Sept.)		
Vine in leaf in winter		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Elzezar, Count, C. (27 Sept.)	1323	
Knotted cord and lily ; coronet at his feet		<i>Callot.</i>
Carrying in his hand a small cross		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Emerentia, or Emerentiana,		
V. M. (23 Jan.)	c. 304	
Stones in her lap		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Stoned to death		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Emeric, C. (4 Nov.)	c. 1030	
B. Virgin with Holy Infant appearing to him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Emerita, V. M. (22 Sept.)	c. 256	
Torch and sceptre		<i>Liber Cronicarum.</i>
Torn with iron hooks		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Emidian, Abbot.	c. 560	
Keeping the cattle of his family		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Emidius, B. C.		
Baptizing S. Polisia		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Emilian of Spain, Ab. C.		
(12 Nov.)	574	
In armour, on horseback		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Emilian of Treves, B. M.		
Beam near him ; a sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
Thrown into a cauldron of boiling lead		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Emilion.		
A boar near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Emmeran, B. M. (22 Sept.)	653	
Wounded in the back with a lance		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Wounded with a lance, and beheaded		<i>Der Heylig. Leben.</i>
A ladder		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
His hands and feet chopped off		<i>Passionael.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Emygdius, B. M. (5 Aug.) Holding a model of the town of Ascoli	c. 309	Cahier.
S. Encratida, or Encratia, V. M. (16 April) Tied on a wheel; breasts cut off; liver torn out Nailed through the forehead to a stake	304	Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Engelmund, C. A fountain caused by him to spring up	8th cent.	Cahier.
S. Engratia, V. M. Crowned by an angel after martyrdom		Cahier.
B. Enrichus de Suso, C. (5 Sept.) 1365 Dominican; a large golden cross, crowned, on his breast	1365	B. Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.
S. Ephesus, M. (15 Jan.) Kneeling unhurt in a fiery furnace	4th cent.	Fresco by Spinello Aretino, Pisa Campo Santo.
S. Ephrem, C. D. (9 July) Pillar of light before him Laid out for burial	378	Solitudo. Greek painting, Vatican Mus.
S. Ephysius, M. (15 Jan.) Cross appearing to him Appearing in the heavens when a fleet threatens Cagliari	3rd cent.	Cahier. Cahier.
S. Epimachus, M. (10 May) Holding a nail	250	Attrib. der Heil.
SS. Epimachus and Alexander, MM. (12 Dec.) Cut with razors	250	Gueffier.
S. Epiphanius, B. C. (21 Jan.) Exorcising a woman	403	Callot. Old engraving.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Erasmus, B. M. (2 June)	393	
Windlass in his hand; bowel wound round it		Roodscr., Hempstead.
Ib.		<i>Math. Grünewald.</i> <i>Sculpture from the destroyed Church of Grimmelthal, Meiningen.</i> <i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Windlass, with bowel round it, at his feet		<i>S. Michael's at Plea, Norwich.</i> <i>Font, Buckenham.</i> <i>Window, Sandringham.</i>
Windlass in his hand		
Executioners winding his bowel round a windlass		<i>Old marble sculpture, Norwich Museum.</i> <i>Painting by Steurbout, Louvain Cathedral.</i> <i>Catalogus Sanct. Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
His bowels wound round a windlass, before a statue of Hercules		
Bowels on a gridiron		<i>Vatican, Pietro Valentini.</i>
Hung up by the hands, and torn with hook with three teeth		<i>Bonn Cathedral.</i>
Crown brought him by a bird, while in prison		<i>Gaspar Crayer.</i>
Hot cuirass put upon him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
A windlass near him		<i>Callot.</i>
Melted lead poured over him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Boiling cauldron behind him		<i>Old etching.</i>
Raven bringing him bread		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Erentrude, V. Abbess.	c. 718	<i>Cahier.</i>
Crucifix and inflamed sacred heart appearing to her		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Erhard, B. (8 Jan.)		
Dipping his hand in a font to baptize S. Odila		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
An axe		<i>Cahier.</i>
Surrounded by cripples		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Erhard, C. Abbot. (9 Feb.)	8th cent.	
Kneeling in the midst of his sheep		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eric, K. M. (18 May)	1151	<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain where his blood fell		
King in armour, holding a banner with three crowns, two and one		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Ermelinda, V. (3 Feb.)	580	<i>Cahier.</i>
Angels round her corpse		
S. Ernest, M.	1148	<i>Cahier.</i>
His bowels fastened to a stake		
S. Ethelbert, K. C. (24 Feb.)	616	
Our B. Saviour appearing to him, with angels bearing the instru- ments of His Passion		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Ethbin, or Egbin, Ab. (19 Oct.)	630	
Carrying Christ under the form of a poor leper		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Etheldreda, Edilthride, Edel- trude, or Audry, V. Abbess. (23 June)	679	
Crowned, with crosier and book		<i>Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andrew. North parcloses, Ranworth.*</i>
Crowned, with crosier		<i>Roodscr., Upton, Norfolk.</i>
		<i>Roodscr., Oxburgh. Window, Norbury Ch., Derbyshire.</i>

* Is it not S. Withburge?

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Etheldreda (continued).		
Crosier and crown of flowers		<i>Lives of Saints,</i> <i>F. Porter.</i>
Crowned, crosier and budding staff.		
Crowned, with book		<i>Roodscreen, West-</i> <i>hall.</i>
Asleep, tree blossoming above her		<i>Lantern columns,</i> <i>Ely Cathedral.</i>
Standing before an open chest		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Book in right, lily in left		<i>Benedictional of</i> <i>S. Ethelwold.</i>
Devil flying before her		<i>Old engraving.</i>
A ten-leaved sunflower.		
Black habit, under a royal mantle of light purple lined and edged with ermine; book in right, crosier in left		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
S. Etto, B. C. (10 July)	c. 670	
Oxen and cows about him.		
Curing a dumb man with his staff		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eucharius, B. C. (8 Dec.)	450	
Standing over an open tomb; devil issuing from it		<i>Callot.</i>
Presenting the model of a church to our Lord		<i>Gateway, Treves.</i>
S. Eudeo or Odo, B. C. (7 July)	1122	
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eudoxius, M. under Diocletian. (5 Sept.)		
Entertaining soldiers, who had come to seize him		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Eufermodus, B. C.	1178	
Sprinkling prisoners with holy water, their chains breaking		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eugenius, B. M. (4 March)	275	
Pushed in the sea		<i>Callot.</i>
A club		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
An ox near him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Eugenius, Deacon, C. (17 Nov.)	c. 401	
Sprinkling a dead man with holy water, and raising him to life		Cahier.
S. Evaristus, P. M. (26 Oct.)	c. 110	
A manger near him		Cahier.
S. Eventius, see S. Juventius.		
S. Everard, C. Church in his hand		Cahier.
S. Evergislus, B. M. (24 Oct.)	c. 425	
Killed with an arrow, or javelin, by robbers		Cahier.
S. Evilasius, M. (20 Sept.)	303	
Sawed in a chest		Callot.
S. Eulalia, V. M. (10 Dec.)	290	
Burnt to death		Icones Sanctorum.
Crucified		Callot.
Ib. over a fire		Old engraving.
Cross		Ikonographic.
Dove		Chris. Kunstsymb.
Flame		Attrib. der Heil.
SS. Eulampius and Eulampia, MM. (10 Oct.)	c. 302	
Burnt together at a stake		Weyen.
S. Eulogius, B. M. (5 May)	859	
Sword or lance		Ikonographic.
S. Eunurchus, C. [Query, Euur- cius? (7 Sept.)	340 *]	
Dove on his head.		
S. Euphemia, V. M. (16 Sept.)	c. 307	
Sword in her breast, lily in right hand, palm in left; lion by her side, grasping her wrist in his mouth		Cremona, And. Mantegna.

* See Hampson, *Med. Aivi Cal. Gloss*, s. v.—Ed.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Euphemia, V. M. (continued.)		
Burnt alive; angels hastening to her		<i>Callot.</i>
A wheel near her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A bear		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Surrounded by wild beasts		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Transfixed with a sword		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
In the midst of serpents		<i>Passionael.</i>
Between two serpents.		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Putting the devil to flight		<i>Cahier.</i>
Cross over her head		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Euphrasia of Nicomedia, V. M. (18 May)	303	
Soldier near her with a sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Euphrasia, V. (13 March)	410	
Trampling on the devil		<i>Callot.</i>
The devil throwing her into a well		<i>Solitudo.</i>
A nun carrying a stone		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Euphrosyna, V. (1 Jan.)	470	
In the habit of a monk		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Eusebius, Abbot. (23 Jan.)	4th cent.	
Wearing a heavy chain		<i>Les Vies des SS. Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Eusebius of Rome, M. (14 Aug.)	170	
Speaking without his tongue		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Leaden club		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M. (21 June)	379	
Tile in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Tile thrown on his head by a woman from a window		<i>Callot.</i>
Stoned		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
S. Euseus, Hermit	14th cent.	
Shoemaker's tools about him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Eustachius, M. (2 Nov.)	119	
Stag with cross between his horns		<i>Domenichino.</i> <i>Madrid Gallery,</i> <i>Breughel.</i> <i>Illumin. Psalter.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Eustachius, M. (continued).		
Wading through a ford ; a wild beast going before him on the bank		<i>MS. of Fragmts. at S. Riquier's and at S. Wulfran's, Abbeville.</i>
Ib., children on the bank carried off by wild beasts		<i>Bodleian Lib., Oxf. Passionael.</i>
Warrior with his two sons		<i>S. Riquier's, as above.</i>
Burnt in a bull of brass		<i>Pitti Palace, N. Soggi.</i>
Blowing a bugle horn		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Eustasius, Abbot. (29 March) 627		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Carrying a blind young woman		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Eustochium, V. M. (2 Nov.) c. 419		
Holding a lily ; veil on her head fringed with gold		<i>National Gallery.</i>
S. Eustratius, M. (13 Dec.) 305		
Burnt on a gridiron		<i>Vatican Library. Catalogus Sanct.</i>
S. Eutropia, V. M. (14 Dec.) 407		
Torch near her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Eutropius, B. M. (30 April) 1st cent.		
Youth taking leave of an aged king, his father		<i>Window, Sens Cathedral. Old Venetian Sch. Sketch in "Tabl. des Peintres Primitifs."</i>
S. Eutropius, M. (3 March) 308		
Shoes of metal with nails through them		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Green tree near him		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb. Cahier.</i>
Skull cloven with a sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Evortius, B. C. (7 Sept.)	c. 340	
Proclaimed bishop by the appearance of a dove		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
As a cook, wearing an apron		<i>Painting in S. Peter's Church, Louvain.</i>
S. Ewald, called the White, M. (3 Oct.)	693	
Beaten to death with clubs		<i>Bart. de Bruyn of Cologne.</i>
Exorcising a possessed woman		<i>Ib.</i>
Chalice and book		<i>Frescoes, Cologne.</i>
Large club		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Ch. of S. Cunibert, Cologne.</i>
S. Ewald, called the Black, M. (3 Oct.)	693	
Sword and chalice		<i>Frescoes, Cologne.</i>
Sword and palm		<i>Ib., Ch. of S. Cuni- bert, Cologne.</i>
Holding a lamb upon a book		<i>Cahier.</i>
The two SS. Ewald, Brothers, MM. (3 Oct.)	693	
Light from heaven above them		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
S. Expeditus, M. (19 April)		
Crushing a crow under his feet		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Exuperantius, M. (30 Dec.) 4th cent.		
Carrying his head cut off in his hand		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Exuperius, B. C. (28 Sept.)	409	
Holding an asperges brush		<i>Windw., Toulouse Cathedral.</i>
Holding a plough.		
S. Fabian, P. M. (20 Jan.)	250	
A dove by his side		<i>Molanus.</i>
A sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A club.		
Kneeling at a block.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Faith, V. M. (6 Oct.)	4th cent.	
Sword and gridiron		<i>Brass, Newton, Northants.</i>
Resting one hand on an iron bed		<i>Window, Win- chester Cath.</i>
Seated, crowned, iron bed and book		<i>S. Lawrence, Nor- wich.</i>
		<i>Brass, Abbot Langley, now torn away.</i>
Bundle of rods in her hand.		
SS. Faith, Hope, and Charity,		
VV. MM. (1 Aug.)	120	
Three children holding swords		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Fara, V. Abbess. (5 Dec.)	c. 655	
An ear or ears of corn in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Fausta, V. M. (20 Sept.)	303	
In a cauldron of melted lead		<i>Callot.</i>
About being cast into ditto		<i>Combs Church.</i>
SS. Fausta and Evelasius, MM.		
(20 Sept.)	303	
Fausta hung up; hands and feet sawed off: instructing Evelasius in the faith		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Holding several nails		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Faustus, M. (8 Sept.)	304	
Bunch of arrows		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Defending the city of Brescia besieged		<i>Grazio Cossale, Brescia.</i>
SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM.		
(15 Feb.)	121	
Angel saving them out of the water		<i>Callot.</i>
SS. Faustinus and Simplicius, MM. (29 July)	303	
Shield bearing three lilies		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Febronia, V. M. (25 June)	300	
Crown and sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Fechin, Ab. [Query Fiachna, C., Monk of Lismore ?] (April 29)	630	
Raising horses to life		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Felician, B. M. (24 Jan.) . . .	287	
Hands and feet bored through . . .		<i>Christ.Kunstsymb.</i>
Tongs and hook		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Offering to God a model of his epis- copal town, Foligno		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Felicitas and her Seven Sons, MM. (23 Nov.)	c. 160	
In a cauldron of boiling oil		<i>Villa Magliana,</i> <i>Raphael.</i>
Sword with seven heads on the blade		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Beheaded with her seven sons . . .		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Sword and seven children		<i>Christ.Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Felix I., P. M. (30 May)	274	
An anchor.		
S. Felix, C. (14 Jan.)	c. 266	
Fastened to a bed of sea shells ; angel bringing him a crown		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Felix of Pincis, B. M.		
School boys running iron styles into him, or striking him with their writing tablets		<i>Das Passional.</i>
S. Felix, B. C. (7 July)	584	
Holding a taper		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Felix of Nola, C. (14 Jan.) . . .	266	
Broken earthen vessel, or potsherds .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
In a cave with cobweb over its mouth		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Chained in prison		<i>Cahier.</i>
Carrying his Bishop Maximus out of prison		<i>Christ.Kunstsymb.</i>
Angel delivering him from prison . .		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Felix of Valois, C. (20 Nov.) . . .	1212	
White stag with cross between his horns		<i>Colum. mil. Eccl.</i>
B. Trinity giving him a scapula with a cross upon the breast		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Felix of Valois, C. (continued).		
B. V. and angels singing the office in the choir		Cahier.
Red and blue cross on scapula and cloak		Attrib. der Heil.
Broken chain in his hand		Colum. mil. Eccl.
Sitting by a fountain ; stag drinking .		Jameson.
S. Felix of Cantilicio, C. (21 May) 1587		
Carrying the Holy Infant Jesus		Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
Jesus as a child putting a loaf into his wallet		Murillo.
Wallet on his shoulder		Cahier.
S. Ferannan, B. C.	982	
Standing on a cross on the water		Old engraving.
S. Ferdinand III., King of Cas- tile, C. (30 May)	1252	
Armed knight, with a greyhound		Wind., Chartres Cathedral.
In regal attire, with cross on his breast		Ikonographie.
A key in his hand		Cahier.
S. Ferreolus, M. (18 Sept.)	c. 304	
Loaded with heavy chains		Callot.
His chains falling off		Icones Sanctorum.
Gibbet near him		Ikonographie.
Broken chain in his hand		Attrib. der Heil.
Passing the Rhone, supported by two angels		Cahier.
S. Ferreolus, B. M. (16 June)	212?	
Holding needles and a scourge of chains		Burgmaier.
S. Fiacre, C. Anchoret. (30 Aug.) 670		
Digging in a garden		Callot.
Hermit kneeling with beads		Ikonographie.
Spade and open book		Attrib. der Heil.
Hind at his feet		
Seated on a stone seat		Cahier.
Spade in one hand ; a woman near him who had accused him of sor- cery		Ib.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Fidelis, M. (23 March) Beaten with rods.		
S. Fidelis of Sigmaringen, M. (24 April)	1622	
Club set with spikes		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A whirlbat		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Morning star		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Finian, Abbot. (21 Oct.?) . . .	565	
At his prayer rocks falling upon invaders		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Fintan, Abbot. (17 Feb.) . . .	680	
Crossing the sea on his cloak		<i>Cahier.</i>
Sprinkling harvest men and fields with holy water		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Firminus, B. M. (25 Sept.) . . .	287	
Carrying his head cut off and mitred		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
His head mitred lying on the ground;		
sword near it		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Trees and flowers blooming as his relics are passing by		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Firmus and Rusticus, MM.		
(9 Aug.)	c. 305	
In prison, angel bringing them food.		
S. Flavian, M. (22 Dec.) . . .	380	
Branded on the forehead		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Flora, V. M. (24 Nov.) . . .	851	
Holding her head cut off, and flowers growing out of her neck		<i>Fosbrooke's Monachism.</i>
S. Florentius of Glonne, C.		
Abbot.	c. 415	
In a boat steered by an angel		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Florentius of Thessalonica, M.		
(13 Oct.)	4th cent.	
Burnt to death in a brasier		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Florentinus, B. C.	675	
Wild animals about him, or coming to his hut		<i>Callot.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
Giving sight to a king's daughter		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Bear keeping sheep for him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam		<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Florentinus Vindemialis, B.		
C.	5th cent.	
Killing a dragon with a cross		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Florian, M. (4 May)	c. 300	
Pouring water on a house or city on fire		<i>Monastery of S. Florian.</i> <i>Bilder Legende.</i> <i>Tyrol, common there.</i>
Stone about his neck, thrown into the river Ens		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
His body guarded by an eagle.		
S. Florus, B. C.	c. 389	
Causing a stream to rise out of the earth		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Forgel, M.		
Chains broken miraculously, and himself delivered out of prison		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Fortunatus, M.	250	
A pair of shears		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Foster, see Vedastus.		
The Four Crowned Brothers, Martyrs. (8 Nov.)	304	
Rule, square, &c., at their feet		<i>Old painting, Nuremberg.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Frances, Widow. (9 March) Angel by her side ; basket of bread	1440	Vatican, F. Barbieri. <i>Ikonographie.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
Angel by her side in dalmatic		Turin Gallery, Guercino. <i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Ib., kneeling ; open book ; basket of bread at her feet		<i>Cahier.</i>
Rays from a remonstrance to her heart Infant Jesus placed in her arms by the B. V. . . .		
S. Francis of Assissi, C. (4 Oct.) 1226		
Crowned with thorns ; stigmas on his hands, feet, and side, bearing the cross		Roodscr., Stalham.
Crowned with thorns ; displaying the stigmas by holding up his hands . .		Roodscr., Hempstead.
Crowned with thorns ; preaching from a waggon ; hands held up, dis- playing stigmas		<i>Old seal, "Sigillum Conventus Car- itatis."</i>
Friar, carrying a cross		Turin Gal., Pro- caccini.
Our Saviour promising him the Indul- gence of the Portiuncula		<i>Cahier.</i>
Infant Jesus in the manger appearing to him		<i>Ib.</i>
Holding a cross in right hand and a lighted lamp in his left ; above his head an inflamed heart ; and trampling on a serpent with an apple in its mouth		<i>Etching prefixed to a copy of the Collectanea An- glominoritica, in possession of Dr. Bloxam.</i>
Globe at his feet, or trampling on it .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Lily in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Propping up the Lateran Basilica . .		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Ascending in a fiery chariot		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Francis of Assissi, C. (continued).		
Preaching to a sultan		<i>Upper Ch., Assissi. Florence, Ghirlandajo. Bas relief, Benedetto da Maiano. Louvre, Giotto.</i>
Preaching to the birds		<i>L. Caracci.</i>
Receiving our Infant Saviour from His Holy Mother		<i>Die Hieligenbild. Florence, Ghirlandajo.</i>
Receiving the sacred stigmas		<i>Louvre, Giotto.</i>
Roses springing from his blood		<i>Upper Ch., Assissi.</i>
With a lamb		
Causing water to issue from a rock		
S. Francis Borgia, C. (10 Oct.)	1572	
Kneeling before the B. Sacrament		<i>Vienna Gallery, Artois.</i>
Baptizing Indians or Japanese		<i>Cahier.</i>
Cardinal's hat near him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Francis of Paula, C. (2 April)	1508	
The word <i>Charitas</i> appearing to him in light		<i>Colum. mil. Eccl. Callot. Solitaire. Tabl. de la Croix. Spanish Gallery, Louvre.</i>
Standing on his cloak on the sea		<i>Chorographia Sancta Brabantiae.</i>
Staff, crucifix, and rosary		
S. Francis of Sales, B. C. (29 Jan.)	1622	
Sacred heart of Jesus crowned with thorns above him in glory		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a heart in his hand.		
S. Francis Solano, C. (24 July)	1610	
Converted Indians around her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Francis Xavier, C. (3 Dec.)	1552	
Pilgrim's staff and beads		<i>Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolce.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Francis Xavier, C. (continued). Bearing a lily, and exclaiming, “ <i>Satis est Domine, satis est</i> ”		<i>Callot.</i>
Dying on a mat, under a shed ; angels bringing him a crown		<i>Engraving pre-fixed to his Life, Dryden's Translation.</i>
Carrying an Indian on his shoulders		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Francisca Ambrosia of Brittany, V. Ducal coronet on her head, crucifix in her hand		<i>Print, Carmelite Friars, Bruges.</i>
S. Frederick of Utrecht, B. M. (18 July)	833	
Stabbed by two assassins		<i>Callot.</i>
Pierced with two swords		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Friardus, Hermit. (1 Aug.)	590	
Watering a small tree		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Frideswide, V. Abbess. (19 Oct.)	750	
Crosier and book : ox lying near her		<i>Magdalen Coll., Oxford.</i>
		<i>Wolsey's Evangelisterium.</i>
S. Fridian, B. C. (18 March)	578	
Rowed over a flooded river		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Fridolin, Abbot. (6 March)	538	
Pilgrim with staff and book		<i>Coins of Glarus.</i>
Dead man rising from the grave		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Frigidian, B. C. (18 Dec.)	6th cent.	
As an Augustine monk with a mitre		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Frobert, Abbot. (31 Dec.)		
End of 7th cent.		
Infant on his mother's lap		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Fructuosus, B. M. (21 Jan.)	259	
Singing on his funeral pile		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Fructuosus, B. C. (10 April) A doe following him.	665	
S. Frumentius, B. C. (27 Oct.) Holding up the Sacred Host . . .	360	<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Fulgentius, B. C. (1 Jan.) . . . Church in his hand; heretics beneath his feet	533	<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Fursey, Abbot C. (16 Jan.) . . . Angel defending him against the devil	650	<i>Passionael.</i>
SS. Fusca and Maura, MM. Transfixed with swords		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Gabinius, M. (19 Feb.) . . . In prison, with the doors open Two oxen crouching near him Vision of the world in flames Fountain rising under his staff	296	<i>Callot.</i> <i>Cahier.</i> <i>Ib.</i> <i>Ib.</i>
S. Gabriel, Archangel. (18 March) Sceptre and shield, with monogram of the name of Mary upon it Bearing a lily		<i>Roodscr., South-</i> <i>wold.</i> <i>In representations</i> <i>of the Annun-</i> <i>ciation.</i>
Lantern in his right hand, mirror in his left, of green jasper with red spots, receiving rays of light from the lantern		<i>Painting in Ch.</i> <i>of Angels at</i> <i>Palermo.</i> <i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Galaction, M. (5 Nov.) . . . Tongue plucked out	285	<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Galla, W. (5 Oct.) . . . With a long beard	540	<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gallicanus, M. (25 June)	4th cent.	
Washing the feet of poor men		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Hanging his armour upon a cross		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Gallus, B. C. (1 July)	c. 553	
Delivering the city of Clermont from the plague by his prayers		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Angel bringing him an alb or white chasuble		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gallus, Abbot C. (16 Oct.)	646	
In a cave; wild beasts running away		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
A bear carrying wood for him		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Laying his hand on the head of a bear		<i>Weyen.</i>
Hermit with bread and staff		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Giving vessels of gold to the poor		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Seated; holding a cambutta, bear with log, or staff at his side		<i>S. side, Cathedral, S. Gall.</i>
Asleep in a cell, bear eating his pro- visions		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
Giving bread to a bear, erect, or standing on its hind legs		<i>Ib., ancient ivory carving.</i>
S. Galmier, or Baldomer, C.		
(27 Feb.)	650	
Pincers, or locksmith's tools		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Anvil near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gamaliel, C. (3 Aug.)	1st cent.	
Appearing to Lucian, who is asleep		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Gamelbert, C.	787	
Baptizing a child		<i>Cahier.</i>
In an oratory surrounded by sheep		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Gatian, B. C. (18 Dec.)	c. 289	
Sowing seed		<i>Weyen.</i>
In a cave saying mass		<i>Gueffier.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gaudentius of Novara, B.	c. 418	
Holding the model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gaudentius of Rimini, B. M.		
Administering the Holy Communion.		
S. Gaudentius, M.	8th cent.	
Shepherd with crook; a sheep at his feet		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gebhard, B. C.	995	
Putting staff into the hand of a lame man, and curing him		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Virgin and Holy Infant appearing to him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gemellus, M.	4th cent.	
Nails driven into his head		<i>Cahier.</i>
Crucified		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Geminianus, B. C.	c. 450	
Receiving a model of a church from an angel, and about to present it to our Saviour		
Holding a model of a church		<i>Dresden Gallery.</i> <i>Correggio.</i> <i>Louvre, Guercino.</i> <i>Roman Ducats of Leo X. and Clement VII.</i>
Ib., in his right hand, staff with ball at top in his left		<i>Coins of D'Este.</i>
Holding mirror before his breast in which is reflected the B. V. Mary Devil cast out, standing near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Cross appearing in the air		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Genesius of Rome, M. (26 Aug.)	303	
Baptized on the stage; angels by him		<i>Callot.</i>
Playing a violin on the stage		<i>Ib.</i>
Player holding a sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Genesius of Arles, M. (25 Aug.)	300	
Throwing down his tablets		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Genevieve, V. (3 Jan.)	512	Guerin. Formerly in a wind. in Martham Church, Norfolk.
Shepherdess spinning		
Spinning		
Holding a candle; devil on her shoulder with a pair of bellows		Gothic sculpture, Paris. <i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Ib., but with keys hung on her arm		
Holding a candle, which an angel lights, and devil tries to extinguish		
Keys in one hand, lighted candle and palm in the other		Callot. <i>Heures par Jean Callot, 1522.</i>
Angel lighting candle in her hand		
Devil at her feet, with pair of bellows		
Restoring sight to her mother		
A medal hung from her neck		
S. Genevieve of Brabant, Duchess. In a cave, a hind near her		Bilder Legende. <i>Horæ B. V. M. 1508, Simon Vostre.</i> Attrib. der Heil. Ch. of S. Gervais, Paris. <i>Le Tombeau de Childeéric, Cochet.</i>
S. Gengulph, M.	760	
A fountain		Callot. <i>Ib.</i>
A shield with a cross		Attrib. der Heil. <i>Ib.</i>
Lance or javelin		
A spit		
Sword in his hand; well before him		Burgmaier.
S. George, M. (23 April)	3rd cent.	
White banner, with red cross		Mabuse.
Standing in armour, piercing a dragon with a spear, having a cross and banner at the top		Roodscr., Hempstead.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. George, M. (continued).		
Standing in armour, but piercing a dragon with the end of his spear handle, holding it upright, near the point		<i>Roodsc., S. John's Maddermarket, Norwich.</i>
Standing, with cross on his armour and shield, striking a dragon with his sword		<i>N. parclose, Ranthorpe.</i>
Ib., but with spear cross topped		<i>Roodscr., Filby.</i>
In armour; dragon by his side		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
On horseback; dragon below		<i>Tab. de la Croix.</i>
Ib., tilting at a dragon		<i>Missale Sarisb.</i>
Idol of Apollo falling before him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
 S. Georgia, V. (15 Feb.)	490	
Flight of doves accompanying her corpse		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Gerald, C. (13 Oct.)	909	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Gerard, Abbot. (3 Oct.)	959	
S. Peter consecrating his church in the night		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Peter, or S. Eugenius, appearing to him		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Gerard, B. C. (23 April)	994	
Thurible in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Gerard of Monza, C.	1207	
Forked stick bearing a bunch of ripe cherries in his hand; at his feet a wooden bowl and spoon		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Saying mass		<i>Callot.</i>
Giving food to the poor		<i>Cahier.</i>
Branch with ripe cherries		<i>Ib.</i>
Directing works of masonry and carpentering		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gerasimus, Abbot.	475	
Lion carrying a basket in his mouth		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Gereon, M. (10 Oct.)	287	
Thrown into a well		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Warrior in armour with sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Cahier.		
Ib., with spear, shield, and palm		<i>Old convent seal.</i>
Holding an arrow, and in red surcoat, charged with a cross humetté between four cross crosslets or, shield with the same. [See "Sacred Heraldry" at the end of this book.]		
		<i>Northwick Gall., by Master Wm. of Cologne.</i>
S. Gerhard, B. M. (24 Sept.) c. 1046		
A lance		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Gerlach, Hermit.	1170	
Living in a hollow tree		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A thorn in his foot		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
An ass near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Germana, V.	1601	
Keeping sheep		<i>Cahier.</i>
Flowers in her apron		<i>Ib., and pictures generally.</i>
Planting her distaff to keep her sheep while she went to mass		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Germanicus, M. (19 Jan.)	166	
In an amphitheatre ; lion fawning upon him		<i>Callot.</i>
Going before wild beasts to the amphि- theatre		<i>Cahier.</i>
In armour, with spear and shield, and trampling on an evil spirit		<i>Sculpt. in Xanten Cathedral.</i>
S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. (26 July)	448	
Dragon with seven heads, bound, led by him		<i>MS. Hours.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. (continued).		
As a hunter		Ikonographie.
Raising an ass to life		Der Heylig. Leb. Cahier.
Wild beasts killed about him		Attrib. der Heil.
Trampling on the tyrant Maximius		Some old pictures and carved stalls.
S. Germanus of Paris, B. C. (28 May)	576	
S. Peter appearing to him at his bed-side with the keys		Callot.
Lying in his bed		Attrib. der Heil.
Extinguishing fire by his prayers		Ikonographie.
Key in his hand, and light coming from heaven		Solitaire.
Chains in his hand		Cahier.
S. Germanus of Granfel, Ab. M. c. 666		Burgmaier.
Carrying a lance		
S. Gerold, Hermit.	c. 978	
Wearing a crown		Cahier.
S. Gerontius, B. C. (25 Aug.)	1st cent.	
Church in his hand		Cahier.
S. Gertrude, V. Abbess. (15 Nov.)	1292	
Seven rings on right hand; heart with figure of our Saviour in left		Revue de l'Art Chretien.
S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V. (17 March)	664	
Kneeling by the sea, holding a lily		Callot.
Mice or rats about her		Chorographia Sacra Brabantiae.
Spinning; and mice running up and down the distaff		Primer, 1516.
Two mice at her feet, demon at her side		De Levens der Heylige.
Mice and dormice about her		Molanus.
Fiery tongues over her head		Bilder Legende.
As a princess		Attrib. der Heil.
Celestial crown brought her by an angel		
With a loaf.		Ib.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
SS. Gervase and Protase, MM. (19 June)	1st cent.	
One with a scourge loaded with lead ; the other with a sword		<i>Callot.</i>
Standing one on each side of a tree, which grows out of a large tub ; each in a dalmatic, holding book and palm		<i>Solitaire.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gilbert, Pilgrim. Dying, kneeling; sheep lying round about him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gilbert of Sempringham, Ab. C. (4 Feb.)	1189	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gildas the Wise, Ab. (29 Jan.) c. 580 A bell near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Giles, Abbot.	End of 7th cent.	
Hind lying at his feet		<i>Roodscreen, Lessingham.</i> <i>Pulpit, formerly on the roodscr., Hempstead.</i> <i>Font, Taverham.</i>
Hind resting her fore feet on his knee; the other knee wounded with an arrow		<i>Formerly on the roodscreen, Gt. Plumstead Ch.</i> <i>Font, Norwich Cathedral.</i>
Wounded hind leaping up to him		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i> <i>Catalogus Sanct.</i> <i>Callot.</i>
Shot with an arrow; hind lying by him		
Seated; arrow in his breast; hind resting her fore feet on his knees		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an arrow in the act of protecting a hind leaping up to him		<i>British Museum,</i> <i>Albert Durer.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Giles, Abbot (continued).		
Hind leaping up to him ; its hinder foot leaning against the staff of his crosier		<i>Glass, Sandringham Church.</i>
Imposing his hands over King Charles Martel		<i>Molanus.</i>
B. Giles of S. Omer's, Ghent, O. P.		
Looking at tombstone on his brother's grave		<i>Lib. SSM. Belgii O. P., Wood- chester.</i>
S. Gisella, Queen.	1095	
Broom in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gislerius, C.		
As a bishop and a king holding up a model of a church between them		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
S. Goar, B. C.		
His mitre supported in the air		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Goar, C. Hermit. (6 July)	575	
Three hinds near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A hat or mantle suspended on a sunbeam		<i>Ib.</i>
An earthen vessel or jug		<i>Cahier.</i>
Devil upon his shoulder		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Making an infant speak		<i>Ib.</i>
Devil upon his shoulder ; earthen vessel in his hand		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Godeberta, V. Abbess.		<i>Disc. on Devils & Spirits, Reginald Scot.</i>
(11 April)	700	
Holding a ring, or receiving one from S. Eligius		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Godelieve, V. M.	1050	
Rope round her neck, or in her hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Strangled with a handkerchief		<i>Academy, Bruges.</i>
With two crowns		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Godfrey of Amiens, B. C. (8 Nov.)	1118	
Serving the sick		<i>Callot.</i>
A dead dog lying near him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Embracing a poor man		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Godfrey of Cappenberg, C.	1127	
Loaves on a dish in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Goeric, or Goery, B. C.	c. 643	
His eyes lying before him on the ground, or on a book		<i>Cahier.</i>
Angel displaying his eyes on a cloth to him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Gohard, or Guichard, B. M.	843	
Beheaded at the altar		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gombert, or Gondebert, B. C.	676	
Our Saviour ordering him to dedicate his church to the B. V. Mary		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gomer, C. (11 Oct.)	774	
Angel appearing and pointing out a solitude for him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Gonterius, Hermit.	c. 6th cent.	
Altar breaking down, but saint con- tinuing mass		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gontran, K. C. (28 March)	593	
In a cave full of money		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gonzales de Amarante, C.	1400	
Beggar at his feet		<i>Flos Sanctorum.</i>
S. Gothard, B. C. (4 May)	1038	
Standing before a bishop		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
His cloak hung on a sunbeam.		
Dead coming out of tombs in his church		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gracian, B. C.		
Bishop, holding his crosier with the crook turned inwards like that of an abbot		<i>Cahier.</i> <i>MS. Horæ.</i>
S. Grata, Widow.	300	
Carrying the head of S. Alexander, M.		<i>Santa Grata, Bergamo.</i>
S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C. (17 Nov.)	270	
Driving devils out of a heathen temple		<i>Callot.</i>
Planting his staff on the bank of a river		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gregory of Spoleto, M. (24 Dec.) 304 Called to heaven by an angel		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D. (9 May)	389	
Reading ; <i>Wisdom</i> and <i>Chastity</i> appearing before him		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Gregory of Langres, B. C. (4 Jan.)	c. 540	
Angel opening the church door for him at midnight		<i>Gueffier.</i> <i>Cahier.</i> <i>Ib.</i>
Chains in his hand		
S. Gregory of Tours, B. C. (17 Nov.) 596		
A fish in his hand, or near him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
A shrine or reliquary in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. (12 March)	604	
Tall cross and book		<i>Roodscr., Ludham.</i>
Double barred cross		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i> <i>Ib., East Ruston.</i>
Double cross ; writing on a scroll on a lectern ; dove at his ear		<i>Ib., Houghton-le-Dale.</i>
Triple cross and tiara		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. (continued).		
Eagle before him		<i>Liber Cronicarum.</i>
Our Saviour appearing to him at mass		<i>Sculpture, Chapel of S. Gregory, Rome.</i>
Dove at his ear		<i>Missale ad Usum Sarum.</i>
Dove on his forehead		<i>Bologna Gallery.</i>
Dove hovering over his shoulder		<i>Window, Heydon Church.</i>
Saying mass; our B. Saviour appearing to him scourged, supported by two angels with scourge and rod		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
Ib., with instruments of His Passion		<i>Guercino.</i>
Chained to a rock		<i>Heures par J. Calot, 1522.</i>
Our Saviour and our B. Lady appearing to him		<i>Heures par Ph. Pigouchet, 1488.</i>
		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Gregory III., P. C. (28 Nov.)	741	
Statues of the emperors thrown down by an earthquake; holy images set up by his orders		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Gregory of Nicopolis, B. C. 11th cent.		
On horseback; a boy sitting behind him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Gregory, Hermit	1243	
Iron ring round his body		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Gregory of Utrecht, Abbot. (25 Aug.)	c. 776	
Giving alms		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gregory VII., P. C. (25 May)		
A dove resting on his shoulder		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gualfarid, Hermit.	1127	
Stone coffin by him		<i>Ikonographie.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gudelia, V. M. (29 Sept.) Skin of her head taken off		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Gudweld or Gurval, B. C. (6 June)	c. 603	
Fixing his staff on the border of the sea		<i>Cahier.</i>
In a hut almost surrounded by sea		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Gudula, V. (8 Jan.)	712	
Lantern, which the devil tries to put out		<i>Munich Gal., Jan. Schoreel.</i>
Holding a lantern		<i>Roodsscreen, Walpole S. Peter.</i>
Angel lighting her lantern, driving away the devil		<i>I. Fürich.</i>
Angel lighting her lantern; devil trying to blow it out with bellows		<i>Chorog. Sacra Brabantiae.</i>
Holding a twisted taper; devil blowing at it with bellows		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Weaving at a loom		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Guennoleus, Abbot.		
Carried from the altar by his disciples		<i>Cahier.</i>
Making signals of a fleet of pirates approaching		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Gui or Guido, C. (12 Sept.)	1012	
Angels driving his oxen while he is praying		<i>Cahier.</i>
An ox, or horse, lying down near him		<i>Statue in Anderlecht Church.</i>
S. Guibert, Abbot.	962	
Troops near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Guichard, see Gohard.		
B. Guinandus, O. P.		
Cask of wine at his feet		<i>Liber SS. Belgii, O. P., Woodchester.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Gummarus, C. (11 Oct.)	774	<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Obtaining water from a rock		<i>Cahier.</i>
Replanting a tree cut down		
S. Gumtramnus or Guntran, K. C. (28 March)	6th cent.	
Finding a great treasure, and giving it to the poor		<i>Callot.</i>
Three chests of treasure open before him; globe and cross on one of them		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Gunther, B. C.	938	
Presenting a slipper to the Emperor Otho		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Gunther, H.	1045	
Communicated by a bishop on his death bed		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Guntilda.	c. 11th cent.	
Scythe in her hand; cows and fountain near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Guthlake, Hermit.	714	
Putting devils to flight		<i>Lives of Saints,</i> <i>F. Porter.</i>
Devils molesting; angel consoling him		<i>Solitudo.</i>
A scourge in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Whip in his hand; serpent at his feet		<i>Sculp., Croyland Abbey.</i>
S. Bartholomew appearing to him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Haniel, Angel.		
Sceptre of a reed; crown of thorns		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Hedwiges or Avoice, W. (15 Oct.)	1243	
Church and statue of B. V. M. in her hands		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Washing the feet of the poor		<i>Callot.</i>
Cross in her hand		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Barefooted; shoes in her hand		<i>Ikonographic.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Hedwiges or Avoice, W. (continued).		
Carrying a picture of B. V. M. with Infant Jesus		Ikonographie.
Christ crucified blessing her		Attrib. der Heil.
Crown and mantle of princess near her; she in a religious habit		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Helen, Empress. (18 Aug.)	328	
Crowned; bearing a large cross		Window in Nave, Stratton Strawless.
Crowned; embracing a large cross		Roodscreen, Eye.
A double-barred or Jerusalem cross		Colchester Seal.
Holding a nail over a cup; hammer below		Private possession, Aylsham: formerly in S. James', Norw.
Cross in her hand		Coestveldt Gal., Domenichino.
Cross, staff, and book		Simon Memmi.
Church of Jerusalem in her hand		Lorenzo Camaldolese.
S. Helenus, B. C.	4th cent.	Fresco, Eaton Ch.
Mounted on a crocodile, or killing one by the sign of the cross		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Helladius, B. C. (8 Jan.)	632	
Carrying faggots or straw to heat an oven		Cahier.
S. Henry, Emperor. (14 July)	1024	
Holding a lily with S. Cunegundes		Pitti Gal., Mancini.
Holding a globe, with dove upon it		Burgmaier.
Church and palm; devils in the air		Callot.
Cross in right hand, with INRI at top; book in left		Gable window, Exeter Cath.
Asleep: S. Wolfgang appearing to him		Der Heyligen Leb.
Church and sword		Bart. de Brujn.
Cathedral of Bamberg		I. v. Melem.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Henry the Dane, Anchoret.	1127	
Pilgrims praying round his tomb		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
In his hermitage, wearing a coat of mail		<i>Cahier.</i>
 B. Henry a Calistris, O. P.		
B. Virgin appearing; angel presenting him a pyx		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, O. P., Wood- chester.</i>
 S. Herculanus, B. M. (1 March)	549	
Temple of Apollo falling at his look		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Benedictine wearing a mitre		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A knife		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Heribert, B. C. (16 March)	1022	
Obtaining rain by his prayers		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Henry, emp. kneeling before him		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
 SS. Herlinda and Renilda, Abbesses.	9th cent.	
Churches in their hands		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Herman Joseph, C. (7 April)	1226	
Infant Jesus in his arms		<i>Cahier.</i>
Our Saviour with an axe appearing		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Presenting an apple to a picture of the B. V. M.		<i>Marble sculpture, Church of S. Mary of the Capitol, Cologne. Vienna Gallery, Vandyck.</i>
 Presented to our B. Lady by an angel		
Pen, red cross, and rosebud in his right hand; two rings in his left; before him colours, painting brush, inkstand, and penknife		<i>Quentin Matsys.</i>
Inkhorn, pen-case, and writing-book		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
 S. Hermeland or Herblane.	c. 720	
Driving away caterpillars from trees		<i>Cahier.</i>
Vessel full of wine		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Hermenegild, M. (13 April)	586	
King bearing an axe		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Burgmaier.</i>
Beheaded in prison		
S. Hermes, M. (28 Aug.)	c. 132	
On horseback ; casting the devil out of a woman, led by a man with a rope		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Devil issuing from the mouth of a child		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Herræus, Abbot , see S. Husar.		
S. Heydrop, B. C.		
Three cruets on a book		<i>Crypt, Ghent Cath.</i>
S. Hidulphus, B. C. (11 July)	707	
Exorcising a boy		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
SS. Hilaria, &c., MM. (12 Aug.)	301	
Burnt to death by pagans		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Hilarion, Abbot. (21 Oct.)	371	
Mounted on an ass ; driving away the devil with the sign of the cross		<i>Campo Santo, Pisa.</i>
Clothed in skins		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Pile of wood, or funeral pile		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Weyen.</i>
Holding an hour-glass		
S. Hilary of Poitiers, B. C. (13 Jan.)	368	
On an island among serpents, and driving them away		<i>Callot.</i>
Bishop with three books		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Child in a cradle at his feet, raised to life by him		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Hilary of Arles, B. C. (5 May)	449	
Consecrating a virgin to God ; dove at his ear		<i>Callot.</i>
Driving away serpents		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Dove over his head		<i>Gueffier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Hilda, V. Abbess. (18 Nov.)	680	
Abbess with crosier in right hand, a priest elevating at an altar on each side, and a bird near the Sacred Host		<i>Seal of Hartlepool.</i>
S. Hildebert, B. C.	c. 680	
Hanging his gloves on a sunbeam		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Hildegardis, V. Abbess. (17 Sept.)	1179	
Angel driving away evil spirits		<i>Weyen.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Cross appearing at her death		<i>Ib.</i>
Surrounded by beggars		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Hildegundes, V.	1188	
Pilgrim to the Holy Land, in man's clothing		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
An angel on horseback attending her		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Hillonius, see Tillo.		
S. Hiltrudis, V. (27 Sept.)		
Lamp and book; crown of roses		<i>Ch. of Benedictines,</i> <i>Liessies.</i>
S. Hippolytus, alias Eppalets, Hippolites, or Pallets, M. (3 Feb.) 255		
In armour; bearing a palm		<i>Alessandro Bon-</i> <i>vicino.</i>
Bearing a lance		<i>S. Laurence without the Walls,</i> <i>Rome.</i>
Holding a sieve		<i>Ib.</i>
Fastened to a tree, and torn with hooks		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Dragged and torn by horses		<i>Bruges Cathedral.</i>
Two keys, as a gaoler		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Holofius, see Olaus.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Homobonus, C. (13 Nov.)	1197	
Distributing money and food ; flasks of wine near him		<i>Pal. Reale, Venice, Bonifazio.</i>
Prostrate and dead before the altar		<i>Cahier.</i>
Angels making garments for him		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Honoratus, B. C. (16 May)	435	
Mitre and crosier brought him on an island		<i>Callot.</i>
Preaching in a pulpit		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Commanding water to flow from a rock		<i>Colum. mil. Eccl.</i>
S. Honorius, B. C. (30 Sept.)	653	
A baker's peel or shovel, with three loaves upon it		<i>Solitaire.</i>
S. Hormisdas, C. (8 Aug.)	c. 420	
A camel near him		<i>Weyen.</i>
Keeping camels		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Hospicius, Recluse. (15 Oct.)	681	
Voluntarily in prison and loaded with chains		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Hubert, B. C. (3 Nov.)	727	
Stag on a book		<i>Coins of Duchy of Juliers.</i>
Ib. ; crucifix between its horns		<i>Munich Gallery, Wilhelm von Köln.</i>
Stag with crucifix between its horns		<i>Callot.</i>
The same ; bounding before a hunter kneeling		<i>MS. Hours. Albert Durer.</i>
Stag, book, and crosier		<i>National Gallery.</i>
Book and hunting horn		<i>Common in French and Flemish churches.</i>
Angel bringing him a stole		<i>French miniature in the Heures d'Anne de Bre- tagne, 1500.</i>
Holding a key		<i>Burgmaier. Lambrecht. Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C. (1 April)	1132	
Raising a man to life who had been executed		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Dream of seven stars		<i>Callot.</i>
Swan at his feet, with its bill near his hand		<i>S. Mary's Tower,</i> <i>Oxford.</i>
Three flowers in his hand		<i>Munich Gallery,</i> <i>J. W. Van Assen.</i>
Mitre		<i>Boisserée Gallery,</i> <i>L. Van Leyden.</i>
A lantern.		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Angel protecting him from lightning .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Hugh of Lincoln, B. C. (17 Nov.)	1200	
Angel protecting him from lightning		<i>Cahier.</i>
Infant Jesus appearing to him in the Sacred Host when saying mass .		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Hugh of Lincoln, M. (27 Aug.) 1255		
Child nailed upon a cross		<i>Jameson.</i>
Child standing with palm and cross		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Humbeline, V. Abbess.	1141	
Standing behind her brother S. Bernard		<i>Choir window,</i> <i>N. side, Lich-</i> <i>field Cathedral.</i>
S. Humbert, C. (20 Nov.)	680	
Angel marking a cross on his forehead		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A star on his forehead		<i>Cahier.</i>
A bear		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
A stag taking refuge under his mantle, which lies on the ground		<i>Ib.</i>
Obtaining a fountain by prayer		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Hunna.		
Piece of linen in her hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Huvar, or Hervæus, Abbot.	6th cent.	
Blind		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Frogs near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Hyacinth, C. (16 Aug.)	1257	
Sailing on the sea on his cloak		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Curing the bite of a scorpion		<i>Malosso of Cremona.</i>
Restoring a drowned youth to life		<i>Bologna, Brizzio.</i>
		<i>Blaise.</i>
Ciborium, and image of B. V. Mary		<i>Mayence Museum.</i>
Crossing the Dniester with ciborium and image of B. V. Mary		<i>Louvre, Leandro Bassano.</i>
B. Virgin with Holy Infant appearing to him		<i>L. Caracci.</i>
S. Hypatius, B. M. (29 Aug.)	c. 350	
Dragging a dragon by his crosier into a great fire		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ida, or Itta, W. (4 Sept.)	790	
Filling a tomb with food for the poor		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Stag with flames at his horns		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Raven with a ring in its mouth		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
Dove over her head		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Carrying a church		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Ida of Nivelles	1231	
Our Saviour receiving her tears		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ignatius, B. M. (1 Feb.)	108	
Standing between two lions		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
In chains		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Exposed to lions		<i>Ib.</i>
Monogram of the Holy Name of Jesus on his heart after his martyrdom		<i>Ib.</i>
Holding a heart with IHS		<i>Molanus.</i>
Holding a fiery globe		<i>Sandringham Ch.</i>
Heart with IHS torn out by lions		<i>Painting by Ribera.</i>
Holding a red heart with IHS all over it in gold letters		<i>Fra. Angelico,</i> <i>Predella.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Ignatius of Loyola, C. (31 July)	1556	
Monogram IHS on his breast, or within rays in his hand		Ikonographie.
Resting his hand on the Book of his Constitutions, and IHS above in light		Warwick Castle, Rubens.
Our Saviour appearing to him bearing His cross		Cahier.
S. Ildefonsus, B. C. (23 Jan.)	667	
White cope, or vestments, brought to him by the B. V. Mary		Vienna Gallery, Rubens.
		Madrid Gallery, Murillo.
S. Illidius, B. C. (5 June) About to raise the dead to life		Weyen.
B. Imelda, V.	c. 1333	
Sacred Host appearing to her		Cahier.
B. Imnerius, C. Dominican; dove breathing flames, flying to his mouth; book in left hand		Fra Angelico, Predella.
S. Ingenuinus, B. C. Driven along by soldiers into exile		Bavaria Pia.
SS. Inna, Rima, and Pinna, MM. 2nd cent.		
Fastened to stakes set in frozen water		Cahier.
S. Innocent, P. (28 July)	417	
Angel bringing him a crown		Weyen.
S. Iphigenia, V. (21 Sept.) Baptized by S. Matthew		Callot.
S. Irenæus, B. M. (28 June)	202	
A lighted torch in his hand		Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Irene of Portugal, V. M. (20 Oct.)	653	
Stabbed with a dagger		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Irene, V. M. (5 April)	1st cent.	
Idols at her feet		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Horse near her		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a sword		<i>Ib.</i>
B. Irmina, Abbess. (24 Dec.)	720	
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Isaac, M. (3 June)	851	
Angel leading him		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Lying on a door step, two keys in his hand; man praying over him		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Ischyrion, M. (22 Dec.)	250	
Stake thrust into his bowels		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Isidore, C. (15 Jan.)		
Ploughing, or his plough held by an angel		<i>Cahier.</i>
Obtaining a fountain with his spade		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Itisberge, V.		
Holding a serpent		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Ivan, Hermit.	910	
A crown near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
A horse near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A hind near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ives, B. C. (25 April)	c. 7th cent.	
Fountain flowing from his tomb		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ives of Chartres, B. C.	1115	
Preaching to the clergy		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ives of Tregnier, C.	1303	
Holding a roll or deed with seal de- pending from it		<i>Cahier.</i>
A dove flying round him		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. James the Greater, Apostle.		
(25 July)		
Pilgrim with staff		<i>Roodscreen, Tunstead.</i>
Staff and shell		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i> <i>Tab. de la Croix.</i> <i>Roodscreen, Worstead.</i>
Staff, shell, hat, and wallet		<i>Ib., Edingthorpe.</i> <i>Ib., Blofield.</i> <i>Chancel window,</i> <i>N. Tuddenham.</i>
Staff and wallet, with shell upon it		<i>Roodscreen, Ringland.</i>
As a child, with staff and wallet		<i>Ib., Houghton-le-dale.</i>
Staff and book		<i>Ib., Ranworth.</i>
Holding a shell		<i>Giovanni Santi.</i> <i>Roodscreen, Be-laugh.</i>
On a white charger, conquering the Saracens		<i>Ib., Trunch.</i> <i>Font, Stalham.</i> <i>S. parclose screen,</i> <i>N. Walsham.</i>
Banner with cross sword of Calatrava		<i>Delamere brass, S. Alban's.</i>
Keys in his hand		<i>Carreno de Miranda.</i>
A sword		<i>Cahier.</i> <i>Ib.</i> <i>Molanus.</i>
S. James the Less, Apostle.		
(1 May)		
A fuller's club in his hand		<i>Roodscreen, Be-laugh.</i>
		<i>Ib., Ranworth.</i>
		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
		<i>Ib., Blofield.</i>
		<i>Ib., Worstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Ringland.</i>
		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. James the Less, Apostle (continued).		
A fuller's club in his hand		<i>Font, Taverham.</i> <i>Ib., Stalham.</i>
Ib. at his feet		<i>L. van Leyden.</i>
As a child, with a toy mill in his hand		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
As a child, with a palm branch		<i>Heures Tres Devotes, 1522.</i>
His brains beaten out with a fuller's club		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
A saw in his hand		<i>S. parclose screen, Ranworth.</i>
S. James Intercisus, M. (27 Nov.) 421		<i>Roodscr., Houghton-le-Dale.</i>
Sawed in pieces		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Feet and hands chopped off		<i>West window, Melbury Bubb.</i>
S. James of Tarantaise, B. C.		
A bear drawing a plough		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i> <i>Das Passional.</i>
S. James, Monk.		
Holding the instruments of our Saviour's Passion		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Weyen.		
S. James of Marchia, C. 1476		
Cup with a serpent by it		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. James of Nisibis. (16 July) 352		
Standing on a wall, imploring aid from heaven		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. James, Penitent. 5th cent.		
On a mountain, kneeling in the open air, loaded with chains		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. James, Penitent. 6th cent.		
In or near a sepulchre		<i>Solitudo.</i>
B. James of Mesania, C.		
Dominican inscribing IHS upon his breast with a stylus		<i>Fra Angelico,</i> <i>Predella.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
B. James, C. (another). Dominican holding a blossomed lily in a golden flower pot		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
B. James, C. (another). Dominican : red heart in his right hand, marked jhus scapula held back with his left, showing a red wound in his right side		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
S. Jane of Valois, see Joanna.		
S. Jane Frances, Widow. (21 Aug.)	1641	
Holding a heart with IHS		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Januarius, B. M. (10 July)	305	
Tied to a tree		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Heated oven by his side		<i>Cahier.</i>
Surrounded by wild beasts		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Vials with his blood, on the Book of the Gospels		<i>Church in Spain. Revue de l'Art Chretien. Weyen.</i>
Praying in the midst of flames		
Lighting a fire.		
S. Jehudiel, Archangel.		
Golden crown in right hand; scourge of three black cords in left		<i>Ch. of H. Angels, Palermo.</i>
S. Jerom, C. D. (30 Sept.)	420	<i>Faber's "Blessed Sacrament." Old engraving.</i>
Cardinal's hat, or robes, or both		<i>Roodscreen, Les- singham. Ib., East Ruston.</i>
Ib., with inkhorn, scroll, cross, staff, and lion at his feet		<i>Ib., Houghton-le- Dale.</i>
Ib. on; lion leaping up to him		<i>National Gallery. Roodscreen, Tun- stead.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Jerom, C. D. (continued).		
Lion at his side	Roodscr., Cawston.	
Carrying an ink bottle	Pietro Perugino.	
Ink bottle on his knee	Roodscr., Morston.	
Carrying a church	Carved stall, Cossey Hall Chapel.	
Beating his breast with a stone	Acad., Venice, Ant. Vivarini.	
A stone in his hand	Dominic Ghir- landajo.	
Trumpet sounding in his ear	Vasari.	
Crucifix-headed staff; lion at his feet	Raphael.	
Extracting a thorn from a lion's foot	Ribera.	
Writing, two angels by him, hour- glass, &c.	Massaccio.	
Reproved in a vision by the words, “Ciceronianus es”	Naples, Coll. An- tonio da Fiore.	
Holding a skull	Venice, collection of his works.	
Kneeling on thorns, or wearing a garment woven with thorns	Pitti Palace, Denis Calvart.	
A stone lying near him	Ch. of S. Onofrio, Domenichino.	
Cardinal's hat at his feet	Turin Gallery, B. Lanini.	
S. Jerom Emilian, C. (20 July) . 1551	Attrib. der Heil.	
Chain and ball near him	Ikonographie. Cahier.	
Delivering a possessed child; chain in his hand; B. V. Mary with Holy Infant appearing to him	Columnæ milit. Eccl.	
In black habit and mantle, holding a key and a shackbolt	Northwick Gallery.	

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Jeron, M. (7 Nov.)	856	
Priest with hooded falcon on his hand and a sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
In a priest's cassock over a suit of armour, and a falcon on his left hand, not hooded; his right hold- ing up the cassock so as to display the armour on his right leg		
In priest's cassock, with falcon on his left hand		<i>Roodscr., Suffield.</i>
S. Joachim, C., Father of B. V. Mary. (20 March)		<i>Ib., North Tud- denham.</i>
Meeting S. Ann at the Golden Gate of Jerusalem		
Leading the B. V. M. as a child		<i>Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
Basket with doves; and a staff		<i>Missale Sarisb., 1534.</i>
Angel announcing to him the birth of B. V. M.		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
S. Joanna, (S. Luke viii. 3; xxiv. 10.) (24 May)		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Ointment box		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Lamb near her; cross in her arms		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Carrying a pitcher in a basket		<i>Molanus.</i>
S. Joanna, Joan, or Jane of Valois, Queen. (4 Feb.)	1505	
Crowned; habit of the Annunciation, crucifix, and rosary		<i>Ch. of Benedic- tines, Liessies.</i>
The same, holding our infant Saviour by the hand, Who has a basket on His arm		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Cup of wine; basket of bread		<i>Private possession, Aylsham; for- merly in S. James', Norw. Roodscreen, Upton.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Joanna, &c., Queen (continued).		
Holding up a crown in her left hand White veil on her head; covered vase in her right hand; three loaves in her left		<i>Fresco, Eaton Ch.</i>
		<i>Ib., Barnham Broom.</i>
B. Joanne de Urbe Veteri, V.		
Lily, discipline, and rosary		<i>Ch. of S. Dominic, Orvieto.</i>
Infant Jesus holding a ring on her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Jodoc, or Josse, Hermit.		
(13 Dec.)	668	
Two oratories; saint kneeling before one		<i>Solitudo.</i>
Crown at his feet		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Spring of water where he strikes with his staff		<i>Das Pastoral.</i>
Pilgrim with crucifix staff		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Pilgrim reading		<i>S. Mary's, Cologne.</i>
Boats arriving with provisions		<i>Cahier.</i>
Staff with a piece of string tied loosely about the top		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
S. John the Baptist. (24 June)		
Lamb on a book, small cross, close crown or cap, tunic of camel's hair, cope fastened with two leather thongs crossed		<i>N. parclose screen, Ranworth.</i>
Lamb on a book		<i>South aisle screen, Worstead.</i>
Lamb and cross on a book		<i>Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. An- drew.</i>
Lamb and cross		<i>Ib., Attleborough.</i>
Lamb		<i>East chancel win- dow, Kimberley.</i>
Lamb's trotter		<i>Pitti Palace, Soggi.</i>
Lamb and locust		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
His head on a dish		
Lamb, cross, and sword		<i>Tomb, Bamberg.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. John Ap. and Evangelist. (27 Dec.)		
Cup with serpent issuing from it		<i>Roodscreen, Wор-stead.</i>
As a child, with palm, cup, and serpent		<i>Ib., Ranworth.</i>
Sword, with serpent twined round it		<i>Ib., Houghton-le-Dale.</i>
Ib. and a palm branch		<i>Triptych, lately in the Northwick Gallery.</i>
Ib., and an eagle below		<i>School of Giotto.</i>
Palm branch alone		<i>Roodscreen, North Walsham.</i>
Palm branch, scroll, and eagle		<i>Ib., Ringland.</i>
Eagle upon a barrel, or cauldron		<i>Ib., Trunch.</i>
Eagle before him, or above his head		<i>Fresco, Eaton.</i>
Eagle on a clasped book in right hand, palm in left		<i>Roodscreen, East Ruston.</i>
Blessing a child		<i>Font, Stalham.</i>
Mounted on an eagle		<i>Statue, Exeter Cathedral.</i>
Stepping into a grave		<i>Roodscreen, Ox-burgh.</i>
Writing his Apocalypse in the Isle of Patmos		<i>Cope at Slindon, Sussex.</i>
Ib., devil upsetting his ink bottle		<i>Bologna Acad., Perugino.</i>
Ib., devil attacked by the saint's eagle		<i>Brass, Upper Har-dres, Kent.</i>
As an old man in mass vestments, lifted up to heaven by our B. Saviour, out of his grave at the foot of the altar at Ephesus		<i>Pulpit, Botzen.</i>
		<i>Marseilles, Raphael.</i>
		<i>Greek Menology, Vatican MSS.</i>
		<i>Lucas van Leyden.</i>
		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
		<i>MS. of Fragments.</i>
		<i>National Gallery.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. John, M. (31 Jan.)	c. 284	<i>Callot.</i>
Tearing a paper off a temple		
S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D. (27 Jan. and 14 Sept.)	407	
Chalice and Book of Gospels		<i>Rubens.</i>
Beehive		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
An angel by him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Paul near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. John Calybite, Recluse. (15 Jan.) 450		
A beggar discovering himself to his parents, on his death-bed		<i>Callot.</i>
Loaded with chains		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. John of Citta di Penna, H. (19 March)	6th cent.	
Pear tree blossoming in January		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. John the Silent, B. C. (13 May) 559		
Finger upon his mouth		<i>Cahier.</i>
Luminous cross appearing		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. John of Janina, C.		
Chains and sword		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. John of Rheims, C.	570	
Holding a dragon in a chain		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. John Thaumaturgus, B. C. (5 Dec.)		
Driving the devil out of people		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. John of Goto, M. (26 May)		
A lance in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. John Climacus, Abbot. (30 Mar.) 605		
A ladder		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. John the Almoner, B. C. (23 Jan.) 616		
Wallet in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Loaf and rosary.		
Giving alms to a cripple.		
S. John of Beverley, B. C. (7 May) 721		
Shrine at his side		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. John Damascen, C. (6 May)	780	<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Holding a vase		
B. V. Mary appearing to him in his sleep		<i>Callot.</i>
Carrying a basket		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Carrying several baskets		<i>Blaise.</i>
Holding his hand, cut off		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
B. V. Mary restoring his hand : he holding an axe in the other		<i>Old engraving.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. John Gualbert, Abbot. (12 July)	1073	
Clothing his monks at Vallumbrosa		<i>Vol. of Offices, see Dibdin's De-cameron, I. p. 85.</i>
Standing on the devil; cross and T staff set on the devil's hand		<i>Missale Vallis Umbrosæ.</i>
Image from a crucifix bending forwards to him		<i>Callot.</i>
Picture of our B. Saviour in his hand		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
B. Cahier.		
S. John of Mathera, Ab.	1139	
Driving away the devil with a wand		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
S. John Oldratus, C.	1159	
Angel giving him a purse of money		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
S. John of Urtica, C.	1163	
Nettles in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. John of Matha, C. (8 Feb.)	1213	
B. Trinity giving him a scapula, with a cross upon his breast		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Broken chain in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Fettered slaves near him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. John Nepomucen, M. (16 May)	1383	
Standing on a bridge		<i>On the Bridge, Prague.</i>
Bridge and river near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. John Nepomucen, M. (continued). Padlock, and finger on his lips		<i>Off frequent occurrence in Bohemia and Austria.</i>
Hearing the confession of the empress; stars round his head		<i>Turin Gallery, Daniele Crespi.</i>
Thrown off a bridge; the body floating, surrounded with light		<i>Cahier.</i>
In prison, manacled hand on a Bible; above are two angels, each holding his finger on his lips		<i>Old painting.</i>
 S. John Capistran, C. (23 Oct.) 1456		
Pointing to a crucifix, which he holds		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Banner in his hand with IHS heading troops		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Red cross upon his breast		<i>Ib.</i>
Ib., and one foot upon a turban		<i>Cahier.</i>
Stars' rays descending upon him		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. John of God, C. (8 Mar.) 1550		
Pomegranate, cross at top, in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Alms chest hung up		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Ib., hung from his neck		<i>Cahier.</i>
Carrying bread in a wallet		<i>Ib.</i>
Carrying sick persons		<i>Ib.</i>
Crown of thorns on his head		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Two cups hung round his neck		<i>Ib.</i>
Washing our Saviour's feet, as a pilgrim's		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. John of the Cross, C. (24 Nov.) 1591		
Picture of B. V. Mary in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Carmelite; large cross on his shoulders		<i>Revue de l'Art Chretien.</i>
His soul as a globe of fire going up to heaven		<i>Cahier.</i>
Our Saviour appearing, bearing His cross		<i>Ib.</i>
Carmelite, with pen and MS., looking at a crucifix		<i>Spanish engraving.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. John the Good, C. (10 Jan.) Our Saviour inviting to kiss His sacred wounds	1249	<i>Cahier.</i>
S. John of Burlington or Brid- lington, C. (10 Oct.)	1379	<i>Hempstead, for- merly on the roodscreen, now on the pulpit.</i>
A monk holding a fish		
S. John a Facundo, C.	1497	<i>Cahier.</i>
Chalice with S. Host in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
Cup and serpent		<i>Ib.</i>
Trampling on the world and the devil		<i>Ib.</i>
One or more swords at his feet		<i>Ib.</i>
B. John Agni, O. P. Walking on the sea		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, O.P., Wood- chester.</i>
B. John, C. Dominican church in right; rays of gold from his left hand		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
S. John Cautius, C.	1473	<i>Cahier.</i>
Giving his garments to the poor		
S. John Colombini, C. (31 July)	1367	<i>Cahier.</i>
A dove		
B. John Sterlinus, O. P. Choir of angels playing to him		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, O.P., Wood- chester.</i>
S. Isidore of Madrid, C.	1170	
Angel ploughing for him with white oxen, as he prays before a cross		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
A hoe or rake in his hand		<i>Pitti Gal., Simon de Pesaro.</i>
S. Jonas, Barachisius, &c., M.M. (29 March)	327	
Under a screw press		<i>Callot.</i>
Jonas plunged into frozen water		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Jophiel, Angel. Flaming sword ; driving Adam and Eve out of Paradise		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
B. Jordan of Saxony, C. Dominican ; skull in his hand		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
S. Josaphat, B. M. (27 Nov.) An axe fixed in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Joseph, Spouse of the Blessed Virgin Mary. (19 March) Bearing a rod with flowers at top		<i>Pitti Gallery, Guercino.</i>
The same, but lilies at the top		<i>Church of Sancta Maria, Florence.</i>
Bearing a lily		<i>Fresco by Ghirlan- dajo, Novella.</i>
Carpenter's square, or tools		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Carrying or leading the Holy Infant		<i>Ib.</i>
Carrying the Holy Infant, and bearing a staff in leaf at top		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
		<i>Pilgrim's scallop shell.</i>
S. Joseph of Cupertino, C. (18 Sept.) 1663 Raised above the ground, before an image of the B. V. . . .		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Joseph, or Joses Barsabas, the Just, B. C. (20 July) Holding a cup of poison		<i>Callot.</i>
Child blowing soap bubbles		<i>S. parcloses screen, Ranworth.</i>
Child holding three stones or loaves		<i>Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.</i>
S. Joseph of Arimathea, C. (17 March) Box of ointment, and budding staff		<i>North window, S. Cove.</i>
Budding staff		<i>Nat. Gal., Ale- sandro Bonvin- cino.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Joseph Calasanctuis, C. (27 Aug.)	1648	
Holding a lily; mitre and cardinal's hat before him; B. V. and Holy Infant appearing		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
S. Josse, H.		
A hand from heaven blessing his chalice		<i>Cahier.</i>
Two chapels near him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Jude, or Thaddeus, Apostle. (28 Oct.)		
A boat in his hand		<i>S. parclose, North Walsham.</i>
		<i>Roodscreen, Ring- land.</i>
		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
		<i>Ib., Belaugh.</i>
		<i>Ib., Worstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Swafield.</i>
		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Ranworth.</i>
		<i>Ib., Houghton-le- Dale.</i>
A child, with boat in his hand		<i>Lives of Saints, Ed. Kinesman.</i>
Ib.		<i>Roodscr., Weston Longueville.</i>
A boat hook		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
A carpenter's square		<i>Roodsc., Aylsham.</i>
		<i>Font, Stalham.</i>
A fuller's bat in his hand		<i>Roodscr., Blofield.</i>
		<i>Fairford Church.</i>
		<i>Brass, Lynn S. Margaret's.</i>
		<i>Window, Melbury Bubb.</i>
		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Solitaire.</i>
Carrying an inverted cross		
Medallion of our Saviour on his breast, or in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A halbert.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Julia, V. M. (23 May)	443	
Hanging on a cross		<i>Callot.</i>
Dove flying out of her mouth		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Julian, C.		<i>Cahier.</i>
Old man winding off yarn		<i>Engraving.</i>
S. Julian of Cuenga, B. C. B.C. 1208		
Making baskets		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Julian of Cilicia, M.	3rd cent.	
Led bound on a dromedary		<i>Callot.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Julian of Ancyra, M.		
Red-hot helmet placed on his head		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Martyr before his judges		<i>Zurbaran.</i>
S. Julian of Mans, B. M.	3rd cent.	
Dragon driven away by him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A fountain		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Temple of Jupiter overthrown		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Banner and palm		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
In pontificals: fountain springing at the point of his crosier; woman with a pitcher at his feet		<i>Glass, Abbaye du Pré le Mans.</i>
S. Julian, M.	309	
Crucified		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Julian of Emesa, M.	312	
A nail in his head		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Julian Hospitator, Hermit. 9th cent.		
A stag near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Ferrying people over a river		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Receiving a young leper as he lands from a boat		<i>Pitti Gal., Christ. Allori.</i>
A hawk.		
A boatman in a barge, carrying our Saviour as a poor man		<i>Cahier.</i>
An oar.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Julian Sabas, Hermit. (14 Jan.)	4th cent.	
Hearing a voice from heaven		Gueffier.
SS. Julian and Basilissa, MM. (9 Jan.)	313	
Angel pointing out their names in the Book of Life		Gueffier.
S. Juliana, V. M. (16 Feb.) End of 3rd cent. Dragon held in a chain		Roodscreen, North Elmham.
Scourging the devil, held by a rope round his neck		Pulpit, Hempstead Arms of Santilana.
Holding the devil in chains		Window, Martham Church.
Hung up by her hair		Ib., Wighton Ch. Cahier.
Sword and palm		Solitaire.
Having her breast burnt		Gueffier.
In a cauldron over a fire		Old engraving.
Ib., before a judge		Cahier.
B. Juliana, V. Abbess.	1258	Callot.
Holding a remonstrance		Vies des Stes. Femmes.
Angel showing her a half-moon		Cahier.
S. Juliana Falconieri, V. (19 June) 1340 Sacred Host on her heart		Florence Academy.
Praying before the B. Sacrament		Old engraving.
SS. Juliana and Cyrina, VV. MM. (1 Nov.)		
Burnt to death together		Cahier.
S. Julitta, V. M. (30 July)	304	
Oxen near her		Ikonographie.
Fountain springing from her blood		Attrib. der Heil.
Standing with her son Quiricus, each bearing a palm branch		Seal of the Convent of S. Quiricus, of the Order of the Humiliati, Asti.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Julius, M.	c. 399	
Encouraged to martyrdom by Hesychius		<i>Callot.</i>
Passing over a lake upon his cloak		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. MM. (19 July)	304	
Destroying an image of Venus		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Kneeling ; palms in their hands ; earthen vessels near them		<i>Murillo.</i>
One carrying two vessels		<i>F. Zurbaran.</i>
S. Justin, M. (13 April)	167	
Presenting his apology to the emperor		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Justina, V. M. (7 Oct.)	304	
Palm : unicorn at her feet		<i>Vienna, Bondicino.</i>
Vanquishing the devil by the cross		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Lily in her hand ; setting a cross on the head of the devil		<i>Callot.</i>
Sword in her breast ; palm in her hand		<i>B. Montagna.</i>
Burnt with S. Cyprian over the fire		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Justus, M. (6 Aug.)	304	
Scourged with his brother S. Pastor		<i>Callot.</i>
Drowned, with lead to his neck		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Swords held by him and S. Pastor		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Prints of their knees in a stone		<i>Ib.</i>
Cross appearing to him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Jutta, W.	1264	
Nun holding a red-hot tripod		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Juvenal, B. M. (3 May)	376	
Sword between his teeth		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Walking on the water		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Juventius, or Eventius, B. C.	381	
His torturers killing each other in a violent tempest		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Standing before shrine of SS. Gervase and Protase		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Kenan, Bp. C.		
Bell in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Kenan, Hermit.	495	
A plough near him drawn by eight stags		Cahier.
S. Kenelm, K. M. (13 Dec.)	820	
King holding a lily		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
S. Kentigern, or Mungho, B. C. (7 Jan.)	601	
Holding a salmon, with a ring in its gills		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Holding a plough drawn by two deer, or a deer and a wolf		Cahier.
S. Kessag, see Mackessoge.		
S. Kilian, B. M. (8 July)	688	
Sword and crosier		<i>Coins of Wurtzburg.</i>
Holding a cross; sword under his feet		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Dagger and sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Martyred by sword and spear		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Ib., two swords		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
S. Ladislas, K. C. (27 June)	1095	
King rearing an ensign before his army		<i>Callot.</i>
Defended by two angels		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Rosary and sword in his hand		Cahier.
Church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
Bringing water out of a rock for his troops		<i>Ib.</i>
Holding an imperial globe marked with crosses		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Lambert, B. M. (17 Sept.)	709	
Stabbed with javelins		<i>Callot.</i>
Refusing a cup at the table of Pepin		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Abruptly leaving the same		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Praying before a church; city on fire		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Beaten with a club		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
A lance, or dart		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Bringing hot coals in his surplice for the thurible		<i>Ch. of S. Bavo, Ghent.</i>
Luminous cross over his dead body		Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Landelin, Ab. C. (15 June)	686	
Dying in sackcloth and ashes ; devil carrying his former companion to hell		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain springing from his crosier		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Landrada, Abbess.	c. 708	
Cross coming down to her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Landry, B. C. (10 June)	c. 660	
Open razor on a book		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
A cock near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Latinus, C. (24 March)		
Dominican, with a cardinal's hat on his head		<i>Fra Angelico, Pre-della.</i>
S. Laudus , see Lo.		
S. Launomar, Ab.	594	
Counting money		<i>Cahier.</i>
Boy keeping sheep		<i>Ib.</i>
Driving away wolves from pursuing a hind		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Laurence, M. (10 Aug.)	258	
Deacon holding a gridiron		<i>Gaud. Ferrari.</i>
Gridiron and book		<i>North aisle screen, Worstead.</i>
Extended on a gridiron		<i>Roodscr., Ludham. Ib., Hempstead.</i>
Palm and crucifix		<i>S. parclose, Ran-worth.</i>
Palm; hot gridiron near him		<i>S. window, nave, N. Tuddenham.</i>
Deacon with thurible; standing on a gridiron		<i>Window, Nettle-stead Church.</i>
		<i>S. Laurence's Ch., Norwich.</i>
		<i>National Gallery.</i>
		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Vivarini.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Laurence, M. (continued).		
Church and book; long staff tipped with a cross		<i>Mosaic, in his Ch. outside the walls, Rome.</i>
Distributing money; bag of it in his hand		<i>Fra Angelico.</i>
S. Laurence of Canterbury, B. C. (2 Feb.)	619	
Shewing to King Edbald the stripes inflicted on him by S. Peter		<i>Lives of Saints, F. Porter.</i>
S. Laurence of Dublin, B. C. (14 Nov.)	1180	
Light over the church of Eu, where he was buried		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Laurence Justinian, B. C. (5 Sept.)	1455	
Distributing holy vessels of the Church during a famine		<i>Il Prete Genovese, Venice.</i>
A cross in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Laurian, B. M. (4 July)	6th cent.	
After being beheaded, giving his own head to be taken to Seville, his bishopric		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Lazarus, B. C. (17 Dec.)		
Sailing to Marseilles		<i>Weyen.</i>
As a bishop, and bearing a small coffin on his right arm		<i>Solitaire.</i>
S. Lazarus of Constantinople, C. (23 Feb.)	9th cent.	
His hands burnt, but still painting pictures for churches		<i>Zonaras.</i>
S. Leander, B. C. (27 Feb.)	596	
B. Virgin and Holy Infant appearing to him		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Holding an inflamed heart		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Leger, see Leodegarius.		
S. Lehire, see Eleutherius.		
S. Leo the Great, P. C. (11 Apr.)	461	
SS. Peter and Paul menacing Attila		<i>Callot.</i>
On horseback; Attila and soldiers		
kneeling before him		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Praying at the tomb of S. Peter		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Leo II., Pope. (28 June)	683	
Embracing a poor beggar		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Leo III., Pope.		
Holding an asperges		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ruffians trying to pluck out his eyes		
and his tongue		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Leo IV., Pope. (17 July)	855	
Driving away a dragon		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Leo IX., P. C. (19 Apr.)	1054	
Visiting the sick		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Blessing a church from a distance		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Leocadia, V. M. (9 Dec.)	300	
Appearing to S. Ildefonsus		<i>Spanish pictures.</i>
Praying in prison		<i>Callot.</i>
Tower and sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M.		
(2 Oct.)	678	
His eyes plucked out		<i>Callot.</i>
His tongue cut out		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Ib., tongue in his hand		<i>Revue de l'Art Chretien.</i>
A bodkin or pickaxe in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A bodkin in his hand		<i>Weyen.</i>
A hook with two prongs in his hand		<i>Coins of Lucerne.</i>
S. Leonard, C. (6 Nov.)	520	
Ox lying near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Releasing prisoners from the stocks		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
		<i>Burgmaier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Leonard, C. (continued).		
Chains, or manacles, with a lock		Font, Taverham. Roodscr., Gressenhall.
Chains and crosier		Ib., Westhall.
Broken fetters, with a lock		Font, Norw. Cath.
In a cave, chains near him		Liber Cronicarum.
Fetters in his hand		Icones Sanctorum. Roodscr., Hempstead.
Obtaining a fountain by his prayers		Win., Sparham.
Fetters in his hand		Fresco, Ch. Tre Fontane, Rome.
Chain and fetter-lock		Cahier.
Manacles and book		Vienna Gallery, And. del Sarto.
Abbot holding fetters		Primer, 1810. MS. Hours.
Standing with a chain in his hand before Clovis and his queen on horseback		Window, Sandringham. Attleborough, private possession, formerly on the roodscreen, S. John's Maddermarket, Norw.
Youth mounting a ladder, the saint holding him by a chain		Passionael.
A vane in his hand		Das Passional. Camden's Britan.
S. Leonorus, B. C. (1 July)	c. 530	
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam		Cahier.
Working with twelve stags instead of oxen		Ib.
A bell in his hand		Ib.
S. Leontius, M.	3rd cent.	
Angel by him holding a bottle		Cahier.
Scourged to death		Ib.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Leopold IV., Margrave of Austria, C. (15 Nov.)	1136	
Carrying a church		<i>Bilder Legende.</i> <i>Burgmaier.</i>
Church and banner		<i>Coins of Carinthia.</i> <i>Hergott's "House of Austria," vii.</i> tab. 33.
In armour, rosary in his hand		<i>Vienna Gallery.</i>
S. Leu, see LUPUS.		
S. Leutfrid, Abbot. (21 June)	738	
One or more children near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain springing under his staff		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Liborius, B. C. (23 July)	c. 397	
Small stones upon a book		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
A peacock		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Licinian, B. C. (13 Feb.)	4th cent.	
Cup with serpent above it		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Lidwina, V. (14 Apr.)	1433	
Receiving a lily or a branch in blossom from an angel		<i>Old engraving.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Livin, B. M. (12 Nov.)	633 or 656	
Holding his own tongue in pincers		<i>On an old cope,</i> <i>Ghent Cathedral.</i>
Holding pincers alone		<i>De Levens der</i> <i>Heylige.</i>
His hands and feet cut off		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Fountain obtained by his striking with crosier		<i>Passionael.</i>
His tongue thrown to dogs		<i>Cahier.</i>
Children around him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Lo or Laudus, B. C. (21 Sept.)	568	
A dove of fire playing over his head at mass		<i>Ib.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Longinus, M. (15 March.) Soldier with a spear		Roodscr., Suffield. Mantua, And. Mantagna. Statue, S. Peter's, Rome, by Lor. Bernini.
Spear in one hand; pointing to his eye with the other		East window, S. Peter's Man- croft, Norwich. <i>Ikonographie.</i>
Dragon at his feet		
S. Louis, K. C. (25 August) . . . 1270 Holding a crown of thorns and a cross Three nails in his right hand; standard of the cross in his left		Font, Stalham. Callot.
Crown of thorns in his hand, encircling three nails, and holding two sceptres		
Dove over his head; lilies of France Crown of thorns; nails and sword . . .		Tabl. de la Croix. Roodscr., Foxley. Madrid Gallery, Claudio Coello.
Cross in right hand, cloth or veil in left		Roodscr., Gately.
Royal mantle, green, with ermine cape: in his right hand three nails and a spear head; in his left a pilgrim's staff		Ib., Suffield.
On horseback, in armour; shield and standard bearing fleurs-de-lys . . .		Window, Chartres Cathedral.
Crowned, bearing a sceptre with a lily, and giving alms		Flos Sanctorum.
Pilgrim's staff		Attrib. der Heil.
Cross upon his sleeve		Die Hieligenbild.
Entertaining poor at his table		Burgmaier.
Ib., and washing their feet		Der Heyligen Leb.
Shrine and sceptre.		
S. Louis Bertrand, C. 1581 Dominican holding a cup with a ser- pent issuing out of it in one hand,		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Louis Bertrand, C. (continued).		
and crucifix in the other; two angels standing before him, one with an open book, the other with three loaves on a dish		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Holding a pistol, with crucifix instead of barrel		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Louis Morbioli, C.	1485	
Banner with crucifix upon it		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Louis of Toulouse, B. C.		
(19 August)	1297	
Friar holding a chasuble; beggar kneeling before him		<i>Callot.</i>
Washing the feet of the poor		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Franciscan bishop in cope with fleurs-de-lys; crown at his feet		<i>Turin Gal., Maccrino d'Alladio.</i> <i>Louvre, Cosimo Roselli.</i>
Three crowns at his feet		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Holding a flower		<i>Weyen.</i>
Holding a board with the letters INRI		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Franciscan habit under a cope; crosier and book		<i>Konigsfelden.</i> <i>Glass, Argau Ch.</i>
S. Lucanus, M. (30 Oct.)		
Holding his head cut off		<i>Weyen.</i>
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Lucian of Antioch, B. M. (7 Jan.)	312	
Consecrating on his own breast, lying on potsherds in prison		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Lying on potsherds in prison		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Baptizing natives in South America		<i>Cahier.</i>
His body brought on shore by a dolphin		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Lucius, K. C. (3 Dec.)	190	
Three sceptres tipped with crosses		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i> <i>Coins of Coire.</i>
Idol falling from a broken column		<i>Burgmaier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Lucy, V. M. (13 Dec.)	304	<i>Colonna Palace, Rome, Titian, Campidoglio, N. Consoni.</i>
Eyes in a dish *		<i>Bologna, Vitalis. Roodscreen, Eye, Suffolk. Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Eyes on a book		
Presenting her eyes on a dish to the B. V. Mary; dagger in her hand		<i>Turin Gallery, G. A. Razzi.</i>
Cup and palm branch		<i>Peintres Primitifs, P. Laurati.</i>
Holding a lamp		<i>MS. Eg. 1070, Brit. Museum.</i>
Sword on her left shoulder		<i>Carotto.</i>
Sword through her neck		<i>Venice, Seb. del Piombo.</i>
Ib.; standing in fire		<i>Gable window, Exeter Cath.</i>
Sword held in both her hands		<i>Roodscreen, Eye.</i>
Wound in her neck, and poinard in her hand		<i>Lib. Cronicarum. Lambrecht. Winchester Cath.</i>
In a cauldron, over a fire		<i>Siena Academy, Ang. da Fiesole.</i>
Two oxen unable to drag her along		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding three crowns		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Tormented by devils.		<i>Weyen.</i>
Pair of pincers.		
Kneeling at the tomb of S. Agatha, who appears to her		<i>Cahier.</i>
Sword through her throat		<i>Mayence Museum.</i>
S. Ludger, B. C. (26 Mar.)	809	
Saying his breviary		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A swan		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>

* The two eyes in a dish are said to belong to S. Lucy of Bologna, O. S. D., and not to S. Lucy, V. M., but upon what authority I know not.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Ludmilla, V. M.	927	
A veil in her hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Strangled with her veil		<i>Bas relief, Ch. of S. Laurence, Nuremberg.</i>
S. Luglus, B. M.	8th cent.	
Holding a model of a house in flames		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Luke, Evangelist. (18 Oct.)		
An ox lying near him		<i>Roodscreen, East Ruston.</i>
Painting a portrait of B. V. Mary		<i>Acad. of S. Luke, Rome, Raphael. Munich, I.v. Eyck. Aguado Gallery, F. Rizi.</i>
Sick man in bed		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Holding a picture of B. V. Mary		<i>Pulpit, Botzen.</i>
Painting materials about him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
As a physician		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Luke of Demena, Abbot.	993	<i>Molanus.</i>
Repelling an army of Arabs		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Lupus of Sens, B. C. (1 Sept.) c. 623		
A diamond falling into his chalice at mass		<i>Callot.</i>
A writing from heaven falling near him at mass		<i>Cahier.</i>
Finding a treasure in the earth		<i>Ib.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
At the altar, giving the diamond to King Clotaire		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
A cup in his hand, containing a diamond fallen from heaven		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Extinguishing a fire by his prayers		<i>Gueffier.</i>
A hind		
A waggon at his door laden with wine, obtained by prayer		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Lupus of Troyes, B. C. (24 July) 478		
Protecting the city of Troyes against Attila		<i>Gueffier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Lutgardis, V. Abbess. (16 June)	1246	
Cistercian nun, blind		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Arm of a crucifix extended towards her		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Our Saviour appearing to her with the wound in his side		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Thurible near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Macarius of Alexandria, Hermit. (2 Jan.)	394	
A lamp, or lantern, near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Flies stinging him in the desert		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Driving away the devil with a cross		<i>Colum.milit. Eccl.</i>
Wallet on his shoulders		<i>Cahier.</i>
A vial of oil at his girdle		<i>Ib.</i>
Without clothing except a girdle of ivy leaves		<i>Fra Angelico, Pre-della.</i>
 S. Macarius of Rome, Hermit.		
Two lions digging his grave		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
In a lion's den		<i>'Tbosch der Eremiten.</i>
 S. Macarius of Antioch, B. C.		
(10 April)	1012	
His mitre and crosier on the ground ; he having resigned his bishopric		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Holding a heart surmounted by three nails		<i>Cahier.</i>
 SS. Macedonius and Theodulus, MM. (12 Sept.)		
Burnt on a gridiron		<i>Callot.</i>
 S. Machutus, Maclon, or Malo, B. C. (15 Nov.)	c. 630	
Child at his feet		<i>Old Sarum Missal.</i>
Curing a blind nobleman		<i>Crypt, Ghent Cath.</i>
Child floating on a sod on the water		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Maera, V. M. (6 Jan.)	303	
Pincers or shears for cutting off her breasts		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Macrina, Recluse. (19 July)	c. 308	
Two stags near her		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Madelberthe, V. Abbess. (7 Sept.)	c. 705	
Devil tempting her at her prayers		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Maglorius, B. C. (24 Oct.)	c. 575	
Giving the Holy Communion to an angel		<i>Weyen.</i>
Mitre resigned		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Communicated by an angel		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Magnus, B. C. (5 Nov.)	660	
Building churches		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Holding model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Magnus, M. (1 Jan.)	666	
Crosier: reptiles and monsters at his feet		
Martyred by sword and club		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Blind man restored to sight		<i>Coins of Kempten.</i>
Surrounded by serpents and wild beasts		<i>Der Heylichen Leb.</i>
Boy keeping sheep		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Angel giving him gold		
S. Mackessoge, or Kessoge, B. C.		
(10 March)	560	
Arrows and bent bow		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Soldier with bent bow and arrow in it.		
S. Maieul, Abb. (11 May)	994	
Hand from heaven bringing him some pieces of gold		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Malachy, B. C. (3 Nov.)	1148	
Presenting an apple to a king, and thereby restoring him to sight		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Instructing a king in a cell		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Malchus, C. (27 July)	4th cent.	
Keeping flocks in the desert		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Mamertinus, C.	5th cent.	
Exhorting monks, lying on a mat in his cell before his death		<i>Der Heylig. Leb. Passionael.</i>
Kneeling before S. Germanus		
S. Mammas, M. (17 Aug.)	c. 275	
Wild beast licking him		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
A doe near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding his bowels in his hands		<i>Ib.</i>
Trident in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Mammertus, B. C. (11 May)	477	
Walking in procession with a lighted taper		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Mang, or Magnus, C.	c. 660	
Under a crab tree, ordering a bear not to touch the best crabs		<i>Der Heylig. Leb. Cahier.</i>
Curing the blind		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Manuel, B. M. (17 June)		
Sword across his breast		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
S. Mansuetus, B. C. (3 Sept.)	c. 90	
Raising a young nobleman to life		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Bishop preaching to people		<i>Callot.</i>
SS. Marana and Cyra. (3 Aug.)	5th cent.	
In mantles and <i>caputia</i> : chains on their shoulders		<i>Tbosch der Erem.</i>
S. Marcellus, P. M. (16 Jan.)	309	
Kneeling in a stable		<i>Callot.</i>
Ass and crib near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Marcellus, M. (30 Oct.)	177	
Buried alive up to his waist		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Taking off his belt to give up his commission		<i>Cahier.</i>
Overturning a statue of Jupiter		<i>Weyen.</i>
Torn between two trees		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Marcellus, B. C. (1 Nov.)	4th cent.	
Leading a dragon by his stole round its neck		<i>Gueffier.</i> <i>Kinesman.</i>
S. Marcellina, V. (17 July)	397	
Small cross in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Marcian, C. (2 Nov.)	5th cent.	
Keeping cattle of his monastery		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Marciana, V. M. (9 Jan.)	3rd cent.	
Torn by a wild bull		<i>Callot.</i>
Leopards and lions around her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A leopard and an ox near her		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Margaret, V. M. (20 July)	4th cent.	
A girdle in her hand or near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
Piercing a dragon		<i>Roodscreen, Ran-</i> <i>worth.</i>
Piercing a dragon with a long cross		<i>Ib., N. Walsham.</i>
Ib., and trampling upon him		<i>Ib., Filby.</i>
Dragon behind, lamb before her		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
Dragon at her feet; cross and palm		<i>Font, Taverham.</i>
Dragon near her; angel protecting her		<i>Roodsc., Westhall.</i>
Rising out of a dragon; end of her robe in its mouth		<i>Corporation Seal,</i> <i>Lynn.</i>
Dragon chained, at her feet		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Keeping sheep		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
S. Margaret of Cortona, V.		
(22 Feb.)	1297	
In an ecstacy; two angels supporting her; our Saviour appearing in glory		<i>Pitti Gallery,</i> <i>Lanfranc.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Margaret of Cortona, V. (continued).		
Cross and instruments of the Passion		Ikonographie.
Franciscan nun, with a little dog at her feet		Pitti Palace, Rome. Ch. of S. Salvatore in Lauro.
S. Margaret, Queen of Scotland. (10 June)	1093	
Holding a black cross		Bonn Cathedral.
Ib., and visiting the sick		Callot.
Sceptre and book		Seal of Prior of Pluscardine.
Praying her husband Malcolm out of purgatory		Cahier.
S. Margaret, V. (3 Feb.)		
Nun in prison		Passionael.
B. Margaret of Castello, V.		
Lily and heart		Ch. of S. Dominic, Perugia.
B. Margaret of Hungary, V. 1271		
Stigmas, cross, lily, book; crown at her feet		Ch. of S. Dominic, Perugia.
Globe of fire over her head as she passes the night in prayer		Cahier.
S. Marian, or Marius, M. 240		
Hung up by his thumbs, with weights to his feet		Callot. Old engraving.
Ib.		
S. Marina, V. (18 June) 8th cent.		
In a monk's habit, carrying a child		Sp. Gal., Louvre.
Nursing a child in a hermitage		Attrib. der Heil.
Drawing a wood cart to a monastery		Ib.
Kneeling before an open tomb; dove descending to her		Der Heyligen Leb.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Marinus, C.	4th cent.	<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i> <i>Das Passional.</i>
Mason's hammer and tools		
Two oxen near him		
 S. Maris, Hermit. (19 June)	555	 <i>Ikonographie.</i>
A cock near him		
 S. Mark, Evangelist. (25 April)		
Lion by his side		<i>Roodscreen, East Ruston.</i>
Seated, a fig tree behind him		<i>Venice, A. Busati.</i>
Strangled		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
 Wearing a cardinal's hat, and extracting a thorn from a lion's foot		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
Dragged by the neck		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
 S. Mark, Pope. (7 Oct.)	336	 <i>Pulpit, Botzen.</i>
Messengers bringing him a silver chalice and paten from the Emperor Constantine		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
 S. Mark, Hermit.	400	 <i>Passionael.</i>
Angel bringing him the Blessed Sacrament in a spoon		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Wolf bringing him a ram's skin		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Martha, V. (29 July)		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a ladle; keys at her girdle		 <i>Isabella Breviary,</i>
Vanquishing a dragon with a crucifix		<i>Brit. Museum.</i>
Binding a dragon with her girdle		<i>Der Heylichen Leb.</i>
Holy water vessel and asperges; dragon at her feet		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
 Holding an asperges brush; dragon at her feet		<i>Annibale Carracci.</i>
		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
		<i>Molanus.</i>
		<i>Flos Sanctorum.</i>
		<i>Solitaire.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Martha, M. Her hands chopped off	240	<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Martial, B. C. (30 June) . . .	3rd cent.	
S. Valeria bringing him her head cut off, while he is saying mass, and then dying at his feet		<i>Vatican, Spadari.</i> <i>Lastegria.</i>
Dead raised to life		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Extinguishing a fire with his crosier		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Martin, B. C. (11 Nov.) . . .	402	
On horseback, in a white cloak, which he divides with a poor man		<i>Windsor, V. Dyck.</i> <i>Molanus.</i>
		<i>Golden Legende,</i> <i>Caxton.</i>
		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
S. Martin, Bp. of Siguenza	1210	
Angel bearing his head near his tomb		<i>Cahier.</i>
Broom in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Martin, P. M. (12 Nov.) . . .	655	
Seen through the bars of a prison		<i>Weyen.</i>
Holding a piece of money		<i>Coins of Cleves.</i>
Raising to life a dead child		<i>Vienna Gallery,</i> <i>Lazzaro Baldi.</i>
Church and crosier ; three geese at his feet		<i>Wind., S. Mary's Ch., Shrewsbury.</i>
A goose by his side		<i>French sculpture and stained glass.</i>
In episcopal vestments : open book		<i>Formerly on the roodscreen, Gt. Plumstead.</i>
In episcopal vestments only		<i>Private possession, Aylsham ; for- merly in S. James', Norw.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Martin, P. M. (continued).		
Saying mass; deacon ministering; ball of fire above his head		<i>Louvre, Paris, Eustache le Ses- seur.</i>
S. Martin of Leon, C.		
S. Isidore appearing to him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Martin, Hermit.		
Chained to a rock		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Martina, V. M. (1 Jan.)	255	
Her face torn with iron hooks		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Barbed fork with two prongs, and an axe near her		<i>Rome, P. da Cor- tona.</i>
Lightning destroying a temple of Diana		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Funeral pile extinguished by rain . . .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A pair of tongs		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Martius, Ab.	c. 527	
Digging a cave to live in		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Martinianus, C.	1st cent.	
SS. Peter and Paul striking a rock for water to baptize him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Martinianus, Hermit. (13 Feb.)	c. 400	
A dolphin		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Standing on a rock in the sea		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Tempted by a strange woman		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Lying upon a hearth, burning		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Martinian and Saturian, MM.		
(16 Oct.)	5th cent.	
Dragged by wild horses		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Martyrs, The Five Crowned.	303	
Tools of sculptors and masons		<i>Molanus.</i>
B. Marulius, (?) C.		
Dominican; bunch of three flowers or leaves in right hand, and golden crucifix in left		<i>B. Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
The Blessed Virgin Mary.		
The usual representations of the Blessed Virgin are well known ; but the following emblems are given as of rare occurrence :—		
Carrying two fishes on a dish ; a pitcher of water in her other hand		<i>Carving, choir, Church of S. Godard, Hildes- heim.</i>
Bearing a globe with cross ; seraph on either side		<i>Mosaics, Trieste and Venice.</i>
Bearing a bunch of keys		<i>Statue, Poitiers.</i>
 S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.		
(22 July)		
A box of ointment in her hand		<i>Roodscreen, Ox- borough.</i>
Vase in left hand, book in right		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
Covered cup		<i>Ib., Ludham.</i>
Holding a vase		<i>Ib., N. Walsham.</i>
Holding a boat and an open book		<i>Ib., Bramfield.</i>
Preaching to King René at Marseilles		<i>Ib., Yaxley.</i>
Holding crucifix ; open book before her with a skull upon it		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Skull in her hand, or at her feet		<i>Seal of the Saint's Hospital, Win- chester.</i>
Angels taking her up to heaven		<i>Louvre, Murillo.</i>
Standing covered with her flowing hair		<i>Lucas van Leyden.</i>
		<i>Annibale Carracci.</i>
		<i>Ch. chest, Denton.</i>
		<i>Hotel de Cluny.</i>
		<i>Guido Reni.</i>
		<i>Louvre, Murillo.</i>
		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
		<i>Baptistry, Flo- rence.</i>
		<i>Statue by Dona- tello.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent (continued).		
Standing at the entrance of a cave; ointment box on a book at her feet		<i>Bologna Gallery, Timoteo della Vite.</i>
Receiving the Holy Communion from S. Maximin		<i>Window over the altar, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
S. Mary of James, called also of Cleophas. (9 April.)		
Seated with her four sons as children about her, who bear the following emblems :—		
S. Jude, a boat;		
S. Simeon, a fish;		
S. James the Less, a toy mill, meant probably for a fuller's mill;		
S. Joseph Barsabas, a cup or bowl		<i>S. parclose screen, Ranworth.</i>
With four children, bearing the follow- ing emblems :—		
S. James, a palm branch;		
S. Jude, a boat;		
S. Joseph Barsabas, three stones or loaves ;		
S. Simeon, a fish		<i>Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.</i>
S. Mary of Succours, V.	13th cent.	
Holding a ship		<i>Hist. de l'Ordre de la Mercy, 170.</i>
S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.	1607	
Receiving the B. Sacrament from our Saviour		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Receiving a white veil from the B. Virgin		<i>Ib.</i>
An inflamed heart and crown of thorns		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis (continued).		
S. Augustin appearing to her, and inscribing on her heart the words, <i>Verbum caro factum</i>		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Crowned with thorns; embracing a cross; rays darting on her from a remonstrance		<i>Engraving.</i>
Our Saviour placing a ring on her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Angel presenting her to our B. Saviour		<i>Luca Giordano.</i>
 S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.		
(2 April)	5th cent.	
Covered with her long white hair		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Ib., holding three loaves		<i>Statue, Church of Ecous, Normandy.</i>
Lying dead; a lion digging her grave		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Communicated by Zosimus in the desert		<i>Solitaire.</i>
Carried by angels to heaven		<i>Pitti Palace, P. da Cortona.</i>
Death's head before her; giving herself the discipline in the desert		<i>Solitudo.</i>
Discovered by Zosimus		<i>Campo Santo, Pisa.</i>
 S. Mary of Cabeza.	12th cent.	<i>Solitudo.</i>
Flask of oil and a lantern or torch		<i>Alton Towers, Guercino.</i>
 S. Maternus, B. C. (18 July) . . . c. 346		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Church with three towers in his hand		<i>De Levens der Heylige.</i>
Three mitres, one on his head, the other two on a book		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Crosier and pilgrim's staff		<i>Church of S. Louis, Cologne.</i>
Preaching from a pulpit.		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Mathurin, C. (1 Nov.)	c. 380	
Exorcising a girl		<i>Add. MS., Brit. Museum.</i>
In chasuble, holding a covered vessel in his left hand		<i>Solitaire.</i>
Chains or handcuffs near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Matilda, Empress. (14 March) 968		
Holding a bag of money for alms.		
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Kneeling before an altar		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Matthew, Ap. and Evan.		
(21 Sept.)		
Leaning on a short sword		<i>Roodscreen, Ran-</i> <i>worth.</i>
Ib., with a dolphin at his feet		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Holding a money bag		<i>Heures, par J.</i> <i>Quentin, 1522.</i>
 Three money bags		<i>Raphael.</i>
Table near him with money on it		<i>Roodscreen, North</i> <i>Walsham.</i>
Holding a square money box		<i>Ib., Worstead.</i>
Money box		<i>Ib., Ringland.</i>
Ib., triple		<i>Window, Norbury</i> <i>Church.</i>
Money box with chain to it at his feet		<i>Cahier.</i>
Angel near him, crowned		<i>Statue, Exeter</i> <i>Cathedral.</i>
Angel holding inkstand for him		<i>Roodsc., Aylsham.</i>
Halbert, book, and inkhorn		<i>Melbury Bubb.</i>
Axe and book		<i>Roodsc., Cawston.</i>
 Wearing a tiara: angel delivering a soul from purgatory		<i>Ib., East Ruston.</i>
Battle-axe		<i>Callot.</i>
 A square		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
		<i>Roodscr., Blofield.</i>
		<i>Coins of Goslar.</i>
		 <i>Pulpit, Botzen.</i>
		<i>Roodscr., Beeston</i> <i>Regis.</i>
		<i>Beeston Regis.</i>
		<i>Solitaire.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Matthew, Ap. and Evan. (continued).		
T, probably meant for a square		<i>Font, Stalham.</i> <i>Roodscr., Irstead.</i> <i>Carving on spandrels of S. parclose screen, North Walsham.</i>
Tall cross of wood		<i>Fairford Church.</i>
S. Matthias, Apostle. (24 Feb.)		
Bearing a halbert		<i>Fairford Church.</i> <i>Roodsc., Aylsham.</i> <i>Ib., Ringland.</i> <i>Ib., Blofield.</i> <i>Ib., Tunstead.</i> <i>Font, Stalham.</i> <i>Roodscreen, Hunstanton.</i>
Leaning upon a sword		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i> <i>Florence Gallery,</i> <i>Cos. Rosselli.</i>
Holding a sword by the point		<i>Raphael.</i>
Holding a lance		<i>Brass, S. Margaret's, Lynn.</i>
Holding a hatchet, or axe		<i>Molanus.</i>
A stone in his hand		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Carpenter's square		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i> <i>Isabella Breviary,</i> <i>Brit. Museum.</i>
Book and scimitar		<i>Melbury Bubb,</i> <i>Dorset.</i>
S. Mandatus, Hermit.	7th cent.	
In a boat, or skiff		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Mauger, C.	676	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Mana, V. (30 Nov.)	850	
Crucifix before her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Maurice, Abbot, C.	1185	
Shutting up rooks in a granary		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Maurice, M. (10 July)	280	
Warrior in armour, with a banner or, charged with a lion rampant gules		<i>Wind. Strasbourg Cathedral.</i>
		<i>Ib., Lyons Cath.</i>
Holding a standard at the head of the Theban Legion		<i>Der Heyligen Leb. Cossey Hall Chap.</i>
Banner with seven stars		
Banner, and sword with crown of thorns on the hilt		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
As a Moor		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Maurilius, B. C. (13 Sept.)	437	
Consecrated by S. Martin; dove de- scending upon him		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Calling down lightning upon idols, and fish with two keys in its mouth		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Fish with keys of the Church in its mouth		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
Holding two keys		<i>Weyen.</i>
Raising a boy to life		<i>Cahier.</i>
Staff with dove at top instead of crook		<i>Processional cross in the possession of the Duc D'Aumale.</i>
S. Mauront, Abbot. (5 May)	706	
Sceptre and church		<i>Ch. of S. Amatus, Douay. Old engraving.</i>
S. Maurus, Abbot. (15 Jan.)	584	
Saving S. Placidus from drowning		<i>Callot. Catalogus Sanct.</i>
With a crosier, going towards the water		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Benedict appearing in glory		<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding a pair of scales		<i>Ib.</i>
Holding a spade		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Maws, B. C. (17 May)		
As a schoolmaster		<i>His church in Cornwall.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Maxentius, Ab. (26 June)	c. 515	
Birds flying about him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Maximian, B. M. (27 July)		
Thrown from a high tower		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Maximinus, B. C. (29 May)	349	
Receiving S. Athanasius at Triers		<i>Callot.</i>
Bear at his side		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Commanding a bear to carry his bag-		
gage		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Maximus of Nola, B. C. (15 Jan.)	250	
Bunch of grapes upon a bramble		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Maximus, M.	3rd cent.	
Stoned to death		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Maximus of Riez, B. C.		
(27 Nov.)	c. 460	
Raising the dead to life		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Hiding in a forest		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Holding the model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Maximus of Turin, B. C.		
(25 June)	c. 467	
A doe near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Mechtildas, V. (10 April)	1300	
Our Saviour giving her His heart		<i>Cahier.</i>
Angels bringing her the Holy Viaticum		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Medard, B. C. (8 June)	545	
Kneeling; dove over his head		<i>Callot.</i>
Eagle sheltering him from rain		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Three white doves above him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Leaving his footmarks in a stone		<i>Ib.</i>
Giving alms		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A beggar near him		<i>Cossey Hall Chap.</i>
An ox		
A torch in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
A colt or horses near him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Mederic, Abbot. (29 Aug.)	c. 791	
Teaching his monks		<i>Callot.</i>
Holding chains with caltrops		<i>Weyen.</i>
Stars descending towards him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Meinhardt, or Meinrad, C.	863	
Two ravens pursuing his murderers		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Two ravens by his side		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Meinwerk, B. C.	1036	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Receiving a glove from S. Henry, Emperor		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Meinulf, C. Abbot.	857	
Holding a church, and a stag lying by him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Melania the Younger, Wid.		
(31 Dec.)	439	
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Melanius, B. C. (6 Jan.)	530	
Ship having his body on board going against the stream		<i>Cahier.</i>
Driving out the devil		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Meletius, M. (12 Feb.)	3rd cent.	
Red hot helmet and cuirass		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Melito, M. (1 April)		
Borne on his mother's shoulders		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Melitina, V. M. (15 Sept.)		
Bearing a sword; idol overthrown		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Mercurial, B. M. (23 May)	c. 405	
Dragging a dragon to a precipice		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Mercurius, M. (25 Nov.)	c. 250	
Angel bringing him a sword		<i>Callot.</i>
Attacking Julian the Apostate with a lance		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Mennas, M. (11 Nov.)	c. 304	
Hands cut off, and eyes plucked out		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Mesmin, Abbot.	c. 520	
Holding a serpent		<i>Weyen.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Methodius, C. (14 June)	899	
Picture of the Last Judgment		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Michael, Archangel. (29 Sept.)		
In armour, striking a dragon with a sword		<i>South parcloses, Ranworth.</i>
Pair of scales; black devil in one, white figure in the other		<i>Roodscr., Filby.</i>
Pair of scales; devils in one, souls in the other; one devil fallen out, and scale rising		
Weighing souls; devil depressing one scale		<i>Wind., Martham.</i>
Weighing souls		<i>Capital of a column, Montivilliers.</i>
Sword and scales; two men in one, millstone in the other, which a dragon is pulling down		<i>Dantzic, Raphael.</i>
Holding scales; devil pulling down one scale, soul in the other; the B. V. Mary throwing in a rosary, which weighs it down		<i>Basso relieveo, Meran, Tyrol.</i>
Holding scales; Satan pulling down one scale, S. Michael piercing him with a cross staff		<i>Islip Church. Bexley Church. Mural paintings.</i>
Lance and shield		<i>Flos Sanctorum. Angelico. Chorographia Sacra Brabantiae. Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Piercing Satan with a long cross		
Ib., and a short cross in his hand		
Trampling on Lucifer; a palm in left hand and a lance in right, with banner at top, white with red cross, wound round the lance		
Banner ornamented with a dove		<i>Painting in the Church of the Holy Angels at Palermo. Gable window, Exeter Cath.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Michael de Sanctis, C. (23 May) In the habit of the Trinitarians; two angels holding a remonstrance before him		<i>Engraving from Pasqualoni.</i>
S. Milburge, V. Abbess. (23 Feb.) Flock of wild geese taking flight at her command	7th cent.	<i>Lives of Saints, F. Porter.</i>
Ib., and church in her hand		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Minias, M. (25 Oct.) Javelin, lily, and palm		<i>In his church, nr. Florence.</i>
S. Mitrius, M. (13 Nov.)	3rd cent.	<i>Window, Aix Cathedral.</i>
Bearing his head in his hands		
S. Modvald, B. C. (12 May)	640	<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding model of a church		
S. Modwena, V. Abbess. (5 July) c. 870 Red cow by her side		<i>Image, anciently at Burton-upon- Trent.</i>
Teaching a young princess to read.		
S. Monacella, V. Praying in a bower		<i>Carving on west singing loft, Ch. of Penant-Me- langell, Mont- gomeryshire.</i>
S. Monegondes, Abbess. (2 July) 570 Blessing a barrel of vinegar		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Monica, Widow. (4 May)	387	<i>Church of S. Au- gustin, Siena. Pietro Perugino.</i>
Standing behind S. Augustin kneeling		
A girdle or scarf in her hand, or near her		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Monica, Widow (continued).		
Receiving a remonstrance with the Blessed Sacrament from an angel		<i>Bourg. n. Dame de Broce.</i>
Handkerchief and open book		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Holding a crucifix		<i>Old engraving.</i>
A tablet with I H S		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Moses the Ethiopian, M.		
(28 Aug.)	4th cent.	
As a Moor		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Stabbed with a knife		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Carrying four robbers bound upon his back		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Mummulus, Abbot, C.	678	
A shrine on his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Mungho, see S. Kentigern.		
 B. Mutius, H.		
Bell, staff, and beads		<i>Library, Stras- bourg.</i>
Devil showing him a buried treasure		<i>Glass from the Chartreuse at Molsheim.</i>
 S. Narcissus, B. C. (29 Oct.)	216	
Stabbed in the back while saying mass		<i>Cahier.</i>
Changing holy water into oil for church lamps		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Pitcher of water by him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Angels conveying his soul to heaven		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Holding a thistle in blossom		<i>Weyen.</i>
Holding a nosegay		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Natalia, Widow. (27 July) 3rd cent.		
A lion by her side		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Holding S. Adrian's hands and feet on an anvil		<i>Molanus.</i>
 S. Nathaniel, Anchoret.		
Devil tempting him.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
SS. Nazarius and Celsus, MM.		
(28 July)	c. 68	
A man and boy walking on the sea		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Nazarius.		
Palm; church of the monastery of Lorsch held up in his cloak		<i>Seal of Provost of Lorsch.</i>
S. Nemesion, or Nemesius, M.		
(19 Dec.)	250	
Burnt, together with two thieves		<i>Callot.</i>
Bearing a cross on his shoulder		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
		<i>Gueffier.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Nestor, B. M. (27 Feb.)	250	
Praising God upon the rack		<i>Callot.</i>
A cross		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Crucified with ropes		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Nicasius, B. C. (14 Dec.)	5th cent.	
Top of a skull, mitred, in his hand		<i>Munich Gallery, I. v. Schoreel.</i>
Martyred before his church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Nicasius, M.		
In armour, under a red surtout, with white cross		<i>Bosier.</i>
S. Nicephorus, M. (9 Feb.)	260	
In a tub with holes, through which executioners torment him		<i>Callot.</i>
A crown in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Nicetas, M. (3 April)	372	
Burnt on a funeral pile		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Nicholas, B. C.	342	
Three children in a tub		<i>Heures d'Anne de Bretagne.</i>
		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Nicholas, B. C. (continued).		
Three children coming out of a chest, opening at the command of the saint		<i>Chapel south of choir, Chartres Cathedral.</i>
Three children kneeling before him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Three golden balls upon a book		<i>Capitol, Rome, Botticelli.</i>
Holding three balls in his hand		<i>Rome, Gaetano Bianchi.</i>
Three balls at his feet, or in his lap		<i>Ib., A. Scaccioni.</i>
Three balls on a book on one knee		<i>Imperial Coins.</i>
Three balls on a book before him, kneeling		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Six balls marked on a book		<i>Cimabue.</i>
Three loaves on a book, or in his hand		<i>Friburgh Coins.</i>
Three golden apples.		<i>Dibdin's Decam-</i>
Handing money, or bread, through a window to three poor maidens		<i>eron, vol. I.</i>
Anchor or ship in the back ground		<i>Tab. des Peintres</i>
Model of a church in his hand		<i>Primitifs.</i>
Bishop without a mitre		<i>Pitti Pal., And. del Sarto.</i>
Angels bringing him mitre and pallium		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Nicholas, or Nicetas, of Trani, Pilgrim	1091	<i>Sepulchre of S. Sebald, Nurem-</i>
Bearing a cross		<i>berg.</i>
S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C. (10 Sept.)	1306	<i>Fra Angelico.</i>
As a hermit of S. Augustin, with stars round his head		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
		<i>Molanus.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Revue de l'Art Chretien.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C. (continued).		
Sun and stars on his breast		<i>Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolce.</i>
Staff tipped with a star		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Star over his grave		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Star on his breast, or behind him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a bowl with gold and a lily		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Angels singing with him, or before him		<i>Weyen.</i>
Devil beating him with a club		<i>Cahier.</i>
Crucifix entwined with a lily		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Crucifix and lily		<i>Jameson.</i>
His arms cut off long after death, and bleeding		<i>Passionael.</i>
A dish with a partridge upon it		<i>Solitaire.</i>
A partridge on his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding out his girdle to souls in pur- gatory		<i>Ib.</i>
Fountain obtained by fixing a reed in the ground		<i>Ib.</i>
B. Nicholas Albergati, B. C.	1443	
Olive branch in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Nicholas of Bruges, O. P.		
Holding a lily		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, Woodchester.</i>
B. Nicholas, O. P.		
Holding a fish		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, Woodchester.</i>
S. Nicomedes, M. (15 Sept.)	c. 90	
Club set with spikes		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Nilus the Younger, Abbot.		
(26 Sept.)	1005	
Holding a lamp with oil, but not lighted		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Figure of Christ blessing him from a cross		<i>Domenichino.</i>
Healing a possessed boy with oil from a church lamp		<i>Fresco by Domeni- chino, Grotta Ferrata.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Nina or Nunia, V., see Christiana.		
S. Ninnock or Nignon, Abbess. 8th cent. A stag lying at her feet	Cahier.	
S. Nonnosus, Ab. (2 Sept.) A mountain before him, in the clouds		Callot.
S. Norbert, B. C. (6 June)	1134	
Holding up chalice with Sacred Host in his right hand		Vatican, Fil. Bi- gioli.
Carrying remonstrance with Blessed Sacrament		Arbor Pastorale. Colum.milit.Ecl.
Angel holding remonstrance before him		Old engraving.
Episcopal vestments brought him by the B. Virgin Mary		Callot.
Chalice with a spider in it		N. Poussin.
Devil at his feet, or chained up		Ikonographie.
Man detected in attempt to assassinate him in the confessional		Attrib. der Heil.
Holding up a remonstrance conjointly with S. Thomas of Aquin with left hand, an olive branch and long cross in his right		Gueffier.
Thrown from his horse by lightning		
S. Nothburga, V.	1315	
Carrying bread and a sickle		Attrib. der Heil.
Ib., and a heavy weight lying near her feet		Bavaria Pia.
In a cornfield; sickle or scythe near her		Bilder Legende.
Keys at her side		Paintings, Tyrol.
As a nun		Attrib. der Heil.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Nothburga, W.	8th or 9th cent.	
With nine children; or eight on her arm, and the ninth dead at her feet		Ikonographie.
S. Ocy sellus, see As cylus.		
S. Oda.	c. 711	
Church in her hand		Cahier.
S. Odila, V. M.	c. 451	
Praying before an altar		Cahier.
S. Odilo, Abbot. (1 Jan.)	1049	
Two cups or goblets		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Addressing his monks		<i>Callot.</i>
Banner with red and white cross upon it		Cahier.
Contemplating a skull at his feet		<i>Ib.</i>
Contemplating purgatory		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Odo, Abbot. (18 Nov.)	943	
Stripping himself to clothe the poor		<i>Weyen.</i>
Abbot holding a short cross		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
B. Odo of Ghent, O. P.		
Ray of light shining upon him		<i>Woodchester, Lib.</i> <i>SSm. Belgii O.</i> <i>P.</i>
S. Odo, B. C., see S. Eudes.		
S. Odulph, C. (18 July)	9th cent.	
Dish in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Olans, Olave, Holofius, or Tooley, K. M. (29 July)	1030	
King crowned and seated, holding cross and battle-axe		<i>Seal of S. Olave's</i> <i>Priory, Her-</i> <i>ringfleet, Suff.</i>
Sceptre and sword		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Dagger in his hand		Ikonographie.
Halbert and loaf		<i>Side screen, Bar-</i> <i>ton Turf.</i>
Ladder seen by him in a vision		Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Olivia, V. M. (3 June)	2nd cent.	
Hung up by her hair over a furnace		Cahier.
S. Omer, B. C. (9 Sept.)	670	
Rolling himself in thorns		Cahier.
A shrine near him		Ib.
Causing water to spring up to baptize a sick child		Ib.
S. Onesimus. (16 Feb.)		
Stoned to death		Callot.
S. Onuphrius, Hermit. (12 June)		
	4th cent.	
Hairy man, with girdle of palm leaves		Callot. Buffalmacco.
Hairy man ; crown and sceptre ; gold and silver at his feet		Sp. Gal., Louvre.
Clothed with leaves		Ikonographie.
Clothed in skins		Die Heiligenbild.
Crawling on his hands and feet, and pursued by hounds as a wild beast		Ib.
An angel blessing him		Attrib. der Heil.
Ib. appearing to him		Gueffier.
Ib. bringing him bread		Tbosch der Erem.
Ib., food in a bowl		Old engraving.
S. Opportuna, V. Abbess. (22 Ap.)	770	
B. V. Mary appearing to her on her deathbed		Callot.
Casket and crosier		Add. MS., Brit. Museum.
Inflamed heart in her hand		Solitaire.
Appearing to a man drowning, and saving him		Cahier.
S. Optatus of Milevum, B. C. (4 June)	4th cent.	
Trampling on the enemies of the faith		Callot.
S. Orcas, or Ozias.		
Holding a bird with its head down- wards		Window, Heydon Church.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Orestes, M.	3rd cent.	
Dragged by wild horses		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Osith, or Osyth, Queen, V.		
Abbess, M.	c. 170	
Crown on a table before her		<i>Weyen.</i>
Carrying her head cut off		<i>Seal of her church at Chick.</i>
A stag near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Osmund, B. C. (4 Sept.)	992	
Book of the Sarum Use in his hand.		
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Oswald, B. C.		
Driving the devil off a large stone		<i>Lives of Saints, F. Porter.</i>
S. Oswald, K. M. (5 Aug.)	642	
Sceptre and cross		<i>Coins of Berg.</i>
Sceptre and cross		<i>Private possession, Aylsham, formerly in S. James' Church, Norwich.</i>
Sceptre and cross		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
King preaching from a pulpit *		<i>Hornchurch, Esx.</i>
Blowing a horn		<i>Formerly in a window in Durham Cathedral.</i>
Blowing a horn		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Breaking up a silver dish for the poor		
Raven bringing him a letter and a golden box of holy chrism		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Raven in his hand ; ring in its bill		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Dove over his head		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Oswin, K. M. (20 Aug.)	651	
Spear		<i>Brass of Abbot Delamere.</i>
Spear and sceptre		<i>Seal of Tynemouth Priory.</i>

* Probably intended for S. Oswald.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Othilia, V. Abbess. (13 Dec.)	772	
Holding a lily, and receiving from her father Adalric the key of his newly founded convent of Hohenburg		<i>Hohenburg, Dr. Von Pfeffinger.</i>
Carrying two eyes upon a book		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Two eyes lying at her feet		<i>Vienna Gallery, Cignaroli.</i>
Baptized, and receiving her sight		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Holding a cup or chalice		<i>Solitudo.</i>
Praying for the soul of her father		<i>Passionael.</i>
 S. Othmar, Abbot. (16 Nov.)	759	
Keg of wine in his hand		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Monks building a monastery		<i>Passionael.</i>
 S. Otho of Ariano, Hermit.	1120	
Falcon perched upon a cottage		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Ib., or on his cell		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Otho, or Otto, B. C. (2 July)	1139	
Making nails at a forge out of arrows		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Holding arrows		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Ib., and knife		<i>German picture.</i>
 S. Ouen, B. C. (24 Aug.)	683	
His coffin in a boat		<i>Cahier.</i>
Cross appearing in the air		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Ozias, see Orcas.		
 S. Pachomius, Hermit. (14 May)	348	
Angel appearing to him		<i>Callot.</i>
Ib., bringing him a monastic rule		<i>Cahier.</i>
Walking among serpents		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Pacificus, C.	1721	
Cross and lily		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Palemon, Hermit, C. (11 Jan.)	4th cent.	
Receiving S. Pachomius		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
Winding off skeins of thread		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Pamphilus, M.	c. 290	
A razor in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Pancras, or Pancratius, M.		
(12 May)	304	
Sword and stone in his hands		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Youth armed; holding book and palm;		
Saracen under his feet		<i>Brass of Prior Nelond, Cow-fold.</i>
Stone and palm		<i>Blyburgh Ch.</i>
S. Pantænus, Father of the Church. (7 July)	c. 215	
Lecturing from a pulpit		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Pantaleon, M. (27 July)	303	
Bound; his hands above his head nailed to an olive tree; sword at his feet		
Nail through his hands into his head Pushed off a rock with a pitchfork		<i>Various pictures, Venice.</i>
Killed with a club		<i>Liber Cronicarum.</i>
Healing a sick child		<i>Callot.</i>
Stone tied to his neck		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Sword and vase		<i>Paul Veronese.</i>
S. Paphnutius, B. C. (11 Sept.) 4th cent.		
Working in the mines		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Angel giving him a monastic rule		<i>Bonn Cathedral.</i>
S. Paphnutius, M.	c. 302	
Bound to a palm tree		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Pardulphus, Abbot.	737	
Curing the blind		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Parthenius, B. C. (19 May) 4th cent.		
Killing a mad dog by the sign of the cross		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Paschal Babylon, C. (17 May)	1592	<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Vision of a chalice and Sacred Host		
Franciscan before the B. Sacrament ; his staff and bundle on the ground		<i>Painting attributed to Domenichino.</i>
Ib. ; B. V. Mary appearing		<i>Hueberus.</i>
Keeping sheep		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Pastor, see S. Justus.		
S. Paternus, B. C. (15 April)	565	
Serpents about him		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Bringing water out of a rock		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Patricia, V. (25 Aug.)		
On a pilgrimage with two companions		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Patrick, B. C. (17 March)	464	
Trampling on serpents		<i>Molanus.</i>
Chasing reptiles		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Driving serpents out of a cave		<i>Callot.</i>
Serpents at his feet		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A fire before him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Font near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Standing in a fire ; devil holding him in it, angel protecting him		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Patroclus, Hermit. (21 Jan.)	577	
Finding a cross in his hermitage		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Paul, Apostle. (30 June. Conversion 25 Jan.)	65	
Resting upon a sword		<i>Roodscr., Aylsham.</i>
Holding a sword		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
Holding two swords		<i>Ib., Belaugh.</i>
Sword and book		<i>Font, Stalham.</i>
Three springs, where his head bounded		<i>Roodsc., Tunstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Ranworth.</i>
		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
		<i>Roodscreen, Filby.</i>
		<i>Ib., Edingthorpe.</i>
		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Paul, the First Hermit. (10 Jan.)	342	
Raven bringing him a loaf		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Dividing his loaf with S. Anthony		<i>Callot.</i>
Wearing a cloak of palm leaves		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Cloak of box leaves		<i>Solitudo.</i>
In a close-fitting garment of woven green palm leaves		<i>Molanus.</i>
		<i>Fra Angelico, Pre- della.</i>
S. Paul of Constantinople, B. M. (17 March)	350	
Stole in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Strangled		<i>Blaise.</i>
S. Paul of Leon, B. C. (12 March)	573	
Fish near him, bell in its mouth		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Paul, B. C. (8 Feb.)	631	
Holding a taper		<i>Cahier.</i>
Working near an oven		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Paula, W. (26 Jan.)	404	
Pilgrim leading her daughter		<i>Callot.</i>
Book ; black veil fringed with gold		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Prostrate before the cave of Bethlehem		<i>National Gallery.</i>
Rods or discipline		<i>Cahier.</i>
Sponge in her hand		<i>Ib.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Paula Barbata. Long beard obtained by prayer		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Paulina, V. M. (6 June)	3rd cent.	
Cast into a pit and covered with stones		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Paulinus of Nola, B. C. (22 June)	431	
Preaching to the poor		<i>Callot.</i>
Giving alms ; spade by his side		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Holding model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Pegasius, M. (2 Nov.)		
Bound on a pile of wood, to be burnt		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Pelagia of Tarsus, V. M. (4 May)	3rd cent.	
In a bull of brass, over a fire		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Pelagia of Antioch, Penitent. (8 Oct.)	5th cent.	
Baptized; S. Nonnus standing by		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Listening to S. Nonnus preaching		<i>Menology of S. Paul.</i>
Religious; praying before a church		<i>Ib.</i>
Kneeling; jewels before her on the ground		<i>Callot.</i>
Taking off her necklace; mask at her feet		
Found dead in her cell		<i>Painting by M. Hippo Flandrin in Cahier.</i>
Falling from a roof, or window		<i>Solitudo.</i>
Standing in a baptismal font		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Ib., and baptized by a bishop		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Passionael.</i>
S. Pelagius of Constance, M. (28 Aug.)	3rd cent.	
Plunged into boiling oil before being beheaded		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Pelagius, M.	925	
Sword in left hand, right cut off		<i>Arbor Pastorale.</i>
Red hot pincers		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Pellegrino Laziosi, C. (1 Aug.) 1345		
Our Saviour from the cross embracing him with one arm		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Peregrinus, B. M. Preaching from an eminence		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Perpetua, M. (7 March)	203	
A wild cow by her side		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ladder guarded by a dragon		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Perpetuus, B. C. (8 April) Directing the building of a church		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Peter, Apostle. (29 June) Key in his hand	65	<i>Roodscr., Eding-thorpe.</i> <i>Ib., Tunstead.</i> <i>Ib., Lessingham.</i> <i>Font, Buckenham.</i> <i>Ib., Stalham.</i> <i>Ib., Crostwick.</i> <i>Seal of the Convent of Lorsch.</i>
Key and church Key and double-barred cross		<i>Bishop John de Grandison's ivory triptych, Brit. Museum.</i>
Keys and church		<i>Stone figure formerly on E. end of Norw. Cath.</i>
Holding a church		<i>Roodsc., Irstead.</i>
Two golden keys		<i>Ib., Filby.</i> <i>Screen, S. Aisle, Worstead.</i> <i>Roodscreen, Ringland.</i>
One gold and one silver key		<i>Ib., Ranworth.</i> <i>Ib., Swafield.</i> <i>Ib., Westwick.</i>
Two keys; open book, with the words <i>Credo in Deum Patrem omnipotentem</i>		<i>Ib., Trunch.</i>
Keys and closed book		<i>Carving, Ypres Museum.</i>
In pontificals, with pallium, but crowned as a king; a church in his right hand and two keys in his left		<i>Mural painting formerly on N. wall of the chancel of the Chapel of S. Magdalene's Hospital, Winchester.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Peter, Apostle (continued.)		
Keys and closed book		<i>Stone carving, Bromyard Ch.</i>
Keys and cross		<i>Brass of Hen. de Codyngtoun, Bottesford Ch.</i>
Keys held back to back, so as to give the appearance of a cross held downwards		<i>Benedictional of S. Ethelwold.</i>
In chains, in prison		<i>Chalgrove Ch.</i>
Weeping; cock crowing near him		<i>Roodscr., Blofield. Pitti Pal., Guido. Ib., Carlo Dolce.</i>
Meeting our B. Saviour on the Appian Way		<i>Vatican, Raphael. Ib., Giotto.</i>
Crucified with his head downwards		
Banner with six roses; in his hand three keys		<i>Mosaic in Lateran, engraved in Hist. de France, par le P. Daniel. Engraving.</i>
S. Peter of Alexandria, B. M. (11 Jan.)	311	
Our Saviour appearing to him as a child in a tattered garment as rent by Arius		<i>Callot. Cahier. Weyen.</i>
Embracing his executioners		
S. Peter of Alcantara, C. (19 Oct.)	1562	
Franciscan friar; cross in his arm, or before him		<i>Ikonographie. Revue de l'Art Chretien. Hueberus.</i>
Holding a cross made of boughs		
Cross before him in light		<i>Munich Gallery, Cl. Coello.</i>
Walking on the water with a lay brother; a star over his head		<i>Colum.milit. Eccl. Chris. Kunstsymb. Aguado Gallery, Murillo.</i>
Scourge and instruments of penance		
A dove at his ear		
Kneeling; dove over his head		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Peter Celestin, P. C. (19 May) Tiara; friar's habit; dove at his ear .	1300	<i>Ch. of the Benedictines, Liessies, Hainault.</i> <i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
Devils assaulting him; tiara and keys at his feet; chains on his legs .		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Peter Chrysologus, B. C. D. (2 Dec.)	450	
S. Peter and S. Appollinaris presenting him to Pope Sixtus III. to be Bp. of Ravenna		<i>Cahier.</i>
A dish in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Peter Damian, B. C. D. (23 Feb.)	1072	
Hermit with a cardinal's hat by his side		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A scourge		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Praying before a cross; mitre and car- dinal's hat on the ground		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Peter Gambacurta, C. . . .	1435	
S. Jerom appearing to him		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
S. Peter Gonzales, or Elmo, C. (15 April)	1246	
Lying in his mantle upon hot coals		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Walking on the sea with fire on his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Peter Igneus, B. C. . . .	c. 1088	
Walking through a burning pile of wood unhurt		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Peter Martyr. (29 April)	1252	
Knife in his shoulder		<i>Fiesoli.</i>
Three crowns on a palm branch		<i>Cahier.</i>
Falling by the sword; three crowns over his head		<i>Ch. of S. Dominic, Orvieto.</i>
Knife in his head		<i>C. Crivelli.</i>
Cut across his head, palm in his hand		<i>Pitti Gallery, B. Angelico.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Peter Martyr (continued.)		
Knife in his head, sword in his breast		<i>Painting of the 16th century, d' Agincourt.</i>
Ib. and palm in his hand		<i>Brera, Cima da Conegliano.</i>
Kneeling; sabre at his feet		<i>Milan Gallery, Guercino.</i>
Cut in his head		<i>Fra Bartolomeo.</i>
Stabbed, and his skull cloven		<i>E. window, Long Melford.</i>
Martyred in a wood; angels appearing		<i>National Gallery, Giorgione.</i>
Sword cleaving his head		<i>Venice, Titian.</i>
Writing <i>Credo</i> on the ground with his blood, at his martyrdom		<i>Flos Santorum.</i>
S. Peter Nolasco, C. (31 Jan.)	1258	<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Peter appearing, crucified head downwards		<i>Madrid, Zur- baran.</i>
Angel showing him the heavenly Je- rusalem		<i>Ib.</i>
Olive branch in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ray of light on a bell; image of B. V. inside		<i>Ib.</i>
Two angels carrying him to the altar, or to the choir		<i>Claude Mellan.</i>
Chain in his hand		<i>Colum.milit.Ecc.</i>
Chain and banner with red cross		<i>Sassoferrato.</i>
Banner with red cross		<i>Raphael.</i>
S. Peter Paschasius, B. M.	1300	
Infant Jesus speaking to him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Martyred at the altar		<i>Ib.</i>
Sword through his neck		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Peter Thomas, Carmelite, M.		
An arrow		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
An olive branch		<i>Cahier.</i>
B. Peter, C.		
Dominican; the letters I H S upon his lips closed		<i>Fra Angelico, Pre- della.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Petronilla, V. (31 May)	1st cent.	
Key and clasped book		<i>Roodsc., N. Elmham.</i>
S. Peter conversing with her at table		<i>Ib., Trimingham.</i>
Holding a broom		<i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i>
Receiving the Holy Viaticum		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
		<i>Old engraving.</i>
		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Petronius, B. C. (4 Oct.)	452	
Holding a model of the city of Bologna, with its two leaning towers		<i>Bologna Gallery,</i> <i>Lor. Costa.</i>
Interceding for the city to our B. Saviour in the arms of the B. V.		<i>Ducats of Bologna.</i>
		<i>Bologna Gallery,</i> <i>Guido.</i>
S. Pharaildis, V.	740	
Gosling at her feet, or in her hand		<i>Molanus.</i>
A hen by her side, and a plate of eggs in her hand		<i>Statue, Braine le Comte Church.</i>
S. Philibert, Abbot. (22 Aug.)	684	
Stilling a storm at sea		<i>Callot.</i>
An ass standing by him.		
S. Philip, Apostle. (1 May)	c. 80	
A basket in his hand		<i>Roodscreen, Mars-</i> <i>ham.</i>
A basket held up		<i>Ib., N. Walsham.</i>
Basket with bread		<i>Ib., Ringland.</i>
Ib.		<i>Ib., Irstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Belaugh.</i>
		<i>Ib., Worstead.</i>
		<i>N. aisle screen,</i> <i>Worstead.</i>
Two loaves and a cross		<i>Roodscr., Blofield.</i>
		<i>Chancel window,</i> <i>N. Tuddenham.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Philip, Apostle (continued.)		
Three loaves in his hand		Roodscr., Trunch.
Cross in his left hand, money in left		Tabl. de la Croix.
Bearing a knotted cross		Wilhelm.
Crucified with his head downwards		Bronze gates, S. Maria in Trastevere, S. Paul's, Rome.
Tall cross		Brass, S. Margaret's, Lynn.
		Coins of Brabant.
		Fairford Church.
		Pietro Perugino.
		Mathias Grünewald.
Tall cross and book		Alb. Durer.
Devils and idols driven away and overthrown by the cross from an altar		Attrib. der Heil.
Serpent driven from beneath an altar of Mars		S. Croce, Florence, Fil. Lippi.
A spear and double cross.		
S. Philip Beniti, C. (23 Aug.)	1285	
Two angels holding three crowns over his head; each angel bearing a lily		Cahier.
Obtaining with his staff the famous baths which bear his name		Ib.
Giving his shirt to a leper		Florence, Andrea del Sarto.
Healing a possessed woman		Ib.
Mitre and tiara before him		Colum. milit. Eccl. Pitti Palace.
S. Philip Neri, C. (26 May)	1595	
Surrounded by children		Cahier.
A rosary in his hand		Tabl. de la Croix.
Lily by his side; angel with open book on one knee before him		Statue, S. Peter's, Rome.
B. V. M. supporting the roof of his chapel		Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Philogonius, B. C. (20 Dec.) .	322	
A bishop, as a lawyer, writing		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Philomenus, M.	3rd cent.	
Feet, hands, and head pierced with nails		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Phocas of Antioch, M. (5 Mar.) .		
Serpents twined round him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Holding a serpent		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Phocas of Sinope, M. (14 July) 303		
A gardener with a spade		<i>S. Mark's, Venice.</i>
With a sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Piammon, Hermit.		
Spinning		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
Ringing his chapel bell		<i>Cahier.</i>
His chapel surrounded by boats		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Piat, M. (1 Oct.)	c. 286	
Carrying his head cut off.		
His body pierced with nails		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Pigmanian, M.		
Drowned in the Tiber		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Piligrinus, B. C.	991	
Baptizing neophytes		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Pirminius, M.		
Driving serpents before him		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Ib. through a river		<i>Passionael.</i>
Serpents twined round him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Pius, P. M. (11 July)	157	
Holding an oval with I H S		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Pius, V. P.	1572	
Reciting the rosary		<i>Cahier.</i>
Crucifix ; feet withdrawn as the saint attempts to kiss them		<i>Ib.</i>
A fleet in the distance		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
SS. Placidus and Flavia, MM. (5 Oct.)		
The former hung up by the heels over smoke; the latter standing with a heavy weight to her feet . . .		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Placidus, M.	541	
Pointing to his mouth with the tongue torn out		<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding a hair shirt		<i>Weyen.</i>
A crescent or turban		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Plautilla. (20 May)	c. 66	
Baptized by S. Peter		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Polianus and Nemesian, MM. (10 Sept.)	3rd cent.	
Working in marble quarries		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Policronius, B. M. (17 Feb.) Bound to a stake and stoned		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Pollio, M. (28 April) Holding a jewelled cup		<i>Mural painting, Cæmeter Pontiani, Rome.</i>
S. Polycarp, B. M. (26 Jan.)	166	
Stabbed, and burnt to death		<i>Callot.</i>
Pile of wood in flames near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Burnt at a stake		<i>Lamrecht.</i>
Stabbed before or in a heated oven in the shape of an ox		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Polycrosne, Hermit. Heavy logs of wood on his head and shoulders, a monk reading by him		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Pontianus, M.	180	
In a den with lions		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb. Gueffier.</i>
Angels feeding him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Poppe, Abbot. (25 Jan.)	1048	
Restoring to life a man killed by a wolf		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Porphyrius, M. (15 Sept.) A comedian declaring himself a Christian before the Emp. Julian		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Portianus, Abbot, C. (24 Nov.) Breaking a cup of poison; serpent issuing from it	6th cent.	<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Posidonius, B. C. Pagan idols overthrown Praying in a cave, stream of light; basket of fruit before him	500	<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i> <i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
SS. Potamiana and Marcella, MM. (28 June) Both burnt at the same stake	211	<i>Callot.</i>
S. Potamiana, V. M. (28 June) A crown in her hand Breast cut off, and held in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i> <i>Old picture.</i>
S. Potentiana, V. Burying the martyrs Giving alms Holding an urn and sponge		<i>Callot.</i> <i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i> <i>Agnus Dei, blessed by Pope Innocent XI.</i>
S. Potentinus, M. (31 Dec.) 6th cent. In armour, holding a lance and two arrows		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
S. Pourcanus, Abbot. Cup breaking in his hand, and serpent falling from it	7th cent.	<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Praxedes, V. (21 July) Standing before a tower Branch in one hand, basin in the other	c. 150	<i>Weyen.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Praxedes and Pudentiana, VV. Taking up the blood of martyrs with a sponge	c. 150	<i>Rome, Pomerancio.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Primatius, B. M.		
Burnt to death		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
SS. Primus and Felicianus, MM.		
(9 June)	286	
Exposed to lions		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Angel visiting them in prison; one nailed to a post, the other chained by his neck to the wall		
Melted lead poured into the mouth of S. Primus		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Prisca, V. M. (18 Jan.)	c. 275	
Lion at her side; palm in her hand		<i>Callot.</i>
Two lions at her feet		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Between two lions		<i>Old engraving.</i>
An eagle near her		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
A sword in her hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Refusing to worship idols		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Privatus, B. M. (21 Aug.)	3rd cent.	
Beaten to death by soldiers in a cave		<i>Callot.</i>
Praying in a cave before a cross		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
SS. Processus and Martinianus,		
MM. (2 July)	1st cent.	
Scourged with scorpions		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Procopius, M. (8 July)	303	
Incense forced into his hand		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Cross appearing to him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Thrown down from his horse like S. Paul		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Procopius, Hermit.	1053	
A stag taking refuge near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Kneeling; a hind lying by him		<i>Jameson.</i>
Felling a tree		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Proculus, M.	4th cent.	
An axe in his hand		<i>Bolognese paintings.</i>
Carrying his head in his hands		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Prosdecimus, B. C. (7 Nov.)	1st cent.	
Church in his hand, blessing it		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Publius, Hermit. (25 Jan.) Weighing something put into the scale by another hermit		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Pulcheria, V. Empress. (10 Sept.) 453 Bearing a sceptre and a lily Tablet with the word, Θεούκτος		<i>Callot.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Quintin, M. (31 Oct.) Broken wheel at his feet Hands in stocks, nails in his shoulders A spit	287	<i>Callot.</i> <i>MS. Hours.</i> <i>French and Flemish pictures.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
Spit in his right hand, and in the left a red heart with a white cross upon it		<i>Glass, Labarte's Hist. des Arts Industriels.</i>
Seated in a chair, and nailed to it by his hands and thighs As a deacon His body washed up from the sea His hands and feet fettered Angel removing his fetters		<i>Cahier.</i> <i>Molanus.</i> <i>Icones Sanctorum.</i> <i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Weyen.</i>
S. Quiriacus, B. M. (23 Aug.) c. 362 Stabbed in the back Holding one hand cut off		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i> <i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Quiricus , see S. Cyr.		
S. Quirinus, M. Six balls upon his shield Nine balls upon his shield; palm, horse, and hawk near him	275	<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>No. 9, Boisserée Gallery.</i>
His tongue cut out and thrown to a hawk Dragged by horses		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Ib.</i>
S. Quirinus, B. M. (4 June) A millstone by him Thrown into a river, tied to a millstone	309	<i>Ikonographie.</i> <i>Gueffier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Radbod, B. C. (29 Nov.)	918	
The B. Virgin assisting him at his death		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Radegundes, Queen. (13 Aug.) 587		
Crowned; mantle with fleurs-de-lys		<i>Window in her ch., Poitiers.</i>
Ib., sceptre tipped with a fleur-de-lys		<i>Ib.</i>
Ib., crosier and book		<i>Seal of her Abbey of Bradsole, Kent.</i>
Ib., veiled; captive kneeling, holding his broken fetters		<i>Jameson.</i>
Our Saviour speaking to her		<i>Cahier.</i>
Field of oats, ripe		<i>Ib.</i>
Holding a cross		<i>Ib.</i>
Chain round her; holding a discipline		<i>Weyen.</i>
Delivering a possessed woman from the devil		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
White head-dress; tunic with fleurs-de-lys; mantle with castles		<i>Window in her ch., Poitiers.</i>
Visiting the sick		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Two wolves by her		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Crown at her feet		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Wild beasts about her		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Ragenfredis, Abbess.	c. 805	
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Raineldis, V. M. (16 July)	c. 680	
Dragged along the ground by her hair		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Rainerius, see S. Regnier.		
S. Rainwold, Abbot.	1001	
Our Saviour passing a lighted taper over his eyelids, and curing him of blindness while he is asleep		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Raphael, Archangel.		
Bearing a staff		<i>Leuchtenberg Gallery, Murillo.</i>
Bearing a fish		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Wallet over his shoulder		<i>Hours of Anne of Brittany.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Raphael, Archangel (continued).		
Supporting a vase with his left hand, and leading Tobias with his right, who holds a fish by the gills		<i>Painting in Ch. of Holy Angels at Palermo.</i>
Walking on a river with pilgrim's staff A gourd bottle		<i>Old engraving. Callot. Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Raymund Nonnatus, C. (31 Aug.)	1240	
Crowned with thorns		<i>Cahier. Ib.</i>
Lock on his lips		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Moors, or ransomed slaves about him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Three crowns, or even four		
S. Raymund of Pennafort, C. (23 Jan.)	1275	
In a boat, with his cloak for a sail		<i>Bologna, L. Ca- racci.</i>
B. V. Mary with H. Infant appearing A key in his hand		<i>Old engraving. Cahier.</i>
B. Raymund, Abbot, C.	1163	
Banner with cross-sword, and tramp- pling on Mahometan turban, &c.		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Regina, V. M. (7 Sept.)	251	
In a boiling cauldron ; torches applied to her		<i>Callot.</i>
Bound to a cross ; torches applied to her sides		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
In prison, chained, praying ; dove on a luminous cross appearing		<i>Bilder Legende. Ikonographie.</i>
Lamb, or sheep about her		
Scourged with rods.		
Dove flying to her		<i>Weyen.</i>
Ib., with a crown		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain on the place of her martyr- dom		<i>Ib.</i>
B. Reginald, O. P.	13th cent.	
Kneeling, and offering his scapular to the B. Virgin		<i>Ch. of the Car- melites, Paris.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Regnier, C.	1160	<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
A bull near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Dying in a coarse penitential habit		<i>Campo Santo,</i> <i>Pisa.</i>
Angel announcing the pardon of his sins		<i>Cahier.</i>
Recovering his sight at the foot of a crucifix		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Regula, V. M.	303	
Carrying her head cut off		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Regulus, B. M. (30 March)		
Kneeling before the executioner; mitre at his feet		<i>At his altar, Lucca.</i>
S. Reinoldus, C.	960	
A hammer in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
In armour		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Remaelus (Patron of Spa)		
B. C. (3 Sept.)	c. 664	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
An ass laden with stones.		
Exhorting monks to think on death		<i>Abrégé de la Vie des Saints.</i>
S. Rembert, B. C. (4 Feb.)	888	
Praying near a battle		<i>Cahier.</i>
Distributing pieces of the sacred vessels to the poor		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Remigius, B. C. (1 Oct.)	545	
Carrying the holy oils		<i>Formerly in the Cathedral of Chartres.</i>
Birds feeding from his hand		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Dove bringing him holy chrism		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Ib., and Clovis kneeling before him		<i>Callot.</i>
Ib., and Clovis in the font		<i>Passionael.</i>
Figure (Clovis?) kneeling before him		<i>Window, Dunston Church.</i>
Delivering a possessed man		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Contemplating the veil of S. Veronica		<i>Burgmaier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Reparata, V. M. (8 Oct.)	3rd cent.	
Dove flying out of her mouth		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Restituta, V. M. (27 May)	272	
An angel above her		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Restituta (another), V. M. (17 May)	3rd cent.	
Standing in a burning ship unhurt ; the fire destroying those who lighted it		<i>Callot.</i> <i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Reynolfa, Recluse. Angel conversing with her		<i>Solitudo.</i>
S. Richard, Bp. of Andri, C. 6th cent. Blessing Andri, of which he holds a model		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Richard, K. C. (7 Feb.)	722	
Pilgrim ; crown at his feet		<i>Arbor Pastorialis.</i>
On a pilgrimage, with his two sons		<i>Burgmaier.</i> <i>Passionael.</i>
Obtaining the recovery of his son, laid before a wayside cross		<i>Lives of Saints,</i> <i>Oxford.</i>
S. Richard, B. C.	1253	
Ploughing		<i>Callot.</i>
Chalice at his feet.		
Kneeling, with a chalice before him.		
S. Richard of Chichester, B. C. (3 April)	1253	
A cross in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Richarda, Abbess.	c. 896	
Handling red-hot ploughshares		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Rictrudes, Abbess. (12 May)	688	
Church in her hand		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Rieul, C.		
Frogs about him		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain, where his tears had fallen		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A stag by him		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Riquier, Abbot.	645	
Holding two keys		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fountain springing under his staff		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Rita, W.	1456	
S. John Baptist appearing to her		<i>Cahier.</i>
Wound, miraculously sent, in her forehead		<i>Ib.</i>
Figs and roses near her or in her hand		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Robert, C.		
Nobleman, stabbed through his left shoulder		<i>Formerly on the roodscreen at Erpingham.</i>
 S. Robert of Arbrissel, C. (23 Feb.) 1116		
Coat of mail next his skin		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Our B. Saviour crucified, appearing with Mary and John		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
 B. Robert of Chaise Dieu, Ab.		
C. (24 April)	1067	
Having a cell built by soldiers		<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
Chalice and Sacred Host in right hand, palm in left		<i>Solitaire.</i>
His soul as a globe of fire going up to heaven		<i>Cahier.</i>
Hanging his gloves on a sunbeam		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Robert (of Dale Abbey ?) . 13th cent.		
Ploughing with two stags		<i>Window, Morley Ch., Derbyshire.</i>
 S. Robert of Kananesbury, C. 1239		
Holding an asperges brush, and threatening the devil		<i>Formerly painted in English Convents of the Trinity. Compitum, bk. ii. ch. x.</i>
 S. Robert of Molême, Abbot . 1112		
Receiving a ring from the B. V.		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Robert of Newminster, Ab. C.	1159	
Holding a church		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Robert of Salentum, C.	1341	
Holding an inflamed heart, pierced with two nails, and looking up to a cross in the sky		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
S. Roch, C. (16 Aug.)	1327 or 1348	
Pilgrim ; plague spot on his thigh		<i>Roodscr., Stalham.</i>
Ib., plague spot on his leg ; dog with a loaf in his mouth		<i>Venice, Tintoretto.</i>
Ib., plague spot on his thigh ; angel pointing to it		<i>Leuchtenberg Gal- lery, Carotto.</i>
Ib., and dog with loaf in his mouth		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
Ib., with staff only		<i>Pitti Palace, And. del Sarto.</i>
Ib., wound in his thigh ; angel touch- ing it ; dog with loaf in his mouth		<i>Prints in Dibdin's Decameron, vol. ii.; and Hone's Every Day Book, vol. i.</i>
Staff ; wound in his thigh		<i>Fran. Francia.</i>
Plague spot on his thigh ; angel speak- ing to him		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
Pilgrim, dog licking his wounds		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Rodingus or Rouin, Abbot.	680	
Drawing pieces of gold out of the water with his crosier, for a poor woman		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Romanus, B. C.	639	
Dragon or gargouille by his side		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Dragon ; stole or scapular about its neck		<i>Die Heiligenbild. Window, Rouen.</i>
S. Romanus, H.	546	
In his hand a basket of bread hanging to a cord, with a bell at the other end		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Romanus of Antioch, M. (18 Nov.)	4th cent.	<i>Cahier.</i>
Strangled in prison		
Standing before a river ; cross in his hand		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Dragon bound at his side ; two persons by him ; one apparently holding the dragon's chain		<i>Sculpture, formerly at Porte Bouvreuil, Rouen.</i>
S. Romanus, M.	c. 258	
His tongue cut out		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Holding a pitcher, or jug		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Romanus, Recluse.	5th cent.	
Stones showered upon him by the devil		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Loaded with chains		<i>Pères des Deserts.</i>
S. Romanus of Rouen, B. C. (23 Oct.)	317	<i>Cahier.</i>
Stopping an inundation with his cross		
S. Romedius, C. Three pilgrims ; a bear with them		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
S. Romuald, Abbot. (19 June)	1027	
Pointing to a ladder, with monks ascending upon it to heaven		<i>Vatican, And. Sacchi.</i>
Vision of monks ascending two and two without a ladder		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a model of a monastery		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Romulus, M.	304	
In mitre and cope ; arrow broken in his breast		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Ronan, B. or Abbot.	c. 603	
Hooking the devil's leg with his crosier		<i>Cahier.</i>
Devil biting the staff of his crosier		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Rosalia, V. (4 Sept.) . . .	1160	
Receiving a chaplet of roses from the Blessed Virgin Mary		<i>Vienna Gal., Van Dyck.</i>
In a cave, with a cross and skull . .		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Crown of roses, usually white, on her head		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Embracing a distaff.		
Book and palm ,		<i>Andrea da Sa- lerno.</i>
Writing or cutting her vow upon the entrance of her cave		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Rosaline of Villanova, V. . .	1329	
Provisions for the poor in her apron changed miraculously into roses .		<i>Blaise.</i>
Holding a reliquary containing two eyes		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Rose of Lima, V. (30 Aug.) . .	1617	
Garland of roses on her head		<i>Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolce.</i>
Infant Jesus in a nosegay of roses . .		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Crown with sharp points on her head, and a rose in her hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Crowned with thorns ; holding a rose, on which is the figure of our B. Saviour		<i>Murillo.</i>
S. Rose of Viterbo, V. (4 Sept.) .	1261	
Roses in her hand or apron		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Rudbert, B. C.		
Holding a basket of eggs		<i>Saltzburgh coins.</i>
S. Rudesinde or Rosinde, B. C. c. 969		
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Mitre and sword near him		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Rudolph, M.	1287	
A knife, or penknife		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
SS. Rufina and Secunda, VV.		
MM. (10 July)	257	
Floating in the sea ; a weight to their necks		<i>Callot.</i>
Thrown into the Tiber		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Carrying bundles in their hands		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Rufus, B. M.	c. 116	
An axe		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Rumold, or Rumbold, B. M. (1 July)	775	
An assassin lying behind him, holding a hoe		<i>De Levens der Heylige.</i>
Martyred before a chest full of money A child near him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Rupert, B. C. (27 March)	718	
Baptizing Theodon, Duke of Bavaria		<i>Callot.</i>
A salt box in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Tub of salt in his hand		<i>Saltzburgh coins.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Sabas, M. (12 April)	372	
Boiled in a cauldron		<i>Callot.</i>
Hung by his hands upon a fig tree		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Thrown into a river		<i>Cahier.</i>
Bunch of thorns in his hand		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Sabas, Abbot. (5 Dec.)	531	
An apple in his hand		<i>Blaise.</i>
Living in a cave		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Sabinus, B. M.	304	
His hands chopped off		<i>Callot.</i>
His hands chopped off ; giving sight to a youth		<i>Weyen.</i>
Overthrowing an image of Jupiter		<i>Gueffier.</i>
In armour in battle		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
		<i>Molanus.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Sabinus, B. C. (9 Feb.) . . .	566	
Blind, and receiving a cup from King Totila		Cahier.
S. Sadoth, B. M. (10 Feb.) . . .	344	
S. Simeon, Bp. of Seleucia, appearing on a ladder, and inviting him to ascend to heaven		Gueffier.
S. Salome, Wife of Zebedee. Seated with her two children, SS. James and John before		Sth. parclose, Ranworth.
Vase of ointment		Weyen.
S. Saltiel, Archangel, see Sealtiel.		
S. Salvator ab Horta, C.	1567	
A young tree in his hand		Ikonographie.
As a gardener		Attrib. der Heil.
Walking over hot coals		Chris. Kunstsymb.
Surrounded by cripples and poor		Cahier.
S. Sampson, B. C. (28 July) . . .	564	
Cross near him		His ch., Cornwall.
Dove over his head		Cahier.
S. Sativola, see Sidwell.		
S. Saturninus, B. M. (29 Nov.) . . .	275	
Bull at his feet.		
Dragged by a wild bull		Callot.
Strangled		Icones Sanctorum.
Skin torn off		Weyen.
Torn with iron hooks		Das Passional.
S. Savina, V. (30 Jan.)		
Giving alms to a cripple		Der Heyligen Leb.
S. Savinian, B. M.	c. 3rd cent.	
Beheaded at the altar		Cahier.
S. Scholastica, V. Abbess. (10 Feb.)	542	
Crucifix in her hand ; her soul departing in the form of a dove		Tab. de la Croix.
Lily ; dove at her feet, or pressed to her bosom		Jameson.
Kneeling before S. Benedict's cell		Catalogus Sanct.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Sealtil, Archangel.		
Hands clasped on his breast		<i>Old engraving.</i>
In attitude of prayer		<i>Ch. of H. Angels, Palermo.</i>
 S. Sebaldus, King of Denmark,		
Hermit	c. 750	
Pilgrim ; church in his hand		<i>Hans Sebald Be- ham.</i>
Pilgrim preaching		<i>Albert Durer.</i>
Two oxen near him		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Pilgrim holding up a piece of money		<i>Statue, P. Vischer.</i>
Pilgrim		<i>Solitudo.</i>
Crossing the Danube on his cloak		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Curing a blind man		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
 S. Sebastian, M. (20 Jan.)	288	<i>Coins of Nurem- berg.</i>
Kneeling on one knee, offering up to heaven two arrows		<i>Jameson.</i>
Standing, with a lily by him		<i>Cahier.</i>
 Bunch of arrows in his hand		<i>Pitti Gallery, Guercino.</i>
Bound to a tree, pierced with arrows		<i>Picture by Hern. Yanez, Spanish Gallery, Louvre.</i>
 Shield and three arrows		<i>Lib. Cronicarum. Font, Colney. Tabl. de la Croix. Primer, 1516.</i>
In armour, holding a bow		<i>S. Mary's, Co- logne.</i>
Wells near him ; thrown into one		<i>MS. Brit. Mus. Attrib. der Heil.</i>
 S. Secundus, M. (29 March)	119	
Angel bringing him the B. Sacrament		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Clouds over him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Angels burying him		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
A sword		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Segni, B. C.	c. 527	
Raising a horse to life		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Senorina, V. Abbess.		
Frogs silent at her command		<i>Cahier.</i>
Vessel standing by her		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Serapia, V. M. (3 Sept.)	c. 130	
Tablet, or book		<i>Weyen.</i>
SS. Serapia and Erasma, VV.		
MM. (3 Sept.)		
Praying by the bodies of martyrs ; an angel standing by them		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Serapion, M. (14 Nov.)	c. 250	
Thrown off a house		<i>Callot.</i>
Thrown out of a window		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Serapion, M. (different from the one above)	c. 1255	
Crucified and disembowelled		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Sergius, M. (24 Feb.)	290	
Angel healing his wounds		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
Shoes with spikes inside		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
SS. Sergius and Bacchus, MM.		
(7 Oct.)	c. 236	
Roman soldiers bearing palm branches		<i>Revue de l'Art Chretien.</i>
S. Sernin, see Saturninus.		
S. Servatius, B. C. (13 May)	384	
Lying in an open tomb		<i>Callot.</i>
Angel leading him, and bringing him a crosier or a mitre		<i>Cahier.</i>
Causing a fountain to spring up		<i>Ib.</i>
Praying before a crucifix ; dragon behind him		<i>Old engraving.</i>
A key		<i>S. Mary's, Cologne.</i>
Key in his hand ; dragon at his side		<i>De Levens der Heylige.</i>
Asleep in the sun ; an eagle shading and fanning him		<i>Der. Heylig. Leb.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Servulus, C. (23 Dec.) . . .	590	
A beggar lying on a pallet, listening to the Scriptures read to him ; angels above with celestial music		<i>Callot.</i>
Choir of angels above him . . .		<i>Cahier.</i> <i>Weyen.</i>
Seven Sleepers, MM. (27 July) . . .	250	
Whose names were SS. Maxim- ianus, Malchus, Martian, Dio- nysius, John, Serapion, and Constantine.		
Seven men asleep in a cave . . .		<i>Chapel of S. Edward Confessor, Westminster.</i> <i>Der Heylig. Leb.</i> <i>Callot.</i>
Seven men asleep ; angel guarding them		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Seven men praying in a cave.		
SS. John, Constantine, and Maxim- ianus, each a club.		
SS. Martian and Malchus, an axe.		
S. Serapion, a torch.		
S. Dionysius, a large nail.		
S. Severianus, M. (9 Sept.) . . .	c. 300	
Hung up, with stones to his feet . . .		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Severinus, B. C.	482	
Vision of angels		<i>Callot.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Capitular seal.</i>
Preaching to the people		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Superintending the building of a church		<i>Passionael.</i>
Angels singing and playing music above him		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Severinus, Abbot, C. (11 Feb.) . . .	507	
Healing King Clovis		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Rays descending upon him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Severus of Avranches, B. C.	6th cent.	
A horse by his side		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Severus of Naples, B. C. (30 April)	5th cent.	
Obtaining a declaration from a dead man		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Severus of Ravenna, B. C. (1 Feb.)	390	
Weaver's loom and implements		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Dove on his shoulder		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Severus of Rome, or of Barce- lona, M. (6 Nov.)	3rd cent.	
Nail in his head and hand		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Severus of Vienna. (8 Aug.) 5th cent. Holding a devil in a chain		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Sexburga, Queen, Abbess. (6 July)	end of 7th cent.	
Bearing a palm branch		<i>Window, Walpole Church.</i>
S. Sidonius Apollinaris, see Apollinaris Sidonius.		
S. Sidwell or Sativola, V. M. c. 740 Scythe and well		<i>E. window, Exeter Cathedral.</i>
Carrying a scythe		<i>All Souls College, Oxford.</i>
Carrying her head in her hand		<i>Caps. of columnis, Exeter Cath.</i>
S. Sifridus, B. C. Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Sigebert, K. C. (1 Feb.)	656	
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Sigismund, K. M. (1 May)	517	
Sword ; two sons by him ; well behind him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Silans, B. C.	1094	
Two angels with him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Silvanus, B. M. (20 Feb.)		
Devoured by a lion		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Silvanus, Hermit.		
Watering flowers		<i>Engraving, private possession.</i>
S. Silverius, P. M. (20 June) . . .	538	
Holding a model of a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Silvester Gozzolini, Abbot. . . .	1267	
Infant Jesus appearing to him as in the stable of Bethlehem		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Silvin, B. C. (17 Feb.)	718	
Casting out a devil		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Holding a taper		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Simeon, Prophet. (8 Oct.)		
Holding the Holy Infant Jesus in his arm		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
S. Simeon, B. M. (18 Feb.)	116	
Crucified		<i>Callot.</i>
As a child with his mother and brothers; a fish in his hand (<i>by mistake, confounding him, as often done, with S. Simon the Apostle</i>)		<i>Sth. parclose, Ran- worth.</i>
As a child, holding a fish, (<i>by the same mistake</i>)		<i>Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.</i>
S. Simeon Stylites, C. (5 Jan.)	459	
Living upon a pillar		<i>Lib. Cronicarum. Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Scourging himself, kneeling on the ground		<i>Tbosch.</i>
S. Simeon Salus, Hermit. (1 July) 6th cent.		
Blowing bladders, to appear as a fool; children pointing at him		<i>Callot.</i>
Pretending to cure the blind with vinegar, to pass for a fool		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Simeon of Polirona, Hermit. 1016		
A stag near him		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Simon, Apostle. (28 Oct.)		
A fish in his hand		<i>Roodscreen, Ran-</i> <i>worth.</i>
		<i>Ib., Blofield.</i>
		<i>Ib., Worstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., N. Walsham.</i>
		<i>Ib., Aylsham.</i>
A fish on the leaves of a closed book, held with the leaves upwards		<i>Ib., Trunch.</i>
Two fishes in his hand		<i>Ib., Swafield.</i>
An oar in his hand		<i>Ib., Belaugh.</i>
A fuller's bat		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i>
A saw in his hand		<i>Ib., Southwold.</i>
		<i>Ib., Lessingham.</i>
		<i>Font, Stalham.</i>
		<i>Roodsc., Ringland.</i>
		<i>Ib., Cawston.</i>
		<i>Ib., Sotterley.</i>
		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
		<i>Statue, Exeter</i> <i>Cathedral.</i>
		<i>Israel v. Michien.</i>
		<i>Heures par J.</i> <i>Quentin, 1522.</i>
Sawed through longitudinally		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Simon Stock, C. (16 May)	1265	
Scapular in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Souls freed from purgatory		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Simon of Trent, M. (14 March)	1472	
A child with a cross by his side		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Child with palm and long bodkin		<i>Attrib. to Agostino</i> <i>Caracci.</i>
Ib. crucified; a man cutting his breast		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Strangled, and pierced with a bodkin		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Simpertus, B. C.		
Persons praying at his tomb; wolf before it with a live child in his mouth		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Woman kneeling before him; wolf with a live child in his mouth		<i>Das Passional.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Simplician, B. C. (16 Aug.)		
Discoursing with S. Augustin		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Sira, V. M. (8 June)	588	
A rope in her hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Dogs about her		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Sitha, Citha, or Zita, V.		
(27 April)	1272	
Rosary and large key		<i>Roodscr., North Elmham.</i>
Rosary, bag, and keys		<i>Ib., Barton Turf. Private possession, Aylsham, formerly in S. James' Church, Norwich.</i>
Rosary alone		<i>Ch. chest, Denton.</i>
Vessel, or pitcher, in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Two keys and three loaves		<i>Mells Ch., Somerset.</i>
Keys and book		<i>Tateshale Church, Lincoln.</i>
Basket of fruit on her arm		<i>Window, Winchester Cath.</i>
Bag with a book *		<i>Window, College Library, Winchester.</i>
One key and bag with book		<i>Roodscrn., Somerleyton.</i>
Book and rosary		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Two keys		<i>Roodsc., Westhall.</i>
Praying at a well		<i>Window, Norbury Church.</i>
Bread in her apron changed into flowers		<i>Blaise.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>

* Instead of "bag with book," these were books so bound, with the leather cover lengthened beyond the boards, and then gathered into a large knob at the top. See this explained in the *Book of Days* for Sept. 13th, p. 339.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Sola, Hermit. (3 Dec.) . . .	790	
The Emperor Charlemagne presenting him with a remonstrance . . .		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Solange, V. M.	880	
Stabbed or beheaded before a crucifix, and a sheep and distaff near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Solemnis, B. C.	c. 509	
Casket or reliquary		<i>Weyen.</i>
Lantern in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Solomon, M.	874	
Wimble in his eyes		<i>Seal of Solomon de Kergoanae.</i>
S. Solomon, K. of Hungary, C. c. 1080		
A crown and arms near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
SS. Sophia and Daughter, MM.		
(18 Sept.)		
Breasts cut off, and variously tortured		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Sophronia, Recluse.		
Birds dropping flowers on her corpse		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Writing her name on a tree		<i>Solitudo.</i>
SS. Sosthenes and Victor, MM.		
(10 Sept.)	3rd cent.	
Burnt alive together		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Sozon, M. (7 Sept.)	290	
Shoes with spikes through them		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Spes, Abbot, C. (28 Mar.)	6th cent.	
Dove coming out of his mouth at his death		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Spiridion, B. C. (14 Dec.) . . .	348	
Needles for putting out his eyes . . .		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Giving a poor man an eel, which changed into gold		<i>Callot.</i>
		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
S. Stanislaus, B. M. (11 April)	1070	
Martyred at the altar		<i>Callot.</i>
Summoning a dead man to appear		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Stanislaus Kostka, C. (13 Nov.)	1586	
Two angels giving him the Holy Communion		<i>Vienna Gallery, Artois.</i>
One angel by his side		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Pomerancia.</i>
Caressing Infant Saviour		
S. Stephanida, M.	3rd cent.	
Torn between two palm trees		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Stephen, Proto-martyr. (26 Dec.)		
Deacon holding stones in a napkin		<i>North parclose, Ranworth.</i>
Holding stones in his robe		<i>Roodsc., Ludham. Statue, West- minster Abbey. Arbor Pastoralis. Roodscreen, Hemp- stead.</i>
Holding stones in his hand		<i>Bavarian coins.</i>
Two stones in one hand, one stone on his head, and palm in the other hand		
Deacon, holding stones in his dalmatic		<i>Tabl. de la Croix. B. de Bruijn. Solitaire.</i>
Ib., but one stone wounding his head		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
Ib., palm; stones on his head		<i>Lives of Saints, Kinesman.</i>
Ib., a stone on his shoulders		<i>Fra Angelico, Pre- della.</i>
Five stones on a book		<i>Roodsc., Herring- fleet.</i>
S. Stephen, P. M. (2 Aug.)	257	
Stabbed in his back, at the altar		<i>Der Heyligen Leb. Weyen.</i>
Sword in his breast		
Obtaining the destruction of the temple of Mars by lightning		<i>Cahier.</i>
Baptizing S. Lucilla, who recovers her sight		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Stephen of Hungary, K. C. (20 Aug.)	1038	
Carrying a legate's cross		<i>Revue de l'Art Chretien.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Stephen of Hungary, K. C. (continued).		
Standard with a cross.		
Ib., with figure of B. V. M.		Cahier.
Church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Stephen, Abbot, C. (17 Apr.)	1134	
B. V. Mary appearing with Holy Infant		<i>Colum.milit.Eccl.</i>
S. Stephen, B. C.	1209	
Devils appearing while he is preaching		Cahier.
S. Strato, M. (9 Sept.)		
Torn between two cedars		Cahier.
S. Sturm, Abbot, C. (16 Oct.)	779	
Ordering trees to be felled for building an abbey		Cahier.
S. Sulpicius, B. C. (17 Jan.)	591	
Visiting the sick		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Sura, V. M. (8 June)	c. 11th cent.	
Holding a cutlass or fish knife		Cahier.
S. Susanna, V. M. (11 Aug.)	c. 295	
Crown and sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Crowns and sceptres before her		<i>Weyen.</i>
SS. Susanna, Martiana, and Palladia, MM. (24 May)		
Bearing palms; child by each of them bearing a palm		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Swidbert, or Swibert, B. C. (1 March)	713	
Star on his breast, or in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Munich Gallery,</i>
Holding up a star		<i>Bart. de Bruijn.</i>
Star in the curve of his crosier		<i>Pious pictures,</i>
Preaching in a pulpit		<i>Düsseldorf.</i>
S. Swithin, B. C. (15 July)		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
Cross in his right arm.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Sylvester, P. C. (31 Dec.)	335	
Holding a dragon by a chain		<i>Revue de l'Art Chretien.</i>
Baptizing Constantine the Great		<i>Callot.</i>
Ox lying by his side		<i>Cahier.</i>
Tiara ; double cross ; and scroll ; female bearing a label— <i>Silvester . . . sœ me tua salva pœ.</i>		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Angel appearing, with cross and olive branch		<i>Roodsc., Houghton-le-Dale.</i>
S. Sylvester, Abbot, C. (26 Nov.) 1267		
Corpse in a coffin before him		<i>Colum.milit.Eccl.</i>
S. Sylvia, Penitent.	c. 409	
A small earthen pan near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Symphorian, M.	270	
Encouraged by his mother on his way to martyrdom		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Symphorosa, M. (18 July)	120	
Thrown into a pit before the tyrant		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Thrown into the water ; stone tied to her neck		
Seven sons martyred		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Hung up by her hair		<i>Blaise.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Syrus, B. C. (12 Sept.)	c. 101	
Raising a widow's son to life		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Tanguidus, Abbot.	c. 590	
His head surrounded by fire		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Tarasius, B. C. (25 Feb.)	806	
Pictures of saints about him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Emperor by his deathbed		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Serving poor at table		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Tarsilla, V.		
Our B. Saviour calling her to heaven		<i>Gueffier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Tatiana, V. M. (12 Jan.) Exposed to wild beasts		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Telesphorus, P. M. (5 Jan.) A club	154	<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Terentius, M.	c. 247	
Curing a man born blind		<i>Cahier.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Teresa, V. (15 Oct.)	1582	
Pen and book ; dove flying to her		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i> <i>Ribalta.</i>
Pen and book ; angel by her with a dart and a heart		<i>Statue by F. Valle, Vatican.</i>
Palm ; our B. Saviour crowning her (Probably intended for S. Teresa.)		<i>F. Philippo Lippi.</i>
Kneeling ; arms extended ; dove over her		<i>Le Brun.</i>
Ib. ; angel piercing her heart with a fiery dart		<i>Louvre.</i>
Crucifix and lily ; holding heart with I H S		<i>Bramantino.</i>
An inflamed heart in her hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Crucifix with four diamonds on the sacred wounds		
Pleading for the souls in purgatory		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Angel holding an arrow in one hand, and a heart in the other		<i>Antwerp, Rubens.</i>
Crowned with thorns ; instruments of the Passion		<i>Cahier.</i>
Wearing a doctor's cap		<i>Spanish Gallery, Louvre, attrib. to Alonso Cano.</i> <i>Spanish print.</i>
S. Tescelin, or Tesselin, C. Standing by his son, S. Bernard		<i>Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.</i>
S. Teuteria, V.	7th cent.	
Concealed by a cobweb		<i>Bagatta Admis- sanda Orbis.</i>
S. Thaddeus, Ap., see S. Jude.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Thais, Penitent. (8 Oct.)	c. 348	
Doing penance in a cell		<i>Solitudo.</i>
Burning her jewels and ornaments		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Tharsilla, V. (24 Dec.)		
Vision of our B. Saviour and saints		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Thean, or Thillo, Abbot. (7 Jan.)	c. 702	
Working goldsmith, with book before him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Thecla, V. M. (23 Sept.)	1st cent.	
Burnt to death		<i>Callot.</i>
Led towards the fire to be burnt		<i>Der. Heylig. Leb.</i>
Fire extinguished by rain ; a lion		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Dragged by bulls opposite ways		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Unhurt in the midst of wild beasts		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Lion at her side ; cross in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Between two serpents		
Serpents twined round her arms		<i>Weyen.</i>
Globe of fire in her hand, or near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Themistocles, M. (21 Dec.)		
Iron caltrops near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Theobald, B. C.		
In episcopal vestments		<i>Pulpit, Hemp- stead; formerly on the roodscr.</i>
S. Theobald, C. (1 July)	1150	
Shoemaker's tools		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Theodard, B. M. (10 Sept.)	c. 668	
Sword in his skull		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Theodora, V. M.	304	
With a veil over her face		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Theodora, Penitent. (11 Sept.)	460	
Devil taking her hands		<i>Cahier.</i>
In the habit of a monk ; a woman with an infant in a cradle falsely ac- cusing her of being its father		<i>Passionael.</i>
In the habit of a monk		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Theodora, Empress. (11 Feb.)	867	
Holding a ring		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Theodore Tyro, or of Amasea,		
M. (9 Nov.)	306	
Our B. Saviour appearing to him in prison		<i>Callot.</i>
Firing the temple of Cybele with a torch		<i>Window, Chartres Cathedral.</i>
Appearing with a cross in his hand		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Crucified		<i>Cahier.</i>
Crown of thorns on his head		<i>Ib.</i>
A funeral pile		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Mounted on a white horse		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Theodore of Heraclea, M. (7 Feb.)	319	
Roman general ; sword and dragon		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Theodore, B. C. (19 Sept.)	613	
On horseback ; crocodile under his feet		<i>Columns, Piazzetta, Venice.</i>
Ib. ; spearing a dragon with three heads		<i>Coins of Montserrat.</i>
Trampling on the devil		<i>Callot.</i>
SS. Theodore, Julian, &c., MM.		
(4 Sept.)		
Burnt to death in a furnace.		
S. Theodosia, V. M. (2 April)	308	
A stone in her hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Theodosius, Cenobiarch. (11 Jan.)	529	
Giving a cord to a man kneeling		<i>Callot.</i>
Multiplying wheat for a monastery		<i>Cahier.</i>
Bags of money by him		<i>Ib.</i>
Iron rings on his neck and arms		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Receiving a traveller in his hermitage		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Theodosius of Antioch, H.	c. 412	
His hair grown down to the ground		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Theodosius.		
A coffin before him		<i>Cahier.</i>
Hourglass in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Theodota, V. M. (17 July)	318	
Heated oven		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
In a cauldron of boiling oil		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Theodotus, M.	303	
Torch and sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Theodula, M.	3rd cent.	
Nailed through her feet to a cypress, and hanging by her hair upon it		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Theodulus, B. C.	391	
Devil with a great bell at his feet		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Sword and crosier; devil with a great bell at his feet		<i>Coins of Bishopric of Sion.</i>
Seated on the top of a pillar		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Theodus, M. (17 Feb.)	296	
Burnt at a stake		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Nailed to a cross		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ring in his hand		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Theonas, Hermit.	c. 380	
Sitting by a well		<i>Tbosch.</i>
Surrounded by wild beasts		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Theonilla, M. (23 Aug.)	3rd cent.	
Hung up by her hair, and scourged		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Theophilus, Penitent.	6th cent.	
Devil forced by the B. V. to give up a compact made with him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Theotinus, C.	c. 1166	
Cross in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Forbidding Queen of Portugal to enter his monastery		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Thiemon, B. M.	1101	
His bowels torn out		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Thierry, or Theodoric, Abbot. (1 July)	533	
Eagle shewing where to build a mon- astery		<i>Cahier.</i>
 S. Thomas, Apostle. (21 Dec.)		
A spear or lance		<i>Roodscreen, Ran- worth.</i>
		<i>Ib., Blofield.</i>
		<i>Ib., Swafield.</i>
		<i>Ib., Belaugh.</i>
		<i>Ib., Ringland.</i>
		<i>Ib., Tunstead.</i>
		<i>Ib., Sotterley.</i>
		<i>Font, Crostwick.</i>
		<i>Ib., Stalham.</i>
		<i>Tabl. de la Croix.</i>
		<i>Primer, 1516.</i>
		<i>Raphael.</i>
		<i>Coins of Portugal.</i>
		<i>Isr. v. Meekenem.</i>
		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
		<i>Antwerp, Rubens.</i>
		<i>Old fresco, S. Al- ban's.</i>
 Handling our B. Saviour's wounds		 <i>Raphael.</i>
 Receiving a girdle from the B. Virgin at her Assumption		 <i>Fra Bartolomeo.</i>
 Bearing an arrow.		 <i>Molanus.</i>
 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. (29 Dec.)	1170	 <i>Florence Gallery, Granacci.</i>
Pallium; crosier with battleaxe head		 <i>Roodsc., Sparham.</i>
Archiepiscopal cross		<i>Ib., Stalham.</i>
		<i>North parclose, Worstead.</i>
		<i>Window, Cossey Church.</i>
		<i>Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andw.</i>
Ib., with pallium		<i>Screen, Attleboro'.</i>
Washing the feet of a leper		<i>Burgmaier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. (continued).		
Sword in his head, or mitre		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Sword across the back of his head		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Sword inverted ; archiepiscopal cross		<i>Mural painting, Stoke-Charity Church, Win- chester.</i>
Martyred before an altar		<i>Christ Ch. Cathe- dral, Oxford.</i>
Receiving a red chasuble from the B. V.		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. (7 Mar.) 1274		
Star on his breast		<i>Pitti Gallery, B. Angelico.</i>
Ib.; rays from a book which he holds		<i>Louvre, Benozzo Gozzoli.</i>
Voice from a crucifix		<i>Pisa, F. Vanni.</i>
Sun on his breast		<i>Vaticano, Giov. Angelico da Fiesole.</i>
Dove at his ear		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
Dove on his shoulder		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Chalice and Sacred Host		<i>Molanus.</i>
With two wings		<i>Cahier.</i>
Holding up a remonstrance conjointly with S. Norbert		<i>Painting, Convent at S. Leonard's on Sea.</i>
Girded by angels while asleep		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. (18 Sept.)	1555	
Bishop, with a wallet in his hand, and beggars about him		<i>Murillo.</i>
As a boy, dividing his clothes among four poor boys		<i>Matteo Cereso.</i>
B. Thomas Cantipratanus, B. C. O. P.		<i>In Lord Ashbur- ton's collection, Murillo.</i>
Adoring our B. Saviour appearing in the ciborium		<i>Lib. SS. Belgii, O. P. Wood- chester.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
B. Thomas of Cori, C.	1729	
Infant Jesus appearing to him as he is saying mass, and caressing him		Cahier.
S. Thomassus, C.	1337	
Carmelite carrying water turned into wine		Cahier.
S. Thurian, B. C.	c. 749	
Boy keeping sheep		Cahier.
Dove on his shoulder		Ib.
S. Thutael, M.		
Sawed in pieces on a cross		Ikonographie.
S. Tibuldus, C.	1150	
Sweeping the church		Cahier.
S. Tiburtius, M. (11 Aug.)	286	
Walking on red-hot coals		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Tillo, Tillou, Tyllo, or Hil- lonius, C.	c. 700	
Crosier and chalice		Acta Sanctorum.
S. Timon, Deacon, M. (19 April)		
Burnt to death		Callot.
S. Timothy, B. M. (24 Jan.)	97	
A club		Church window, Neuviller.
A club and a stone		Attrib. der Heil.
Stoned to death		Lambrecht.
SS. Timothy and Maura, MM.		
(3 May)	286	
Funeral pile		Ikonographie.
Brasier of fire between them		Cahier.
SS. Timothy and Symphorian, MM. (22 Aug.)		
Scourged to death		Der Heyligen Leb.
S. Titus, B. M. (4 Jan.)	1st cent.	
His face bright and beaming		Attrib. der Heil.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Tooley, see Olaus.		
S. Torpesius, M. (17 May)	c. 68	
His corpse in a boat steered by an angel		Cahier.
S. Toscano, V.		
Book and rosary		Bosio.
S. Tosso or Tozo, B. C.	7th cent.	
Lighted torch and rosary		Bavaria Pia.
S. Trond or Trudo, Abbot. (23 Nov.)	c. 693	
Fountain springing under his staff		Cahier.
Church in his hand		Ib.
S. Trophymus, M. (29 Dec.)	270	
Carrying his own eyes plucked out.		Chris. Kunstsymb.
S. Tryphaena, V. M. (10 Nov.)	1st cent.	
An ox, or bull, near her		Cahier.
S. Tryphon, M. Dragged by a horse		Das Passional.
SS. Tryphon and Companions, MM. (3 July)	250	
Feet nailed to the ground		Callot.
Hung up; burnt with torches		Old engraving.
S. Turibius, B. C. (16 April)	c. 460	
Carrying fire in his rochet		Cahier.
S. Ubaldesca, V.		
Palm and holy water vat		Bosio.
S. Ubaldus, B. C. (16 May)	1160	
Cross or banner with cross in his hand		Cahier.
S. Ugolina, V.	c. 1300	
In a cave, wearing a coat of mail		Cahier.
S. Ulmar, Abbot. (20 July)	710	
In a hollow tree; a peasant bringing him a loaf		Callot.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Ulphia, V.	8th cent.	
Praying, a frog near her		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ulric, or Udalrio, B. C. (4 July) 973		
Asleep ; two angels before him ; one with the B. Sacrament, the other with a crosier and chalice		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Angel bringing him a chalice and a cross		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Angel bringing him a cross		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Ib., to him on horseback in battle		<i>Cahier.</i>
Fish on a book.		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
A fish in his hand		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
Giving a fish to a poor man		<i>Albert Durer.</i>
A fish near him		<i>Coins of Augsburg and Wirtenburg.</i>
Giving a coat to a poor man		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Simpertus appearing to him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
B. Umbert, C.		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Dominican ; long nail or stylus in right hand, book in left		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Urban, P. M. (25 May)	230	<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
Scourged at a stake		<i>Callot.</i>
Beheaded ; idol falling from a broken column		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Baptizing Valerian and Tiburtius		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Urban of Langres, B. C.		
(2 April)	5th cent.	
A vine at his side		<i>Molanus.</i>
Book with wine vessel upon it		<i>Church, Tyrol.</i>
Grapes on a missal ; triple cross (confounding him with S. Urban, Pope, M.)		<i>Marling Church, Tyrol.</i>
Open missal ; two bunches of grapes under it		<i>S. Peter's village, Tyrol.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Uriel, Archangel.		
Scroll and book		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding a sword across his breast ; flames in his left hand		<i>Church of Holy Angels, Palermo.</i>
Holding a sword ; flames at his feet		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Ursicinus, B. M.	67	
Carrying his head cut off, with palm branches sprouting from his neck		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Ursmar, B. C. (19 April)	713	
Casting out a devil		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Appearing in the air to cavalry		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Ursula, V. M. (21 Oct.)	5th cent.	
Arrow in her hand ; virgins beneath her mantle		<i>Roodsc., Eye, Suff. Ib., Barnham Broom. Shrine, Bruges. Burgmaier.</i>
Two arrows		
Arrow in each hand ; virgins beneath her mantle		
One arrow in her hand		<i>Choir window, Winchester Cathedral. Lib. Cronicarum. Lorenzo di Credi. Primer, 1516.</i>
Ib., very long		<i>Old screen, S. John's de Sep- ulchre, Norw. Margheritone d' Arezzo. Il Giottino.</i>
Crowned ; arrow in her hand		
Arrow ; white banner with red cross		<i>Vienna Gallery, Palma Vecchio.</i>
Shot with an arrow ; virgins slain around her		<i>Catalogus Sanct. Ikonographie.</i>
Arrow and book		<i>J. V. Heemsen.</i>
Shot by two archers		
Shot at by an archer from the shore, she being in a ship with a pope, bishop, and others		<i>Das Passional.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Ursula, V. M. (continued.)		
Triple crown, sceptre, palm, mantle; protecting virgins		<i>Seal of Draper's Comp., London.</i>
Banner with cross and book		<i>Guido da Sienna.</i>
Dove at her feet		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Ship near her, or the saint landing from it		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. Ursus, M. (30 Sept.)	300	
Banner and sword		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
S. Utho, Hermit.		
Discovered in his cell by a hunter		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Hanging an axe on a sunbeam		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Valentine, M. (14 Feb.)	c. 270	
A priest bearing a sword		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Giving sight to a girl		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Holding a sun		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Valentine of Terracina, B. C. 312		
Raising a dead boy to life		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Valentius, M.		
A scythe		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
S. Valeria, V. M.	c. 250	
Bringing her head cut off to S. Mar- tial, saying mass		<i>Vatican, Spada- rino.</i>
Bearing her head in her hands, with a coronet upon it		<i>Window, Limoges Cathedral.</i>
S. Valerian, M.	3rd cent.	
Our B. Saviour animating him to suffer		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Seeing the angel near S. Cecilia		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Valerian, B. M.	455	
Lying on the ground exposed to the air		<i>Gueffier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Varus, M. (19 Oct.)	290	<i>Attrib. der Heil. Old engraving. S.Cuthberf's, Wells.</i>
A flail in his hand		
S. Vautrude , see S. Waltrude .		
S. Vedast, B. C. , als. Foster	539	
A wolf with a goose in its mouth		<i>Roof, Earl Ston- ham.</i>
A wolf before him in a thicket		<i>Das Passional.</i>
Curing a blind man		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Venantius, M. (18 May)	250	
Banner ; a wall near him		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
Plan of Camerino in his hand		
Causing a fountain to spring up		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Venantius of Tours, B. C. (13 Aug.)	c. 500	
Lions about him		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Venantius, Abbot, C	573	
Soul delivered from purgatory by his prayers		<i>Weyen. Gueffier.</i>
Driving devils out of his cell		
S. Venera, or Veneranda, V. M. (14 Nov.)	150	
In a ship on fire		<i>Weyen.</i>
In a cauldron of boiling pitch ; cross in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Bearing a palm, on which are three crowns		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Venerus, H.	7th cent.	
Raven bringing him food		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Verena, V. (1 Sept.)	3rd cent.	
B. V. Mary appearing at her death		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Crown of thorns on her head		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Houses washed away ; figure at the window of a prison.		
Large double-toothed comb, and in- fant's feeding vessel with spout, or a flagon		<i>Glass, Argan Ch., Konigsfelden.</i>



Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Veronica, V. (13 Jan.) Holding a veil impressed with the countenance of our B. Redeemer		<i>Mosaic after And. Sacchi, S. Peter's, Rome.</i> <i>Tab. de la Croix.</i> <i>MS. Bodleian Lib. Oxford.</i>
S. Veronica Juliani, V. Holding a heart marked with a cross	1727	<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Veronus, C. Pilgrim ; woman near him pouring out water	9th cent.	<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. Victor of Marseilles, M. (21 July) In chain mail, with spear and shield	Early in 4th cent.	<i>Window, Strasbourg Cathedral.</i> <i>Attrib. der Heil.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
Trampling down a pagan altar		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
His foot cut off Millstone and sword		<i>Molanus.</i>
In armour, holding a banner with a cross upon it in right hand, and a windmill in left		<i>Solitaire.</i>
S. Victor of Milan, M. (8 May) . . 303 His foot on a broken altar		<i>In his church, Cremona, Andrea Campi.</i> <i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
As a Moor Burnt in an oven or metallic ox		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Thrown into a furnace		<i>Collection of old engravings.</i>
S. Victoria, V. M. (23 Dec.) . . 250 Obtaining the destruction of a dragon by prayer		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Leaning on a sword ; dragon by her side		<i>Missal, initial letter.</i>
Angel exhorting her to a vow of virginity		<i>Cahier.</i>
Pierced with arrows		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Victorinus, M.	c. 300	
Bruised to death in a mortar		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
His leg or foot cut off		<i>Die Heiligenbild.</i>
Pagan altar overturned		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Banner and globe		<i>Ib.</i>
Hung up by the heels over sulphurous vapours		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Victorinus, Hermit, C.		
His hands in a cleft of a tree		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Vincent, M. (22 Jan.)	304	
Deacon holding an iron hook		<i>Clerestory wind., Sparham.</i>
Iron hook		<i>South transept window, Sall.</i>
His bowels torn with a hook, and his body burnt on a gridiron		<i>East window, S. Peter's Hungate, Norwich.</i>
A gridiron with spikes		
Torn with iron hooks, and burnt with torches		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Book and jug or ewer		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Crow, or raven, driving wild beasts from the martyr's body		<i>Lainbrecht.</i>
Left hand on a millstone		<i>Old vestment,</i>
Ib., with a rope run through it		<i>Wardour Chap.</i>
Two crows piloting the ship with his relics.		<i>Windows, Bourges and Chartres Cathedrals.</i>
A crow, or raven, sometimes on a millstone		<i>Flos Santorum.</i>
Deacon with palm, and a crow by his side		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
Angels comforting him in prison, and breaking his chains		<i>Sacred and Legendary Art, by Mrs. Jameson.</i>
Canoe in his hand		<i>Superaltar, Cossey Hall.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Vincent Ferrer, C. (5 April)	1419	
Our Saviour appearing to him in glory ; a boy kneeling before him ; and a cardinal's hat on the ground		<i>Solitaire.</i>
With wings ; and trumpet in his hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ib. ; crucifix in his hand		<i>Murillo.</i>
Sun, with monogram I H S in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Jewish and Saracen converts		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Lily		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Crucifix and open book		<i>Passionael.</i>
S. Vincent of Paul, C. (19 July) 1660		
Ransomed slaves around him		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
Instructing the poor		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
Infant in his arms ; sister of charity at his feet		<i>Paris churches.</i>
Surrounded by sisters of charity		<i>His own church, Paris.</i>
B. Vincent, C.		
Dominican ; flames in his left hand		<i>Fra Angelico, Pre- della.</i>
S. Vindician, B. C.	669	
Youth kneeling before him		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Virgilius, B. C. (27 Nov.)	780	
A church in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
		<i>Coins of Salz- burg.</i>
S. Visorio, M.	950	
With two acolyths		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Vitalian, B. C.		
Holding a church		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Vitalis, M.	1st cent.	
Buried alive in a pit		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Ib., with earth and stones cast upon him		<i>Brera, Milan, Baroccio.</i>
Stoned		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Stones in his lap ; between two youths, each with a stone in his hand		<i>Old engraving.</i>
With a whirlbat		<i>Ikonographie.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
SS. Vitalis and Agricola, MM.		
(4 Nov.)	c. 304	
The first, as a horse soldier, bearing a standard		<i>Venice, Carpaccio.</i>
Crucified with many nails		<i>Callot.</i>
Thrown into a river		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Thrown into a pit and stoned		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Buried alive		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A club set with spikes		<i>Ib.</i>
The second, bound to a post		<i>Callot.</i>
S. Vitus, B. M. (5 Feb.)	285	
A cock, or cockatrice, perched on a book		<i>Lib. Cronicarum.</i>
		<i>Coins of the Abbey of Corbie.</i>
		<i>Bonn Cathedral.</i>
As a youth having a palm; a cock crowing at his side		<i>Cahier.</i>
Boiled in a cauldron of oil		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Holding a vessel of boiling oil		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
A wolf or lion at his side		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Fire behind him; angel bringing him a crown and palm		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Holding a dog in a leash		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Vivina, Abbess. (17 Dec.)	1170	
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Vulganus, or Wilganus, B. C.	c. 680	
An angel near him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Vulmer, or Wilmer, Abbot. c. 689		
In a cell, with a board for a bell, and mallet outside		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Walburges, or Walpurgis, Abb.		
(25 Feb.)	780	
Oil exuding from her tomb		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Oil flasks, or three ears of corn		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Three flasks on a book; an angel bringing her a fourth		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Oil dropping from her hand.		

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Walburges, or Walpurgis, Abbess (continued).		
On the sea shore; oil flask on a book; hand raised towards a vessel de- parting		Burgmaier.
Small vial in her hand		Church of S. Co- lumba, Cologne.
Five ears of corn in her hand		Der Heylig. Leb.
Crowned; book in left hand, palm in right		
Seated at the door of a convent reading Kneeling before the B. Sacrament exposed		Seal of Convent at Eichstadt.
Church in her hand		Bilder Legende.
Oil flask on a book		
S. Walaric, Abbot.	622	Attrib. der Heil.
Boy keeping cattle, and learning to read		Old engraving.
S. Walfroy Stylite, C.	594	Church at Furnes, Belgium.
Living on a pillar		
S. Wallen, Abbot.	1163	
Infant Jesus in his hands at the eleva- tion		Cahier.
S. Walstan, C. (30 May)	1016	
Crowned; in royal attire; holding a scythe, and styled <i>opifer</i>		Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andw.
Crowned, and holding a scythe		Stone figure at top of Gressford Ch., Denbighshire.
Leaning on a straight staff, with a scythe blade tied to a top		Private possession, Aylsham, for- merly in S. Jas. Ch., Norwich.
Scythe and sceptre		Roodsc., Ludham.
Ib.; two calves below		Ib., Barnham Broom.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Walstan, C. (continued).		
Scythe and sceptre; crowned; two calves below		<i>Roodscreen, Sparham.</i>
Ib.; ermine cape		<i>Ch. chest, Denton.</i>
Ib. in his hand		<i>Roof, E. Stonham.</i>
S. Walter, B. C.		
Bird bringing him a fish		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
B. Walter, C.		
Dominican; rays of gold darting from stigmas in his hands, and from his right side		<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
S. Waltheof, C.	1159	
Restoring a blind man to sight.		
Kneeling at a block at sunrise.		
S. Gangericus appearing to him		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Waltrude, or Vautrude, W. (9 April)	686	
Offering her husband a crucifix, and refusing a crown of roses		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Abbess protecting children under her mantle		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Church in her hand		<i>Cahier.</i>
Ransoming captives		<i>Ib.</i>
S. Wenceslas, M. (28 Sept.)	938	
Warrior in armour bearing a standard		<i>Vienna Gallery, Tommaso da Modena.</i>
Two angels carrying a golden cross before him		<i>Cahier.</i>
His coffin borne in the air by angels		<i>Ib.</i>
Radislas kneeling to beg his pardon; angel appearing above		<i>Callot.</i>
King in armour; white eagle on a red banner		<i>Cahier.</i>
Reaping corn for altar bread		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Standing for a child at the font		<i>Callot.</i>
Carrying, or accompanying, a shrine		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Wendelin, Abbot.	1015	
Keeping sheep ; dog at his feet		<i>Bilder Legende.</i>
Ib.; dog held by a cord		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Kneeling at a shrine with beads ; dog at his feet.		
Oxen near him ; dog at his feet		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
S. Werenfrid, C. (7 Nov.)	760	
A ship in his hand, having a coffin in it		<i>Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.</i>
S. Werner, M.	1285	
A peasant boy (martyred by the Jews)		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Carrying a hod		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. White, V. M., see Candida.		
S. Wilfrid, B. C. (12 Oct.)	709	
Baptizing pagans		<i>Icones Sanctorum.</i>
Ib.; idols broken		<i>Masculi Encomia Cælituum.</i>
S. Wilganus, see Vulganus.		
S. Wilgefortis, V. M.		
Crucified with ropes ; red robe tied round her ankles ; mantle ex- tended ; beard obtained by prayer for protection of her chastity		
Crucified with ropes ; blue robe tied round her feet ; mantle extended ; beard as above		<i>Roodsc., Worstead.</i>
Nailed to a cross ; crown on her head ; clothed, but without a beard		<i>MS. Hours.</i>
S. Willebrord, B. C. (7 Nov.)	738	<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Placing the foot of his cross in a barrel		
A water cask near him		<i>Lambrecht.</i>
Carrying a child		<i>De Levens der Heylige.</i>
Baptizing Pepin		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Church in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Crescent upon his breast		<i>Gueffier.</i>
Carrying a child on his shoulders		<i>Cahier.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>
		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Willehad, B. C. (8 Nov.)	789	
OVERTURNING IDOLS		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
S. William Firmatus, Hermit.	1090	
BURNING HIS ARM IN A FIRE		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
RAVEN CONDUCTING HIM TO THE HOLY LAND		<i>Ib.</i>
A RING		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>
S. William of Aquitaine, H. (28 May)	812	
A COAT OF MAIL UPON HIM		<i>Callot.</i>
RECEIVING THE HABIT FROM S. BENEDICT OF ANIAN		<i>Bologna Acad., Guercino.</i>
S. William of Bourges, B. C. (10 Jan.)	1209	
PRAYING BEFORE THE B. SACRAMENT		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. William of Norwich, M.	1137	
CHILD CRUCIFIED		<i>Arbor Pastoralis.</i>
CROWNED WITH THORNS; HOLDING TWO NAILS; KNIFE IN HIS LEFT SIDE		<i>Roodsc., Worstead.</i>
CHILD BOUND TO TWO POSTS WITH CORDS, BUT ONE FOOT NAILED; JEWS MOCKING HIM, AND ONE STABBING HIS LEFT SIDE, AND CATCHING THE BLOOD IN A BOWL		<i>Ib., Loddon.</i>
THREE NAILS IN HIS HEAD, HOLDING THREE IN HIS RIGHT HAND, AND A HAMMER IN HIS LEFT		<i>Panel, private possession, formerly in S. John's Maddernmarket, Norwich.</i>
LARGE CROSS HELD ON HIS RIGHT ARM; THREE NAILS IN HIS LEFT HAND; WOUNDS BLEEDING IN HIS HANDS AND FEET		<i>Roodscreen, Eye, Suffolk.</i>
S. William of Montpellier, C.		
LILY GROWING OUT OF HIS MOUTH IN HIS GRAVE; <i>Ave Maria</i> IN GOLD UPON IT		<i>Chris. Kunstsymb.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. William of Monte Vergine, C. (25 June)	1142	
A wolf by his side		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Praying before an image of B. V. M. and Holy Infant		<i>Colum. milit. Eccl.</i>
Trowel in one hand, lily and passion flower in the other ; wolf following him with panniers full of stones		<i>Old painting.</i>
 S. William the Lion,* King of Scotland	1204	
Old man ; long beard, rough coat ; chains round his arms and waist ; helmet, a lion's head-skin ; long staff in left hand, clasped book in right		<i>Old painting in the Trades Hall of the Convent of Trin. Friars, Aberdeen. En- graved in Gent. Mag., 1794, p. 593.</i>
 S. William of York, B. C. (8 June) 1154		
With an archiepiscopal cross		<i>Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.</i>
Shield with eight lozenges		<i>Mural paintings, S. Alban's.</i>
 S. William of Maleval, H. (10 Feb.) 1157		
Benedictine, with armour near him, and sword in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Shield near him, with four fleurs-de-lys		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Hermit in coat of mail and chains, bearing a cross staff, one arm of it ending in a crescent		<i>Burgmaler.</i>

* This king seems to have been honoured in Scotland as a saint. He has a halo round his head in the above painting.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. William of Rœschild, or Eskille, Abbot. (6 April)	1203	
Torch flaming spontaneously on his grave		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Holding model of a church		<i>Old engraving.</i>
S. Genevieve appearing to him		<i>Colum.milit. Eccl.</i>
S. Willibald, B. C. (7 July)	790	
Church building ; bishop directing		<i>Der Heyligen Leb.</i>
Receiving a grant of land from a king, to build a monastery		<i>Bavaria Pia.</i>
Words, <i>Spes, Fides, Charitas</i> , on a rational on his breast		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
A broken glass		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
Crosier and pilgrim's staff		<i>Lives of Saints, Oxford.</i>
Woodman before him, felling a tree		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Throwing a paper into the fire		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Willigis, B. C.	1011	
A white wheel on a red ground		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Holding a church		<i>Cahier.</i>
S. Winebald, or Wunebald, Ab.		
C. (18 Dec.)	760	
Seated ; trowel in his hand ; a church building near him		<i>Burgmaier.</i>
Crosier and pilgrim's staff		<i>Lives of Saints, Oxford.</i>
S. Winifred, V. M. (3 Nov.)	7th cent.	
Carrying her head cut off		<i>Holywell Chapel.</i>
Beheaded before an altar		<i>MS. Life in Bodl. Libr.</i>
S. Winwaloe, or Winwaloe, Ab.		
(3 March)	c. 529	
Bell ; fishes coming up at its sound		<i>Acta Sanctorum.</i>
Standing by the sea ; children behind him		<i>Old engraving.</i>
Robbers arrested while he prays		<i>Cahier.</i>
Praying while armies are engaged		<i>Ib.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Withburge, V. (8 July)	743	
Church in her hand		Roodsc., Barnham Broom.
Church inscribed <i>Ecclia de Estderham</i> in her hand ; two does at her feet looking up to her		Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andrew.
S. Wivina, Abbess.	1170	
Holding a book and a taper lighted by an angel		Cahier.
S. Wolfgang, B. C. (31 Oct.)	999	
Church in his hand		Bilder Legende.
Hatchet in his hand		Attrib. der Heil.
Ib., and church near him		Burgmaier.
Church by his side		Ikonographie.
Church and hatchet		Raynsburgh coins.
Tormented by devils		Primer, 1516.
Child near him, holding an imperial crown		Molanus.
Fountain obtained by his striking the ground with his crosier		Cahier.
Young Emperor, with the words <i>Post Sex</i> above him		Ib.
S. Wolstan, or Wulstan, B. C. (19 Jan.)	1095	Ib.
Fixing his crosier in S. Edward's tomb; devil behind him with a hook		Attrib. der Heil.
Giving sight to a blind man		Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
S. Wulfran, B. C. (20 March)	720	Cahier.
A youthful king near him		Attrib. der Heil.
Baptizing the son of Duke Rathbode		Gueffier.
S. Wulmar, Abbot. (20 July)	689	Cahier.
Living in a hollow tree		Cahier.
S. Xena, V. Abbess. (24 Jan.) 5th cent.		
A cross of stars over her at her death		Cahier.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Yvo, C. (22 May)	1353	
Giving alms to the poor		<i>Callot.</i>
Elevating the Sacred Host, appearing in flames		<i>Old engraving.</i>
 S. Zadkiel, Angel.		
Sacrificing knife (Abraham's)		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
 S. Zaphkiel, Angel.		
A wand in his hand		<i>Attrib. der Heil.</i>
 B. Zegherus Insulensis, C., O. P.		
Holding up an arm		<i>Lib. Sanctorum Belgii O.P., Woodchester.</i>
 S. Zenaida.	1st cent.	
A nail in her foot		<i>Christ. Kunstsymb. Cahier.</i>
 S. Zeno, M.		
Reproaching an emperor for wor- shipping Ceres		<i>Icones Sanctorum. Weyen.</i>
Stone in his hand		
Holding fish hooks (<i>apparently con- founded with S. Zeno of Verona</i>)		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Zeno of Verona, B. C. (12 Ap.) 380		
Fishing rod and line, with a fish		<i>In his church, Ve- rona.</i>
Fish at the end of his crosier		<i>Morando and Lib- erale of Verona.</i>
Fishing		<i>Catalogus Sanct.</i>
Exorcising a possessed woman		<i>Ib.</i>
 S. Zenobius, B. C. (20 Oct.) 450		
Raising a child to life		<i>On his shrine, Ghiberti. Massaccio. Ghirlandajo. Old engraving.</i>
Casting out devils		
Tree coming into leaf as his relics are carried by		<i>Cahier.</i>

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Zephyrinus, P. M. (26 Aug.)	219	
Holding remonstrance with B. Sacra- ment		<i>Weyen.</i>
S. Zita, V. , see <i>Sitha</i> .		
S. Zoa, or Zoe, M.	c. 300	
Burnt to death		<i>Callot.</i>
Hung to a tree by her hair over smoke		<i>Gueffier.</i>
S. Zosimus, B. C.	6th cent.	
With beggars about him		<i>Ikonographie.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>
S. Zosimus, Abbot.	c. 440	
Bringing the B. Sacrament to S. Mary of Egypt		<i>Cahier.</i> <i>Window, Cossey</i> <i>Hall Chapel.</i>
S. Zuirard, Hermit.	c. 1020	
Seated in a hollow tree, covered with thorns		<i>Ikonographie.</i> <i>Cahier.</i>

EMBLEMS OF
Ancient Patriarchs and Prophets.

Aaron.

Censer, rod, vestments *Callot.*

Abraham.

Firepan and knife *Callot.*

Abdias.

Carrying a pitcher of water and loaves *Ikonographie der Heiligen.*

Adam.

A spade *Glass, ante-chapel, New Coll., Oxford.*

As an old man

Font, E. Meon, Hants.
Fra Angelico, Predella.

Amos.

Shepherd's crook *Roodscrn., Southwold.*
Shepherd with sheep about him *Ikonographie.*

Baruch.

Scrip and knotted staff *Roodscrn., Southwold.*

Daniel.

A lion, or among lions in their den *Callot.*

Ram with four horns *Christl. Kunstymb.*

Praying between two lions *Die Heiligenbilder.*

Arrayed as a satrap *Malliot.*

David.

Harp *Roodscrn., Southwold.*

Shepherd boy with sling *Die Heiligenbilder.*

Elias.

Scroll, red robe, and red cap *Roodscreen, Westhall.*

Fiery chariot taking him up *Callot.*

Hairy man with leather girdle *Malliot.*

Sword in his hand ; child near him *Ikonographie.*

Name.	Date.	Authority.
Eliseus. Two-headed eagle on his shoulder		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Eve. A distaff		<i>Oxford and East Meon, as for Adam.</i>
Ezechias. As a king, with crown and sceptre		<i>Combs Church.</i>
Ezechiel. Turreted gateway in his hand		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Gedeon. Warrior bending over a fleece spread out		<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Isaias. Sawed through the middle		<i>Callot.</i>
Clothed with a sack		<i>Malliot.</i>
Holding a saw		<i>Screen, Southwold.</i>
Bearing S. Matthew on his shoulders		<i>Window, Chartres Cathedral.</i>
Jeremias. A wand in his hand		<i>Christl. Kunstsymbol.</i>
Job. On a dunghill, his wife upbraiding him		<i>Callot.</i>
Joel. Lions near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Jonas. A whale and ship near him		<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Coming out of a whale, supported by an angel		<i>Stalls, Southwold.</i>
Joseph. Holding a purse		<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Josue and Caleb. Carrying a large bunch of grapes on a pole, on their shoulders		<i>Ib.</i>
Malachy. An angel near him		<i>Ikonographie.</i>
Melchisedech. As priest and king		<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Micheas. As a prophet		<i>Introduced in old paintings of the Nativity.</i>

Name.	Authority.
Moses.	
Holding the tables of the law	<i>Roodscreen, Westhall.</i>
Holding a rod and tables; his face horned and radiant	<i>Ib., Aylsham.</i>
Before the burning bush	<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Striking the rock	<i>Christl. Kunstsymbol.</i>
Noe.	
In the ark; dove above him with olive- branch	<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
An oar	<i>Glass, New College, Oxford.</i>
Holding the ark, with a square opening in the roof	<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
Samson.	
Holding the jaw-bone of an ass	<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Seth.	
Three seeds in his hand, thread wound thrice round his thumb	<i>Fra Angelico, Predella.</i>
Tobias.	
Holding a fish	<i>Christl. Kunstsymbol.</i>
Zacharias.	
Temple building	<i>Die Heiligenbilder.</i>
Holding a stone with an eye on each of its faces	<i>Stalls, Windsor.</i>
Zachary, Father of S. John Baptist.	
A lighted taper	<i>Stalls, Windsor.</i>

END OF PART FIRST.



PART SECOND.

Emblems with their Saints.

Abbess.

Standing behind her brother S.

Bernard *S. Humbeline, V. Abbess.*

Abbot.

Teaching his monks *S. Mederic, Abbot.*

Acolyths.

Two, with him *S. Visorio, M.*

Alms.

Giving to the poor *S. Bavo, Anchoret.*

S. Homobonus, C.

S. Medard, B. C.

S. Adelard, Ab. C.

*S. Paulinus of Nola,
B. C.*

*S. Thomas of Villa-
nova, B. C.*

S. Potentiana, V.

*S. Gregory of Utrecht,
Ab.*

S. Bertulph, Ab.

*S. John the Almoner,
B. C.*

S. Savina, V.

S. Godelieve, V. M.

*S. Elizabeth of Hun-
gary, Queen.*

Giving to a cripple

Receiving

Giving her only loaf in prison

Alms Box.

Hung to his neck *S. John of God, C.*

Altar.

Kneeling before	. . . . .	<i>S. Canute, K. M.</i>
		<i>S. Clement, P. M.</i>
		<i>S. Charles, B. C.</i>
		<i>S. John of the Cross, C.</i>
		<i>S. Matilda, Empress,</i> <i>B. C.</i>

Lying before	. . . . .	<i>S. Canute, K. M.</i>
		<i>S. Catherine, V. M.</i>
		<i>S. Aquilinus.</i>

Praying before	. . . . .	<i>S. Odila, Abbess.</i>
Martyred at	. . . . .	<i>S. Stephen, P. M.</i>
		<i>S. Stanislas, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Aureus, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Peter Paschasius, B. M.</i>

Beheaded at	. . . . .	<i>S. Savinian, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Gohard, B. M.</i>

Beheaded before	. . . . .	<i>S. Winifred, V. M.</i>
Pagan, kicking down	. . . . .	<i>S. Victor of Marseilles, M.</i>

Trampling upon	. . . . .	<i>S. Alexander, M.</i>
Overturned	. . . . .	<i>S. Victorinus, M.</i>

Kneeling before, with her daughter	. . . . .	<i>S. Bertha, Abbess.</i>
Of our B. Lady, standing before	. . . . .	<i>S. Bathildes, Queen.</i>

Carried from by his disciples	. . . . .	<i>S. Guennoleus, C.</i>
Dying at the step	. . . . .	<i>S. Andrew Asellino, B. C.</i>

Prostrate and dead before	. . . . .	<i>S. Homobonus, C.</i>
Laying her hand on	<i>S. Bridget of Ireland.</i>

Breaking, saint continuing mass	<i>S. Conerius, H.</i>
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Anchor.	<i>S. Clement, P. M.</i>
		<i>S. Felix, P. M.</i>
		<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>

Angel.	<i>S. Gregory of Spoleto, M.</i>
Calling him to heaven	

Appearing to him	<i>S. Pachomius, H.</i>
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Angel (continued.)

Appearing to him	<i>S. Gomer, C.</i>
Consoling him, molested by devils	<i>S. Onuphrius, H.</i>
Driving away evil spirits	<i>S. Guthlac, H.</i>
Playing music to him	<i>S. Hildegardis, V.</i>
Bringing him relics, or a vest- ment	<i>S. Amabilis, C.</i>
Showing their names in the book of life	<i>Ib.</i>
Showing him the heavenly Jeru- salem	<i>SS. Julian and Basil- issa, MM.</i>
Showing him eyes on a cloth . . .	<i>S. Peter Nolasco, C.</i>
Shown by her to Valerian . . .	<i>S. Goeric, B. C.</i>
Playing on a violin to him . . .	<i>S. Cecily, V. M.</i>
Standing by his side	<i>S. Francis of Assis- sium, C.</i>
Protecting him from lightning . .	<i>S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.</i>
Holding his inkstand	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka.</i>
Holding open book and kneeling .	<i>S. Valerian, M.</i>
Holding a fish on a salver . . .	<i>S. Hugh, B. C.</i>
Holding his crosier	<i>S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.</i>
Holding his plough	<i>S. Philip Neri, C.</i>
Holding a basket of fruit and flowers	<i>S. Bertold, Ab. C.</i>
Playing on an organ to her . . .	<i>S. Bernard, Ab. C.</i>
Receiving his soul	<i>S. Isidore of Madrid, C.</i>
Giving him the H. Communion . .	<i>S. Dorothy, V. M.</i>
Delivering a soul from purgatory	<i>S. Cecily, V. M.</i>
Leading him, and bringing crosier or mitre	<i>S. Dismas.</i>
Finishing a cross for him . . .	<i>S. Maglorius, B. C.</i>
Standing by his table, on which are three loaves	<i>S. Matthew, Ap.</i>
Protecting him from lightning . .	<i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i>
Bringing him an alb, or white chasuble	<i>S. Bernward, B. C.</i>
Standing near him	<i>S. Cuthbert, B. C.</i>
Announcing birth of our B. Lady	<i>S. Hugh of Lincoln, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Gallus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Vulganus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Joachim, C.</i>

Angel (continued.)

Delivering him from prison	<i>S. Felix of Nola, C.</i>
Feeding him in his dungeon	<i>S. Concordius, M.</i>
Bringing them food in prison	<i>SS. Firmius and Rusticus, MM.</i>
Announcing his death	<i>S. Caprais, Ab.</i>
Touching monks with a wand	<i>S. Achard, Ab.</i>
Bearing his head near his tomb	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Announcing the pardon of his sins	<i>S. Regnier, C.</i>
Exhorting her to a vow of virginity	<i>S. Victoria, V. M.</i>
Communicating her	<i>S. Agnes of Mte. Pulciano, V.</i>
Freeing him from stripes	<i>S. Eleutherius, B. M.</i>
Healing his wounds	<i>S. Sergius, M.</i>
Blessing him	<i>S. Onuphrius, H.</i>
Giving him gold	<i>S. Magnus, C.</i>
Giving him a purse of money	<i>S. John Oldratus, C.</i>
Bringing him a cross, or a cross and a chalice	<i>S. Ulric, B. C.</i>
Bringing him the B. Sacrament	<i>S. Secundus, H.</i>
Bringing him the B. Sacrament in a spoon	<i>S. Mark, H.</i>
Bringing him a sword	<i>S. Mercurius, M.</i>
Bringing him a fish	<i>S. Congall, Ab.</i>
Bringing him monastic rule	<i>S. Pachomius, Ab. C.</i>
Bringing him the rule of his order	<i>S. Paphnutius, B. C.</i>
Bringing him gold	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
Bringing him a crown and palm	<i>S. Vitus, B. C.</i>
Bringing him a crown	<i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i>
Bringing him bread, or food in a bowl	<i>S. Onuphrius, H.</i>
Bringing him a pyx	<i>B. Henry a Calistris, O. P.</i>
Bringing him a fish	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
Putting a loaf into his wallet	<i>S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.</i>
Marking a cross on his forehead	<i>S. Humbert, B. C.</i>
Handing two silver tablets out of a cloud	<i>S. Cyril, C.</i>
Visiting two martyrs in prison	<i>SS. Primus and Felicianus, MM.</i>
Removing his chains	<i>S. Quintin, M.</i>
Opening church door for him	<i>S. Gregory of Langres, B. C.</i>

Angel (continued.)

Presenting him to our B. Lady	<i>S. Herman Joseph, C.</i>
Appearing, with cross and olive branch	<i>S. Sylvester, P. C.</i>
Leading him by the hand	<i>S. Isaac, M.</i>
Burying him	<i>S. Secundus, H.</i>
Giving her a lily	<i>S. Lidwina, V.</i>
Presenting her to our B. Saviour	<i>S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.</i>
Consoling her	<i>S. Agatha, V. M.</i>
Piercing her breast with a fiery dart	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
Consoling her after having had her breasts cut off	<i>S. Agueda, V. M.</i>
Defending him against the devil	<i>S. Fursey, Ab. C.</i>
Encouraging her	<i>S. Alena, V. M.</i>
Conversing with her	<i>S. Reynofla, Recluse.</i>
Walking by her side	<i>S. Frances, W.</i>
Appearing to her	<i>S. Aldegondes, V.</i>
Appearing to her on a funeral pile, which a cloud extinguishes	<i>S. Columba, V. M.</i>
Extinguishing a funeral pile	<i>S. Charitina, V. M.</i>
Above her	<i>S. Restituta, V. M.</i>
On horseback, by her	<i>S. Hildegundes, V.</i>
Bringing a garment to cover her	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Bringing her a flask	<i>S. Walburge, Abbess.</i>

Angels.

Conveying his soul to heaven	<i>S. Narcissus, B. C.</i>
Administering to him the Blessed Sacrament	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Singing with him	<i>S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.</i>
Choir of, above him	<i>S. Servulus, C.</i>
Ib., playing to him	<i>B. John Sterlinus, C. O. P.</i>
Ib.	<i>S. Severinus, B. C.</i>
Doing his work of cooking for him	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
Defending him	<i>S. Ladislas, K. C.</i>
Supporting an infant on a ladder	<i>S. Bathildes, Qu.</i>
Bearing him to the altar	<i>S. Peter Nolasco, C.</i>
Making clothing for him	<i>S. Homobonus, C.</i>
Bringing him B. Sacrament and a crosier	<i>S. Ulric, B. C.</i>

Angels (continued.)

Standing by him	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
Vision of	<i>S. Severinus, B. C.</i>
Taking her up to heaven	<i>S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.</i>
Covering her with their long hair	<i>S. Agnes, M. V.</i>
Carrying her body to Mount Sinai	<i>S. Catherine, V. M.</i>
Feeding her child in the desert	<i>S. Elizabeth, W.</i>
Two, standing before him, one with open book, the other with three loaves on a dish	<i>S. Louis Bertrand, C.</i>
Bringing him mitre and pallium	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Two, attending him	<i>S. Silans, B. C.</i>
Ib., carrying a golden cross before him	<i>S. Wenceslas, M.</i>
Breaking his chain in prison	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
Feeding him in the island of Ufnau	<i>S. Adalric, C.</i>
Bringing bread for him and his religious	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Driving his oxen while he is at prayer	<i>S. Gui, C.</i>
With B. V. singing Office in choir	<i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i>
Singing Office with him	<i>S. Andrew Avellino, C.</i>
Assembled about her corpse	<i>S. Ermelinda, V.</i>

Anvil.

In his hand	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
His wife S. Natalia holding his hands on it to be chopped off	<i>Ib.</i>
Standing by it	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Apelles, H.</i>
	<i>S. Galmier, C.</i>

Apology.

Presented to an emperor	<i>S. Justin, M.</i>
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Appearing.

To Lucian in his sleep	<i>S. Gamaliel.</i>
To S. Ildefonsus	<i>S. Leocadia, V. M.</i>
In the heavens, when a fleet of the enemy threatens Cagliari	<i>S. Ephysius, M.</i>

Apple.

Presenting to a king, and restoring him to sight	<i>S. Malachy, B. C.</i>
Presenting to the picture of the B. Virgin Mary	<i>B. Herman Joseph, C.</i>

Apples.

Three golden *S. Nicholas, B. C.*

Archer.

Shooting her from the shore *S. Ursula, V. M.*

Archers.

Two, shooting her *Ib.*

Arithmetic and Globes.

Studying *S. Anatolius, B. C.*

Ark.

Held in his hand *S. Noe.*

Arm.

His own burning in a fire *S. William Firmatus,
H.*

His own cut off *S. Pelagius, M.*

Holding up *B. Zegherus, O. P.*

Torn off *S. Alena, V. M.*

Armour.

In battle *S. Sabinus, B. M.*

In, and holding rosary *S. Leopold, C.*

Golden, with standard and shield *S. Acacius, B. C.*

Lying near a monk *S. William of Mal-
eval, H.*

And mitre standing between them *S. Agapetus, M.*

Wearing *S. Aubin, B. C.*

Under his cope *S. Arnold, B. C.*

*S. Arnold of Soissons,
B. C.*

Under red surcoat with white cross *S. Nicasius, M.*

Hanging it upon a cross *S. Gallicanus, H.*

Near him *S. Landelin, Abbot.*

Wearing, and sword in hand *S. Bavo.*

And instruments of penance *S. Guibert.*

Knight in, church in hand *S. Gerard, Abb.*

Knight in *S. Barnard of Baden.*

S. Vitalis, M.

S. Godfrey, M.

*SS. John and Paul,
MM.*

With sword and banner *S. Theonestes, M.*

Arms and Legs.

His own cut off	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
Cut off and bleeding	<i>S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.</i>
Army of, leading in battle	<i>S. Maximilian, B. C.</i>

Arrow.

Wounding his knee	<i>S. Giles, Abbot.</i>
Shot at his breast	<i>Ib.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Gereon, M.</i>
In the hand of each	<i>SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.</i>
Broken in his breast	<i>S. Romulus, M.</i>
And sceptre	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
And cords	<i>Ib.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Peter Thomas, M.</i>
	<i>S. Canute, K. M.</i>
Or two arrows crossed, piercing a heart	<i>S. Augustin, B. C. D.</i>
Shot at her	<i>S. Christina, V. M.</i>
In her hand, or in each hand	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>
And white banner marked with a red cross	<i>Ib.</i>

Arrows.

Piercing him	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
Piercing him on a gibbet	<i>S. Anastasius, M.</i>
And knife	<i>S. Otho, B. C.</i>
Two, and sceptre	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
Two, offering them to heaven	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
Two in her hand : millstone by her side	<i>S. Christina, V. M.</i>
Two, and a lance	<i>S. Potentinus, M.</i>
Three, in his hand	<i>S. Otho, B. C.</i>
Bunch of, in his hand	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Otho, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Faustus, M.</i>
Quiver of, offering	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
And bent bow	<i>S. Mackessoge, B. C.</i>

Asleep.

In the sun, an eagle fanning him	<i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i>
S. Wolfgang appearing to him	<i>S. Henry, Emp.</i>
Under a staircase, dirty water thrown upon him	<i>S. Alexius, C.</i>
Tree above her blossoming	<i>S. Etheldreda, V.</i>

Asperges.

Giving it, attended by angels	<i>S. Conrad, B. C.</i>
Holding, and threatening the devil	<i>S. Robert of Kanenesbury, C.</i>
Holding	<i>S. Benedict, Ab. C.</i>
Ib.	<i>S. Exuperius, B. C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Leo III., P.</i>
Sprinkling prisoners with	<i>S. Evermodus, B. C.</i>
Sprinkling harvestmen and fields with	<i>S. Fintan, Abb.</i>

Ass.

Lying before him	<i>S. Germanus, B. C.</i>
Attending him	<i>S. Philibert, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Gerlach, H.</i>
Mounted upon, and driving away the devil	<i>S. Hilarion, Ab.</i>
And crib near him	<i>S. Marcellus, P. M.</i>
Kneeling to the B. Sacrament	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
Laden with stones	<i>S. Remaclus, B. C.</i>
With panniers of bread, and a purse at his neck	<i>S. Aubert, B. C.</i>
Raised to life by him	<i>S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C.</i>

Athanasius, S.

Received by him	<i>S. Maximinus, B. C.</i>
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Ave Maria.

On a lily growing out of his mouth in his grave	<i>S. William of Montpellier, C.</i>
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Axe.

Held in his hand	<i>S. Matthias, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.</i>

Axe (continued.)

Held in his hand	<i>S. Anastasius, M.</i>
Laid at the root of an oak	<i>S. Proculus, M.</i>
Held by our Saviour near him	<i>S. John Damascen, C.</i>
Fixed in his head	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
Held in their hands	<i>S. Herman Joseph, C.</i>
Held in his hand	<i>S. Josaphat, B. M.</i>
And torch	<i>SS. Martian and Malchus, two of the Seven Sleepers, MM.</i>
Held in his hand	<i>S. Rufus, B. M.</i>
And torch	<i>S. Chrysanthus, M.</i>

Bag.

And key, or keys	<i>S. Sitha, V.</i>
Containing a book	<i>Ib.</i>
Of money in his hand	<i>S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.</i>

Bags.

Of money near him	<i>S. Theodosius, C.</i>
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Ball.

And chain near him	<i>S. Jerom Emilian, C.</i>
Of fire	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>

Balls.

Three on a book, or in his hand	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Three in his lap, or at his feet	<i>Ib.</i>
Six, on a book	<i>Ib.</i>
Six, or nine, upon his shield	<i>S. Quirinus, M.</i>

Banner.

Holding, at the head of his legion	<i>S. Mauris, M.</i>
With seven stars	<i>Ib.</i>
With six roses	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
With crucifix	<i>S. John Capistran, C.</i>
With cross and four eagles	<i>S. Gereon, M.</i>
Of the Rosary	<i>S. Alanus de Rupe, O. P.</i>
White, with red cross	<i>S. Peter Nolasco, C.</i>
With a cross	<i>S. Stephen, K. C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Victor, M.</i>
And globe	<i>S. John Capistran, C.</i>
	<i>S. Victorinus, M.</i>

Banner (continued.)

And palm	<i>S. Julian, B. C.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Ursus, M.</i>
Reared by a king	<i>S. Ladislas, K. C.</i>
And wall of a city	<i>S. Antoninus, Ab. C.</i>
And a wall near him	<i>S. Venantius, M.</i>
With figure of B. V. M.	<i>S. Stephen, K. C.</i>
With a dove	<i>S. Michael, Archl.</i>
With a cross sword	<i>S. James the Great, Ap.</i>
Ib., trampling on Mahometan tur- ban, &c.	<i>B. Raymond, Ab.</i>
Borne by him on horseback	<i>S. Ambrose, M.</i>
Marked with a cross	<i>S. Ferreutius, M.</i>
Held by a king, with three crowns upon it	<i>S. Eric, K. M.</i>
With arms of Bavaria, and a church surmounted by an image of the B. V. M.	<i>S. Acilius, M.</i>
With harp	<i>S. David, K. C.</i>
With crucifix	<i>B. Louis Morbioli, C.</i>
With Crusaders' cross	<i>S. Odila, V. M.</i>
And with princely insignia	<i>S. Leopold of Austria, C.</i>
And in armour; often on horse- back	<i>S. Benignus of Rome, M.</i>
Red, with white eagle upon it	<i>S. Wenceslas, M.</i>
White, with red cross upon it	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>

Baptized.

And receiving sight	<i>S. Othilia, V. Abbess.</i>
On the stage	<i>S. Genesius, M.</i>
By S. Matthew	<i>S. Iphigenia, V.</i>
S. Nonnus standing by	<i>S. Pelagia of Antioch, Penitent.</i>
By S. Peter	<i>S. Plautilla.</i>

Baptizing.

Pagans	<i>S. Wilfred, B. C.</i>
The Duke of Bavaria	<i>S. Rupert, B. C.</i>
Ethelbert, King of Kent	<i>S. Augustin of Eng- land, B. C.</i>
Constantine the Great	<i>S. Sylvester, P. C.</i>
A young man	<i>S. Wulfran, B. C.</i>

Baptizing (continued.)

Pepin	<i>S. Willebrord, B. C.</i>
S. Lucilla, who recovers her sight	<i>S. Stephen, P. M.</i>
Valerian and Tibertius	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i>
	<i>S. Cornelius, P. M.</i>
S. Polisia	<i>S. Emidius, B. C.</i>
S. Odila	<i>S. Erhard, B. C.</i>
Neophytes	<i>S. Pelegrinus, B. C.</i>
S. Stephen of Hungary	<i>S. Adalbert, B. M.</i>
A child	<i>S. Gamelbert, C.</i>
Indians or Japanese	<i>S. Francis Xavier, C.</i>
Natives of South America	<i>S. Louis Bertrand, C.</i>

Barefoot.

Carrying her shoes in her hand	<i>S. Hedwiges, W.</i>
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Barge *S. Bertulphus, Ab.***Barn.**

Near him	<i>S. Ansovinus, B. C.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Bridget, or Bride, Abbess.</i>

Barrel.

Setting his archiepiscopal cross in it	<i>S. Willebrord, B. C.</i>
Shut up in	<i>S. Antonia, V. M.</i>
Near her	<i>Ib.</i>
Eagle rising out of it	<i>S. John, Ap. Ev.</i>
Small, in his hand	<i>S. Carillippus, Ab.</i>
Of wine	<i>S. Hermeland, Ab.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Bercher, Ab.</i>
Of vinegar blessed by her	<i>S. Monegondes, Abbess.</i>

Basket, or Baskets.

In his hand	<i>S. John Damascen, C.</i>
Of bread in his hand	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Joanna, Qu.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Frances, W.</i>
Of eggs in his hand	<i>S. Rudbert, B. C.</i>
Of flowers in her hand	<i>S. Dorothy, V. M.</i>
Of fruit in her hand	<i>Ib.</i>
Of fruit and a palm	<i>Ib.</i>
Of fruit on her arm	<i>S. Sitha, V.</i>
With pitcher in it	<i>S. Joanna.</i>

Basket, or Baskets (continued.)

Making	<i>S. Julian of Cuença, B. C.</i>
Of bread with bell	<i>S. Romanus, H.</i>
Of bread brought her by a youth	<i>B. Archangela de Tri- dino.</i>
With three apples and three roses, brought her by a child	<i>S. Dorothy, V. M.</i>
Of roses	<i>S. Elizabeth of Hun- gary, Qu. W.</i>
Bason in her hand	<i>S. Praxides, V.</i>

Battle.

Imploring aid	<i>S. James of Nisibis, M.</i>
Almoner among soldiers	<i>S. Sulpicius, B. C.</i>
Praying near a battle	<i>S. Rembert, B. C.</i>
Army taking flight	<i>S. Anselm of Lucca, B. C.</i>
On horse, or in the clouds, at a battle	<i>S. Andrew Corsini, B. C.</i>
Putting an army to flight	<i>S. Agnello, Abb.</i>
Repelling Arabs	<i>S. Luke of Demena, Abb.</i>
Troops near him	<i>S. Guibert, Abb.</i>
Appearing to cavalry	<i>S. Ursmar, C.</i>
Taking part in	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Fiery cloud over his head	<i>S. Ceslas, C.</i>
Praying while armies engage	<i>S. Winwaloe, C.</i>
Praying down rocks upon invaders	<i>S. Finian, Abb.</i>
In the distance	<i>S. Clotilda, Qu.</i>

Battle Axe.

In his hand	<i>S. Elphege, B. M.</i>
Heading his crosier	<i>S. Thomas of Canter- bury, B. M.</i>
And cross	<i>S. Olave, K. M.</i>

Beam.

And sword	<i>S. Emilian, B. C.</i>
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Bear.

At his side	<i>S. Maximinus, B. C.</i>
Keeping sheep	<i>S. Florentius, B. C.</i>

Bear (continued.)

Laden with baggage	<i>S. Corbinian, B. C.</i>
Carrying wood for him	<i>S. Gallus, C.</i>
Drawing a plough	<i>S. James, B. C.</i>
And crab tree	<i>S. Mang, C.</i>
And lion	<i>S. Blandina, V. M.</i>
Seated before him	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
Laying his hand on its head	<i>S. Gallus, Ab. C.</i>
Licking his feet	<i>S. Cerbonius, B. C.</i>
Fawning upon her	<i>S. Columba, V. M.</i>
Held by a chain	<i>Ib.</i>
Devouring a man at her feet	<i>S. Columbina, V.</i>
Erect, and S. Gallus giving bread to it	<i>S. Gallus, Ab.</i>
Eating his provisions	<i>Ib.</i>
Ordered to carry the saint's baggage	<i>S. Maximinus, B. C.</i>

Beard.

Obtained by prayer	<i>S. Wilgefortis, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Paula Barbata, V.</i>
	<i>S. Galla, V.</i>

Bear's.

Den, a fountain within	<i>S. Columban, Abb. C.</i>
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Bed.

Lying in it	<i>S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</i>
Of iron in her hand	<i>S. Faith, V. M.</i>

Beehive.

	<i>S. Ambrose, B. C. D.</i>
	<i>S. Bernard, C. D.</i>
	<i>S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.</i>

Beggar.

Near him	<i>S. Medard, B. C.</i>
Making himself known to his parents at his death	<i>S. John Calybite, Re- cluse.</i>
Listening to the Scriptures	<i>S. Servulus, C.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Elizabeth of Portu- gal, Qu.</i>
At his feet	<i>S. John of God, C. S. Gonzales de Ama- rante, C.</i>

Beggar (continued.)		
Embracing one . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Leo II., P.</i>
Sharing arms with other poor . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Benedict Labre, C.</i>
Beggars.		
About him . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Zosimus, B. C.</i>
About her . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Hildegardis, V. Abbess.</i>
Beheaded.		
By her own father . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Dymphna, V. M.</i>
With her seven sons . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Felicitas, M.</i>
And thrown into the sea . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Chrysogonus, M.</i>
In prison . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Hermenegild, M.</i>
Bell.		
In his hand . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>B. Mutius, Ab.</i>
In his hand or hung on his staff . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Kenan, B. C.</i>
And fishes . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Leonorus, B. C.</i>
Ray of light on a bell, image of Blessed Virgin inside . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
Chapel, ringing . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Winwaloe, Ab.</i>
Near him . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Peter Nolasco, C.</i>
In a fish's mouth . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Piammon, H.</i>
Near him, carried by the devil . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Gildas the Wise, Ab.</i>
Broken by the devil . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Paul de Leon, B. C.</i>
Bells.		
Two . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Theodosius, B. C.</i>
<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>		
Bellows.		
Held by the devil . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
Belt.		
Military, taking off . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Marcellus, M.</i>
Benedictine.		
With royal insignia . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Cloud, B. C.</i>
Wearing a mitre . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Herculanius, B. M.</i>
Bird.		
Held head downwards . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Orcas, or Ozias, C.</i>
Bringing him food . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Blase, B. M.</i>
Bringing him a fish . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Walter, B. C.</i>
Bringing him a crown . . . . .	. . . . .	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>

Birds.

About him	<i>S. Conrad, C.</i>
	<i>S. Maxentius, Ab.</i>
Preaching to	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
Feeding out of his hand	<i>S. Remigius, B. C.</i>
On a cross held by him	<i>S. Conrad, C.</i>
Strewing flowers on her corpse	<i>S. Sophronia, Recluse.</i>

Bishop.

Walking with, over thorns	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Saint standing before him	<i>S. Gothard, B. C.</i>
Carried out of prison	<i>S. Felix of Nolâ, C.</i>
Exhorting monks	<i>S. Ramaclus, B. C.</i>

Blessed Virgin.

With Holy Infant Jesus	<i>S. Ann.</i>
Taught to read	<i>Ib.</i>
With Holy Infant Jesus standing before him	<i>S. Anselm, B. C. D.</i>
With Holy Infant appearing to him	<i>S. Jerom Emilian, C.</i>
	<i>S. Hyacinth, C.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Leander, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Emeric, C.</i>
	<i>B. Henry a Calistris, O. P.</i>
	<i>S. Gebhard, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Cyril of Alexandria, C.</i>
Appearing over a prison gate	<i>S. Bernardin, C.</i>
Giving him milk from her breast	<i>S. Bernard, Ab. D.</i>
Ib. in his sleep	<i>S. John Damascen, B.C.</i>
Ib., and angel with pyx	<i>B. Henry, O. P.</i>
Taking his hand	<i>S. Raymund, C.</i>
	<i>B. Alanus de Rupe, O. P.</i>
Led by him in childhood	<i>S. Joachim, C.</i>
Restoring his hand cut off	<i>S. John Damascen, B.C.</i>
Bringing him episcopal vestments	<i>S. Norbert, B. C.</i>
With angels singing in choir	<i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i>
Assisting him at his death	<i>S. Radbod, B. C.</i>
Ib., accompanied by angels	<i>S. Albert, B. C.</i>

Blessed Virgin (continued.)

Announcing approaching death to him at mass	<i>S. And. Corsini, B. C.</i>
Supporting the roof of his chapel	<i>S. Philip Neri, C.</i>
Offering him to drink from two vessels	<i>B. Baldwin, O. P.</i>
Giving him a white cowl	<i>S. Alberic, Ab. C.</i>
Appearing to her	<i>S. Agnes of Monte Pul- ciano, V.</i>
Ib. at her death	<i>S. Verena, V.</i>
	<i>S. Opportuna, Abbess.</i>

Blessing.

A child	<i>S. Claude, B. C.</i>
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Blind Bishop.

Relieving the poor	<i>S. Aquilinus, B. C.</i>
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Blind.

Restored to sight	<i>S. Birinus, B. C.</i>
With frogs about him	<i>S. Sabinus, B. M.</i>
Cistercian abbess	<i>S. Magnus, C.</i>
Daughter of a king restored to sight	<i>S. Huvar or Hervæus, Ab.</i>
Recovering sight after baptism	<i>S. Lutgardis, Abbess.</i>
Nobleman cured	<i>S. Florentius, B. C.</i>
Cured	<i>S. Lucilla, V.</i>
	<i>S. Machutus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Vedast, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Albinus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Mary, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Pardulphus, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Wulstan, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Sebaldus, H.</i>
	<i>S. Terentius, C.</i>

Block.

Kneeling at	<i>S. Fabian, P. M.</i>
Kneeling at, at sunrise	<i>S. Waltheof, C.</i>

Blowing Bladders.

To pass for a fool	<i>S. Simeon Salus, H.</i>
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Boar.

Near him	<i>S. Emilion, C.</i>
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Board.

For a bell, with mallet *S. Vulmer, H.*

Boar's Head.

Near him *S. Blase, B. M.*

Boat.

In his hand *S. Jude, Ap.*

In her hand *S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.*

Saint in it *S. Antoninus, B. C.*

Saint in it, with cloak for a sail *S. Raymund of Pennafort, C.*

In one on the Nile *S. Athanasius, B. C. D.*

Rowed in one over a flooded river *S. Fridian.*

His corpse in, steered by an angel

In one, steered by an angel *S. Torpesius, M.*

In his hands *S. Florentius, C. A.*

In one *S. Bertin, Ab.*

Escaping in, from prison *S. Aigulph, M.*

Escaping in, from prison *S. Maudatus, H.*

Escaping in, from prison *S. Adelaide, Empress.*

Boats.

Surrounding his chapel *S. Piammon, C.*

Arriving with provisions *S. Jodocus, or Josse, Ab.*

Boathook.

. *S. Jude, Ap.*

Boatman.

In a barge, carrying our Saviour as a poor man *S. Julian Hospitator, H.*

Bodkin.

In his hand *S. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M.*

Long, in his hand *S. Simon of Trent, M.*

Body.

Washed up by the sea *S. Quintin, M.*

Book.*

Of the Sarum Use	<i>S. Osmund, B. C.</i>
Open, infant Jesus standing upon it	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
And hunting horn	<i>S. Hubert, B. C.</i>
Stag upon it, with crucifix on his head	<i>Ib.</i>
And scroll	<i>S. Uriel, Angel.</i>
Pierced through with a sword . .	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
With a wine vessel upon it . . .	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i>
Held in a bag	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Sitha, V.</i>

Books.

Burning before him	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Of magic burnt by him	<i>S. Cyprian, M.</i>
Three, held by a bishop	<i>S. Hilary of Poitiers, B. C.</i>

Bottle.

And shears	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.</i>
Angel holding	<i>S. Leontius, M.</i>

Bough.

Dead, in his hand	<i>S. Acacius, B. C.</i>
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Bound.

To a tree	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
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Bow.

Bent, and arrows	<i>S. Mackessoge, or Kes- soge, B. C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>

Bowels.

Wound round a windlass	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>
Torn out	<i>S. Thiemon, B. M.</i>
His own held in his hands	<i>S. Mammas, M.</i>
Tied to a stake	<i>S. Ernest, M.</i>

* A book in the hand is so common in representations of apostles, bishops, abbots, and abbesses, that it furnishes no distinctive emblem in most cases. It has been deemed sufficient, therefore, to note only a few instances in which its use is peculiar and significant.

Bower.

Saint praying in *S. Monacella, V.*

Bowl.

And gold coin in his hand *S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.*

And spoon at his feet, and cherries in his hand *S. Gerard of Monza, C.*
Of water, saint holding a net over it; boy with fish on a plate *S. Anthony of Padua, C.*

Box.

Of ointment *S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.*

Of colours *S. Herman Joseph, C.*

Boy.

Riding behind a bishop on the same horse *S. Gregory of Nicopolis, B. C.*

Keeping sheep *S. Magnus, C.*

Dividing his clothes among four poor boys *S. Thomas of Villanova, C.*

Kneeling before him *S. Vincent Ferrer, C.*

Boys.

Three, with him *S. Babylas, B. M.*

Branch.

Of a tree in her hand *S. Bibiana, V. M.*

S. Praxedes, V.

S. Bridget of Ireland.

Of a tree in his hand *S. Brandan, Ab. C.*

Branded.

In forehead *S. Flavian, M.*

Brazier.

Between them *SS. Timothy & Maura, MM.*

Bread.

And staff *S. Gallus, C.*

Ib.

Basket of, and flagon of wine *S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.*

Bread (continued.)

- Carrying in a wallet *S. John of God, C.*
 And fish *S. Bertold, Ab.*
 Handing through a window to
 three poor maids *S. Nicholas, B. C.*

Breast.

- His own, serving him as an
 altar *S. Lucian, B. M.*
 Burnt *S. Julian, V. M.*
 Cut off, and held in her hand *S. Potamiana, V. M.*

Breasts.

- Cut off, and lying in a dish *S. Agatha, V. M.*
 Cut off, and variously tortured *S. Sophia & Daughters,
 MM.*

Breviary.

- A bishop reciting **S. Ludger, B. C.*

Brewer's Implement.

- *S. Arnold of Soissons,
 B. C.*

Bridge.

- Standing upon, or thrown off
 from *S. John of Nepomucen,
 C.*
 Thrown off from, with millstones
 tied to their necks SS. *Crispin and Crispinian, MM.*
 And fortified town *S. Dominic of Cabyada,
 H.*

Broom.

- In her hand *S. Petronilla, V.*
 S. Bathildes, Qu.
 S. Gisella, Qu.
 In his hand *S. Martin, Bp. of
 Siguenza.*

Buffalo.

- Submitting to him *S. Cariliippus, Ab.*

Bugle Horn.

- Blowing *S. Eustachius, M.*

Bulgarian Converts.

- Around him *S. Cyril, B. C.*

Bull.

Near him	<i>S. Regnier, C.</i>
Wild, dragging and tearing him	<i>S. Saturninus, B. M.</i>
Crouched at his feet	<i>S. Sylvester, P. C.</i>
Of brass, burnt in it	<i>S. Adolphus, B. C.</i>
Wild, torn by	<i>S. Eustachius, M.</i>
Tossed by	<i>S. Pelagia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Marciana, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Blandina, V. M.</i>

Bull, Papal.

In his hand	<i>S. Anselm, B. C. D.</i>
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Bulls.

Dragged by	<i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i>
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Bundles.

In their hands	<i>SS. Rufina and Secunda, MM.</i>
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Buried.

Alive	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
	<i>S. Marcellus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Chrysanthus, M.</i>

Burning.

Her ornaments and jewels	<i>S. Thais, Penitent.</i>
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Burnt.

To death	<i>S. Polycarp, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Primatius, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Timon, Deacon.</i>
	<i>SS. Alexander and Epimachus, MM.</i>
	<i>S. Theodulus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Zoa, M.</i>
	<i>SS. Potamiana and Marcella, MM.</i>
	<i>SS. Theodore & Julian, MM.</i>
	<i>S. Florentius, M.</i>

Burnt (continued.)

Together	<i>S.S. Sosthenes and Victor, MM.</i>
Together, at a stake	<i>S.S. Juliana and Cyrina, VV. MM.</i>
Legs and feet in oiled linen	<i>S.S. Eulampius and Eulamia, MM.</i>
In a pan over a fire	<i>S.S. Cyprian and Justina, MM.</i>
In a bull of brass	<i>S. Eustachius, M.</i>
With two thieves	<i>S. Pelagia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Nemesion, M.</i>
Burying.	
The martyrs	<i>SS. Basilissa and Anastasia, MM.</i>
Busia. (Twisted taper)	<i>S. Gudula, V.</i>
Caltrops.	
Near him	<i>S. Themistocles, M.</i>
Calves.	
Two, at his feet	<i>S. Walstan, C.</i>
Camel.	
Near him	<i>S. Aphrodicius, B. C.</i> <i>S. Hormisdas, C.</i>
Candle.	
In her hand	<i>S. Beatrix, V. M.</i>
Devil trying to blow it out	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
Canoe.	
In his hand	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
Cap.	
Jewelled, in his hand	<i>S. Pollio, M.</i>
Caps.	
On their heads	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.</i>
Captive.	
Converting a king	<i>S. Christiana, V.</i>
Kneeling at her feet, broken fetters in his hand	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
Ransoming	<i>S. Waltrude, Abbess.</i>

Cardinal.

Holding a palm : three swords
on the ground *S. Albert, B. M.*

Cardinal's Hat.

Sometimes robes also	<i>S. Bonaventura, B. C. D.</i>
Hat	<i>S. Jerom, C. D.</i>
Hat and mitre before him	<i>S. Peter Damian, B. C. D.</i>
On the ground near him	<i>S. Joseph Calasanctius, C.</i>
A Dominican wearing it	<i>S. F. Borgia, C.</i>
Wearing it	<i>S. Vincent Ferrer, C.</i>
Ib. and mitre on the ground near him	<i>S. Bonaventura, B. C. D.</i>
	<i>B. Latinus, O. P.</i>
	<i>S. Mark, Ev.</i>
	<i>S. Peter Damian, B. C.</i>

Carmelite.

Sword in his breast : palm with three crowns	<i>S. Angelus, M.</i>
Writing	<i>S. Carmello, C.</i>

Cart.

With wood, drawing *S. Marina, V.*

Cask.

Of wine at his feet *B. Guinandus, O. P.*

Casket.

Or reliquary	<i>S. Solemnis, B. C.</i>
And crosier	<i>S. Opportuna, V. Abbess.</i>

Caskets.

Holding	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.</i>
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Cauldron.

Boiled in	<i>S. Afra, M.</i>
	<i>S. Cecilia, V. M.</i>
Behind him	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>
In, over the fire	<i>S. Vitus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Cyriacus, B. M.</i>
Of boiling lead, standing in	<i>S. Fausta, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Emilian, B. M.</i>

Cauldron (continued.)

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|---|---------------------------|
| Of boiling oil, standing in | <i>S. John, Ap. Ev.</i> |
| | <i>S. Felicitas, M.</i> |
| | <i>S. Theodota, V. M.</i> |
| Of boiling pitch, thrown into | <i>S. Boniface, M.</i> |
| | <i>S. Veneranda.</i> |

Cattle.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Keeping, for his monastery | <i>B. Desiderius, C.</i> |
| | <i>S. Marcian, C.</i> |
| Keeping, for his family | <i>S. Emidian, Ab.</i> |

Cave.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Cobweb over its entrance | <i>S. Felix of Nola, C.</i> |
| Saint in, beasts coming out | <i>S. Gallus, Ab.</i> |
| Fed in, from a basket by a monk | <i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i> |
| Living in | <i>S. Leonard, C.</i> |
| Praying in | <i>S. Arnulphus, B. C.</i> |
| | <i>SS. Barlaam & Josphat, MM.</i> |
| Beaten by soldiers in | <i>S. Privatus, B. M.</i> |
| Praying in, before a cross | <i>Ib.</i> |
| Hid in, with his people | <i>S. Gatian, B. C.</i> |
| Discovered in, by hunters | <i>S. Blase, B. M.</i> |
| Lions in | <i>S. Macarius of Rome, Hermit.</i> |
| Living in, with her infant | <i>S. Genevieve of Brabant.</i> |
| With a cross and a skull | <i>S. Rosalia, V.</i> |
| Digging one to live in | <i>S. Martius, Ab.</i> |
| In, with venomous animals | <i>S. Calupan, H.</i> |
| In, full of money | <i>S. Gontran, K. C.</i> |
| Of Bethlehem, prostrate before | <i>S. Paula, W.</i> |
| Cutting her vow at the entrance of | <i>S. Rosalia, V.</i> |

Cell.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Doing penance in | <i>S. Thais, Penitent.</i> |
| Built by soldiers | <i>B. Robert of Chaise Dieu, Ab. C.</i> |

Chafing Dish.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Broken, in his hand | <i>S. Agatha, V. M.</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|

Chain.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Broken, in his hand | <i>S. John of Matha, C.</i> |
| | <i>S. Ferreolus, B. M.</i> |
| | <i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i> |



Chain (continued.)

Part of, thrown down a precipice	<i>S. Adjutor, C.</i>
And ball near him	<i>S. Jerom Emilian, C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Peter Nolasco, C.</i>
	<i>S. Jerom Emilian, C.</i>
Round her, holding a discipline	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Justina, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i>
	<i>S. Balbina, V.</i>
Wearing a heavy one	<i>S. Eusebius, Ab.</i>

Chains.

In his hand	<i>S. Amandus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Leonard, C.</i>
	<i>S. Germanus, B. C.</i>
And sword	<i>S. John of Janina, C.</i>
Loaded with	<i>S. Ferreolus, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. John, H.</i>
	<i>S. Romanus, H.</i>
Falling off from him	<i>S. Ferreolus, B. M.</i>
Standing bound with	<i>S. Ignatius, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Columba, V. M.</i>
With caltrops, holding	<i>S. Mederic, Ab. C.</i>
Broken miraculously	<i>S. Forgel, M.</i>
At his feet	<i>S. Adjutor, C.</i>
Of captives, kissing them	<i>S. Balbina, V. M.</i>
On their shoulders	<i>SS. Marana and Cyra.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Balbina, V. M.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Greg of Langres, B. C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Mallhuria, C.</i>
Loaded with, on a mountain	<i>S. James, H.</i>

Chained.

In prison	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Felix of Nola, C.</i>
Voluntarily	<i>S. Hospicius, Recluse.</i>
	<i>S. Ewald (the White.)</i>
Chalice.	<i>S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.</i>
With Sacred Host	<i>S. Egbert, C.</i>
	<i>S. Bruno, C.</i>
Ib. and palm	<i>B. Robert of Chaise Dieu, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. John a Favundo, C.</i>

Chalice (continued.)

Appearing to him	<i>S. Paschal Babylon, C.</i>
In the entrance of a tower	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
In her hand	<i>Ib.</i>
With a spider in it	<i>S. Norbert, B. C.</i>
With a spider above it	<i>S. Conrad, B. C.</i>
And crosier	<i>S. Tillon, C.</i>
And hammer	<i>S. Eligius, or Eloi, B.C.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Ewald (the Black.)</i>
And Book of the Gospels	<i>S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.</i>
At his feet or kneeling before it	<i>S. Richard, B. C.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Othilia, V.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Ausbert, B. C.</i>
Broken, restored	<i>S. Donatus, B. M.</i>
And paten brought to him	<i>S. Mark, P. C.</i>
Blessed from heaven	<i>S. Josse, H.</i>

Changing.

Holy water into oil	<i>S. Narcissus, B. C.</i>
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Chapels.

Two, near him	<i>S. Josse, H.</i>
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Charcoal Burner, or Collier.

Chosen bishop	<i>S. Alexander Carbonarius, B. M.</i>
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Charger.

Mounted on, encouraging to the conquest of the Moors	<i>S. James the Greater, Ap.</i>
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Chariot.

Fiery, taking him to heaven	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
Harnessed to, with horses	<i>S. Conon, M.</i>

“Charitas.”

The word appearing to him reading	<i>S. Francis of Paula, C.</i>
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Chasuble.

Held by a friar	<i>S. Louis, B. C.</i>
Filled with stones	<i>S. Elphege, B. M.</i>
Red one, received from B. V.	<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>

Cherries.

- In his hand; bowl and spoon at
his feet *S. Gerard of Monza, C.*

Chest.

- Open, full of gold, martyred
before it *S. Rumold, B. M.*
Open, with bags of money *S. Acacius of Amida,
B. C.*
Open, standing before it *S. Etheldreda, V.*

Chests.

- Of treasure, three before him *S. Gumtramnus, C.*

Child.

- The Holy Jesus putting a loaf
into his wallet *S. Felix of Cantalicio,
C.*
Raised to life by him *S. Zenobius, B. C.*
S. Bassian, B.
*S. Hilary of Poitiers,
B. C.*
In his arms, or on the ground *S. Brice, B. C.*
Carried by a bishop *S. Willibrord, B. C.*
Crucified *S. Hugh of Lincoln, M.*
*S. William of Norwich,
M.*
Holding a cross and nails *Ib.*
Holding nails, and nails in his
head *Ib.*
With a cross by him *S. Simon of Trent, M.*
With palm *S. James the Less, Ap.*
With palm and cross *S. Hugh of Lincoln, M.*
With palm and bodkin *S. Simon of Trent, M.*
Giving his clothes to the poor *S. Cæsarius, B. C.*
Standing for at the font *S. Wenceslas, M.*
At his feet *S. Machutus, B. C.*
Holding a spoon or shell near
him *S. Augustin, B. C. D.*
Bringing her fruit and flowers *S. Dorothy, V. M.*
Blessing it *S. John, Ap.*
Blowing soap bubbles *S. Joseph Barsabas,
B. C.*
Lying at his feet *S. Edmund, B. C.*
Carried on his shoulders *S. Willibrord, B. C.*
Drowned, raised to life *S. Rumold, B. M.*

Children.

Looking up to their guardian	<i>The Choir of Angels.</i>
Pointing at him, who is blowing bladders	<i>S. Simeon Salus, H.</i>
Around him	<i>S. Leopold, C.</i>
One or more near him	<i>S. Philip Neri, C.</i>
Two, holding swords	<i>S. Luitfrid, Ab.</i>
One on her knee, the other before her	<i>SS. Justus and Pastor, M.M.</i>
Three, in a tub, or kneeling before him	<i>S. Salome.</i>
Three, coming out of a chest	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Three, holding swords	<i>Ib.</i>
Four, about her	<i>SS. Faith, Hope, and Charity, VV.</i>
Nine, about her	<i>M.M.</i>
Several, about him	<i>S. Mary of James.</i>
Behind him	<i>S. Nothburga, W.</i>
Protected under her mantle	<i>S. Joseph Calasanctius, C.</i>
Seven sons martyred	<i>S. Winwaloe, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Waltrude, W.</i>
	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Felicitas, M.</i>
	<i>S. Symphorosa, M.</i>

Chorister.

By him, holding a wax candle	<i>S. Blase, B. M.</i>
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Church.*

In his hand	<i>S. Jerom, C. D.</i>
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Churches.

Building	<i>S. Magnus, B. C.</i>
Five, near him	<i>S. Bastuin, B. C.</i>
In their hands	<i>SS. Herlinda and Renilda, Abbesses.</i>

Ciborium.

And statue of B. V. Mary, our B.	
Saviour appearing in it	

<i>S. Hyacinth, C.</i>	
<i>B. Thomas Cantipratanus, O. P.</i>	

* To the Emblem, "Church in the hand," the note to "Book in the hand" applies.—A. J.

City.

Guarded	<i>Choir of Archangels.</i>
Of Bologna in his hand	<i>S. Petronius, B. C.</i>
Of Troyes protected	<i>S. Lupus of Troyes, B. C.</i>
Of Ascoli in his hand	<i>S. Emygdius, B. M.</i>
Giving his blessing to	<i>S. Richard, B. C.</i>
Offering to God	<i>S. Felician, B. M.</i>

Clerical Cap.

And dress	<i>S. Alban, M.</i>
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Cloak.

Divided with a poor man	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Spread out before him	<i>S. Alban, M.</i>
Sailing upon it on the sea	<i>S. Hyacinth, C.</i>
Standing upon it on the sea	<i>S. Francis of Paula, C.</i>
Crossing the Danube upon	<i>S. Sebaldus, K. H.</i>
Hung on a sunbeam	<i>S. Gothard, B. C.</i>
Set up for a sail on the sea	<i>S. Raymund of Pennafort, C.</i>
Of palm or box leaves, clothed with	<i>S. Paul, Hermit.</i>
Child giving his own to the poor	<i>S. Cæsarius, B. C.</i>
Boy dividing his among four poor boys	<i>S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.</i>

Clothing.

His monks	<i>S. John Gualbert, Ab.</i>
The poor	<i>S. Odo, Ab. C.</i>

Clouds.

Above him	<i>S. Secundus, H.</i>
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Cub, Fuller's.

In his hand	<i>S. James the Less, Ap. S. Simon, Ap. S. Eugenius, M.</i>
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Club.

In his hand	<i>S. Telesphorus, P. M. SS. John, Constantine, and Maximianus, MM. (of the Seven Sleepers.) S. Fabian, P. M.</i>
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Club (continued.)

In his hand	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Andreolus, M.</i>
Large	<i>S. Ewald (the White.)</i>
Set with spikes	<i>S. Nicomedes, M.</i>
	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
Beaten with	<i>S. Lambert, B. M.</i>
By the devil	<i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.</i>
Of lead	<i>S. Eusebius, M.</i>
Killed by	<i>S. Pantaleon, M.</i>
	<i>S. Dorotheus, B. M.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Arcadius, M.</i>
Martyred with	<i>S. Magnus, M.</i>
And stone	<i>S. Timothy, B. M.</i>

Clubs.

Beaten with	<i>S. Valentine, M.</i>
	<i>S. Ewald, M.</i>
Killed with, at the altar	<i>S. Autonomus, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Domininus, M.</i>
Beaten with	<i>S. Meortius, M.</i>

Clubs and Stones.

Killed with	<i>S. Desiderius, B. M.</i>
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Coals.

Hot	<i>S. Tiburtius, M.</i>
Hot, in his lap, vestment, or hand	<i>S. Brice, B. C.</i>
Walking over	<i>S. Salvator ab Horta, C.</i>
Standing or sitting upon	<i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i>
Holding incense over	<i>S. Cyrilla, M.</i>
Acolyth bringing, in his surplice	<i>S. Lambert, B. M.</i>

Coat.

Giving to a beggar	<i>S. Ulric, B. C.</i>
Of mail	<i>S. Dominic Loricatus, C.</i>
	<i>S. William of Maleval, H.</i>
	<i>S. Henry the Dane, K.</i>
Next to his skin	<i>B. Robert, C.</i>

Cobweb.

Concealing him	<i>S. Camion, B. C.</i>
Ib. her	<i>S. Teuteria, V.</i>

Cock.

- Crowing near him *S. Peter, Ap.*
 Near him *S. Marius, H.*
 Or cockatrice on a book *S. Vitus, B. C.*

Coffin.

- On his arm *S. Lazarus, B. C.*
 In a boat *S. Ouen, B. C.*
 Before him *S. Theodosius, Cenobiarch.*
 Borne in the air by angels *S. Wenceslas, M.*

Collier.

- Or charcoal burner, chosen bishop *S. Alexander Carbonarius, B. M.*

Colt.

- Near him *S. Medard, B. C.*

Combs.

- Iron, torn with *S. Blase, B. M.*

Comedian.

- Declaring himself a Christian *S. Porphyrius, M.*

Commission.

- To preach, receiving from SS.
 Peter and Paul *S. Dominic, C.*

Communion.

- Received in the desert *S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.*
 Received from S. Maximin *S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.*
 From an angel *S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.*
 From two angels *S. Stanislaus Kostka, C.*
 By a man possessed *S. Gaudentius of Rimini, B. M.*
 Given by him to an angel *S. Magloire, B. C.*

Confession.

- Of the empress, hearing *S. John Nepomucen, M.*

Confessions.

- Hearing *S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.*

Confessional.

- Seated in : a man detected in an attempt on his life *S. Norbert, B. C.*

Consecrated.

By S. Martin : dove descending *S. Maurilius, B. C.*

Cook.

Wearing an apron *S. Evortius, B. C.*

Cope.

Or white vestments brought him
by the Blessed Virgin Mary . *S. Ildefonsus, B. C.*

Cord.

Knotted, and lily *S. Elzear, C.*
In her hand, or about her neck *S. Sira, V. M.*

Cords.

In one hand, arrow in the other *S. Edmund, K. M.*
In her hand *S. Beatrix, V. M.*

Corn Field.

Saint in, sickle near her *S. Nothburga, V.*

Coronet.

At his feet *S. Elzear, C.*

Coronet, Ducal.

Nun wearing *B. Francisca.*
S. Ambrosia, V.

Corporal.

Brought him from heaven *S. Apollonius, M.*

Corpse.

With one hand cut off *S. Athala, V.*
In a ship sailing against the
stream *S. Melanius, B. C.*
In a coffin before him *S. Sylvester, Ab. C.*

Countenance.

Beaming *S. Titus, B. M.*

Cow.

Wild, by her side *S. Perpetua, M.*
Red, by her side *S. Modwena, V. Abb.*
S. Bridget of Kildare,
Abb.
S. Berlinda, V.

Cowl.

White, received from the B. Virgin *S. Alberic, Ab. C.*

Cows.

Condemned to keep	<i>S. Armogastes, C.</i>
And oxen about him	<i>S. Etto, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Cornelius, P.</i>
Ib. about her	<i>S. Guntilda.</i>

Crab Tree.

And bear	<i>S. Mang, C.</i>
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Crawling.

On his hands and feet	<i>S. Onuphrius, H.</i>
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Crescent.

On his breast	<i>S. Willibrord, B. C.</i>
Or turban	<i>S. Placidus, M.</i>
Angel showing her one	<i>S. Juliana, V. Abb.</i>

Cripple.

Clothed	<i>S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.</i>
Giving alms to	<i>S. John the Almoner, C.</i>

Cripples.

Tomb surrounded by	<i>S. Bardo, B. C.</i>
Surrounded by	<i>S. Erhard, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Salvator ab Horta, C.</i>

Crocodile.

Under his feet	<i>S. Theodore, B. C.</i>
Mounted on or killing one	<i>S. Helenus, B. C.</i>

Crosier.

And pilgrim's staff	<i>S. Maternus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Winebald, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Willibald, B. C.</i>

Held by a bishop, but the crook turned inward	<i>S. Gracian, B. C.</i>
With a dove instead of a crook	<i>S. Maurilius, B. C.</i>
Brought him from heaven	<i>S. Abercius, B. C.</i>
Held by an angel near him	<i>S. Bernard, Ab. D.</i>
Fixed in S. Edward's tomb	<i>S. Wolstan, B. C.</i>
With a fish hanging from it	<i>S. Zeno, B. C.</i>
With a battleaxe head	<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>
And book, or budding staff	<i>S. Etheldreda, V.</i>
And mitre on the ground	<i>S. Macarius, B. C.</i>

Crosiers.

Two, and archbishop's cross, all
held in his left hand *S. Dubritius, B. C.*

Cross.

Tall T, or triple, in his hand	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i> <i>S. Matthew, Ap.</i> <i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i> <i>S. Nestor, B. M.</i> <i>S. Alban, M.</i> <i>S. Francis of Assissium, C.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i> <i>S. Hedwiges, W.</i> <i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i> <i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i> <i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i> <i>S. Bridget, W.</i> <i>S. Jude, Ap.</i> <i>S. Stephen, K. C.</i>
Cap and wallet	<i>S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.</i>
Inverted, carrying	<i>S. Dubritius, B. C.</i>
Legate's	<i>S. Ferannon, B. C.</i>
Archbishop's, double or triple barred	<i>S. Romanus of Rouen, B. C.</i>
Archbishop's, and two crosiers . .	<i>S. Lambert, B. C.</i>
On the water: saint standing upon it	<i>S. Hildegardis, V. Abb.</i>
Stopping inundation with it . . .	<i>S. Procopius, M.</i>
Luminous, over his dead body . .	<i>S. Justus, M.</i>
Appearing to him	<i>S. Geminianus, M.</i>
Of stars at her death	<i>S. Ephysius, M.</i>
Descending to her	<i>S. Xena, V. Abb.</i>
In his hand, one or three crosses .	<i>S. Landrada, V. Abb.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Cyriacus, B. M.</i>
Ib., or banner with cross	<i>S. Bernward, B. C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Ubaldus, B. C.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Richard, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Theodore of Turin, or Amasia, M.</i>
	<i>S. Theotonius, C.</i>
	<i>S. Venera or Veneranda, V. M.</i>

Cross (continued.)

Found by him in his hermitage	<i>S. Patroclus, H.</i>
Large	<i>S. Acacius, B. C.</i>
With little birds upon it	<i>S. Conrad, C.</i>
In the heavens : looking up to it	<i>B. Robert of Salentum, C.</i>
Luminous, appearing	<i>S. Peter of Alcantara, C.</i>
	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Ouen, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. John the Silent, B. C.</i>
Reached to him by a hand	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
Short, in his hand	<i>S. Odo, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Elzear, C.</i>
Brought him by an angel	<i>S. Ulric, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Sampson, B. C.</i>
Made of boughs	<i>S. Peter of Alcantara, C.</i>
Short, in his hand	<i>S. Bernward, B. C.</i>
In his hand : standing before a river	<i>S. Romanus, B. M.</i>
In his arm, or above him	<i>S. Peter of Alcantara, C.</i>
Red, on his breast	<i>S. John Capistran, C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Herman Joseph, C.</i>
On his shoulder	<i>S. Davinus, C.</i>
On his shoulders	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
	<i>S. John of the Cross, C.</i>
Saltire	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
In the background	<i>S. Benignus, M.</i>
Red and blue, on his cloak and scapular	<i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i>
Tall, by his side	<i>S. Dismas, the good thief.</i>
	<i>S. William of Norwich, M.</i>
And three nails	<i>Ib.</i>
And lamb	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
In his hand : sword under his feet	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
And battle axe	<i>S. Olave, K. M.</i>
Wayside, his sick son laid before	<i>S. Richard, K. C.</i>
And sceptre	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
And lamb	<i>S. Joanna, W.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Bridget of Kildare, V.</i>
	<i>S. Cornelia, V. M.</i>
In her arm	<i>S. Clare, V.</i>
With crosslets	

Cross (continued.)

And book	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
And lily	<i>S. Pacificus, C.</i>
On his right arm	<i>S. Swithin, B. C.</i>
Black, in her hand	<i>S. Margaret of Scotland, Qu.</i>

Cross Crosslet.

Double barred of gold	<i>S. Alban, M.</i>
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Cross Staff.

One arm ending in a crescent	<i>S. William of Maleval, H.</i>
Marked on her heart	<i>S. Bridget of Sweden, W.</i>
And instruments of the Passion	<i>S. Helen, Empress.</i>
Bound to, and torches applied to her	<i>S. Regina, V. M.</i>
Short, double barred, in her hands	<i>S. Bona, V.</i>

Crow, or Raven.

Or two, guarding his remains	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
By his side	<i>Ib.</i>
On a millstone	<i>Ib.</i>

Crown of Thorns.

In his hand	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Francis of Assisium, C.</i>
	<i>S. Raymund Nonnatus, C.</i>
	<i>S. Theodore Tyro, M.</i>
	<i>S. John of God, C.</i>
	<i>S. William of Norwich, M.</i>
On her head	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine of Ricci, V.</i>
	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
	<i>S. Verena, V.</i>
On her head : heart in her hand	<i>S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.</i>
With sharp points on her head	<i>S. Rose of Lima, V.</i>
Crushed under his feet	<i>S. Expeditus, M.</i>

Crown.

Or three crowns at his feet	<i>S. Louis, B. C.</i>
Brought him by an angel	<i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i>
Ib., by a bird	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>
Golden, in his hand	<i>S. Jehudiel, Archangel.</i>
At the feet of a pilgrim	<i>S. Richard, K. C.</i>
Of a hermit	<i>S. Jodoc, H.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Alcmund, M.</i>
Near a possessed girl	<i>S. Cyriacus, M.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Susanna, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Febronia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
At her feet	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
	<i>S. Susanna, V. M.</i>
His crown on the ground	<i>S. Elesbaan, K. C.</i>
Held up between them	<i>SS. Amicus and Aemilius, MM.</i>
Imperial, held by a child near him	<i>S. Wolfgang, B. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Gerold, H.</i>
And arms near him	<i>S. Solomon, K. C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Ivan, H.</i>
Held up in her left hand	<i>S. Jane of Valois, Qu.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Nicephorus, M.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Potamiana, V. M.</i>
On a table before her	<i>S. Osith, Qu. V. Abb. M.</i>
Celestial, brought by an angel	<i>S. Gertrude of Nivelles, V.</i>
Brought by an angel	<i>S. Columba, V.</i>
Triple, in her hand	<i>S. Ann, W.</i>
And princely attire near her	<i>S. Hedwiges, W.</i>
Double, or triple	<i>S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.</i>

Crowns.

Two brought by an angel: another beside her	<i>S. Bridget of Sweden, W.</i>
Three, over his head	<i>S. Peter, M.</i>
On a palm branch	<i>S. Angelus, M.</i>
On a book	<i>Ib.</i>
	<i>S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu. W.</i>
	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
Over her head	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>

Crowns (continued.)

- And sceptres before her
S. Susanna, V. M.
 Two
S. Godelieve, V. M.
 Two, carrying
S. Catharine, V. M.
 Three or four
*S. Raymund Nonnatus,
C.*

- Three, or a palm branch
S. Peter, M.
 Three, held over his head by two
 angels

S. Philip Beniti, C.

Crowned Figure.

- Appearing to her
S. Bridget, W.

Crowned.

- By two bishops
S. Edward, K. C.
 By an angel after martyrdom . .
S. Engratia, V. M.

Crucifix.

- Voice proceeding from
S. Dunstan, B. C.
*S. Thomas of Aquin,
C. D.*

- Lily and discipline
S. Aloysius, C.
 In his hand
S. Bruno, C.
S. Louis Bertrand, C.
S. Vincent Ferrer, C.

- And open book
Ib.
 On a palm branch
B. Andrew, O. P.
 Pointing to it
S. Bruno, C.
 Ends blossoming
S. John Capistran, C.

- Foliage springing from
S. Albert of Sicily.
 Image on it bending towards him
 Blessing him with right hand . .
S. Bruno, C.
 Rays of light from
S. Columban, Abb.
 And lily, or crucifix on a heart
S. John Gualbert, Ab.

- With lily twined round it
S. Nilus Younger, Ab.
S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.

- And sacred heart appearing in
 flames
*S. Catharine of Siena,
V.*
 Feet withdrawn as he attempts to
 kiss them
*S. Nicholas of Tolenti-
num, C.*
S. Erentrude, V. Abb.
 Recovering sight at the foot of
 Contemplated by him
S. Pius V., P. C.
S. Albert, C.
S. And. Avellino, C.

Crucifix (continued.)

Golden, in left, bunch of flowers or leaves in right	<i>B. Marubius, (?) O. P.</i>
Offering to her husband on her knees	<i>S. Waltrude, V.</i>
Standing before her	<i>S. Maura, V.</i>
With four diamonds on the wounds	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
Red Jerusalem, one in her hand	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Joanna, Qu.</i>
	<i>S. Columba, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Monica, W.</i>
Kneeling before it	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i>
 Crucified.	
	<i>S. Simeon, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Alexander, M.</i>
	<i>S. Didymus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Apollonius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Theodore Tyro, M.</i>
	<i>S. Theodulus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Gemellus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Julian, M.</i>
With his head downwards	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Gemellus, M.</i>
And disembowelled	<i>S. Serapion, M.</i>
Stoned and shot with arrows	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.</i>
Child	<i>S. Wm. of Norwich, M.</i>
Child, breast cut with knives	<i>S. Simon of Trent, M.</i>
Bishop, two mallets below	<i>S. Dionysius, B. M.</i>
With many nails	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
With ropes	<i>S. Nestor, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Julia, V. M.</i>
Over a fire	<i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i>
Female with the beard of a man	<i>S. Wilgefortis, V. M.</i>

Cruets.

Three on a book	<i>S. Heydrop, B. C.</i>
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Cuirass.

Hot, put on him	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>
Near him or under his habit	<i>Godfrey of Cappenberg, C.</i>

Cup.

Or bowl in his hand	<i>S. Joseph Barsabas, B. C.</i>
On a book, or in his hand	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
Bursting, or falling to pieces	<i>Ib.</i>
And serpents issuing from it	<i>Ib.</i>
Serpent or dragon coming out of it	<i>S. John, Ap. Ev.</i>
	<i>S. Edward, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Portianus, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. John a Facundo.</i>
	<i>S. Licinian, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Louis Bertrand, C.</i>
And dagger, or cup alone	<i>S. Edward, K. M.</i>
With serpent near it	<i>S. James of Marchia, C.</i>
With a diamond in it	<i>S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.</i>
And staff	<i>S. Chamael, Angel.</i>
Covered	<i>S. Mary Magdalen.</i>
Breaking, and serpent falling out of it	<i>S. Pourcanus, Ab.</i>
Blind bishop receiving	<i>S. Sabinus, B. C.</i>
Refusing at the king's table	<i>S. Lambert, B. C.</i>
Of wine in her hand	<i>S. Joanna, Qu.</i>
And palm branch	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>

Cups.

Two	<i>S. Odilo, Ab.</i>
Hung from his neck	<i>S. John of God, C.</i>

Curing.

A wounded youth	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
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Cut.

Or wound across his head	<i>S. Peter, M.</i>
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Cutlass or Fish Knife*S. Sura, V. M.***Dagger.**

.	<i>S. Olaus, or Olave, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Canute K. M.</i>
And sceptre	<i>S. Edward, K. M.</i>
And cup	<i>Ib.</i>
And falcon	<i>Ib.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>

Dagger (continued.)

And palm	<i>S. Bibiana, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Stabbed with	<i>S. Irene, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Solange, V. M.</i>

Dalmatics.

Vested in	<i>SS. Gervase & Protase, MM.</i>
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Dart.

Or lance	<i>S. Lambert, B. M.</i>
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Darts.

In their hands	<i>S. Cosmas and Damian, MM.</i>
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Deacon

.	<i>S. Quintin, M.</i>
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Dead.

Raised to life	<i>S. Maximus of Riez, B. C.</i>
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*S. Eugenius, C.**S. Martial, B. C.*

Raised to life after having been executed	<i>S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.</i>
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*S. Amandus, B. C.**S. Fridolin, Ab. C.*

Coming forth from the grave	<i>S. Severus of Naples, B. C.</i>
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S. Anthony of Padua, C.

Making a declaration	<i>S. Mansuetus, B. C.</i>
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*S. Eleutherius, Ab.**S. Maurilius, B. C.*

Young nobleman raised to life	<i>S. Zenobius, B. C.</i>
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S. Anthony of Padua, C.

Boy raised to life	<i>S. Mansuetus, B. C.</i>
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Child raised to life	<i>S. Eleutherius, Ab.</i>
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S. Maurilius, B. C.

Killed by wolf, raised to life	<i>S. Zenobius, B. C.</i>
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S. Anthony of Padua, C.

Found so in her cell	<i>S. Poppe, Ab.</i>
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S. Pelagia, Penitent.

Widow's son raised to life	<i>S. Syrus, B. C.</i>
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S. Stanislaus, B. M.

Man summoned to appear	<i>S. Stanislaus, B. M.</i>
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S. Avitus, Ab.

Monk raised to life	<i>S. Avitus, Ab.</i>
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S. Gothard, B. C.

Coming out of their tombs	<i>S. Gothard, B. C.</i>
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S. Dominic, C.

A cardinal's nephew raised to life	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
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S. Abundius, B. C.

Son of a rich pagan raised to life	<i>S. Abundius, B. C.</i>
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S. Anthony of Padua, C.

Man raised to give evidence	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
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S. Aurea, V. Abb.

Procuratrix raised to life	<i>S. Aurea, V. Abb.</i>
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Deer.

At his feet *S. Henry, Emperor.*

Defending.

Brescia *S.S. Faustinus and Jovita, MM.*

Desert.

Found in, by Zosimus *S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.*

Devil.

In the shape of a scorpion	<i>S. Demetrius, M.</i>
On his shoulder	<i>S. Goar, Hermit.</i>
In the form of a young woman	<i>S. Albert, Carmelite, C.</i>
In the form of a goat	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
Beating him with a club	<i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.</i>

Driven away by the sign of the cross

S. Hilarion, Ab.

Driven away with a wand *S. John of Mathera, Ab.*

Carrying a man away	<i>S. Landelin, Ab.</i>
Cast out of a man by the cross	<i>S. Linus, P. M.</i>
Cast out of a boy	<i>S. Hidulphus, B. C.</i>
Cast out of a woman	<i>S. Zeno, B. C.</i>
Cast out of a woman led by a rope	<i>S. Hermes, M.</i>
Cast out	<i>S. Melanius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Silvin, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Ursmar, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Bridget of Kildare, V. Abb.</i>

Tempting him *S. Nathaniel, Anchoret.*

Shouldering a pickaxe, driven off by the bishop *S. Adjutus, B. C.*

Driven away by a cross *S. Macarius of Alexandria, H.*

Held by a chain	<i>S. Bernard, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Cyriacus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Severus of Vienne, C.</i>
	<i>S. Ronan, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Geminianus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Anthony of Padua.</i>
	<i>S. Norbert, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Oswald, B. C.</i>

Devil (continued.)

Driven out of people	<i>S. John Thaumaturgus, B. C.</i>
Issuing from a child's mouth	<i>S. Oswald, B. C.</i>
Issuing from a man at communion	<i>S. Gaudentius of Rimini, B. M.</i>
Trampled upon	<i>S. Theodore, B. C.</i>
Ib., and held down by his staff	<i>S. John Gualbert, Ab.</i>
Flying away from him	<i>S. Cyprian, M.</i>
Forced to hold a candle for him to write by	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Forced to give up a written compact made with him	<i>S. Theophilus, Penitent.</i>
And world trampled upon	<i>S. John a Facundo, C.</i>
Hooked by the leg by his crosier	<i>S. Ronan, B. or Ab.</i>
Put to flight by her	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
Pierced through the head with the foot of a crosier	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
At his feet	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>
With a large bell	<i>S. Norbert, B. C.</i>
Under his feet, or chained near him	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
Behind him with a hook	<i>S. Theodulus, B. C.</i>
Seized with hot pincers	<i>S. Bartholomew, Ap.</i>
Overcome by the cross	<i>S. Cyriacus, M.</i>
Trampled upon	<i>S. Wolstan, B. C.</i>
Mocking by her side	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
Annoying her at prayers	<i>S. Justina, V. M.</i>
Led bound	<i>S. Euphrasia, V.</i>
Held by a rope, or chain, and scourged	<i>S. Gertrude of Nivelles, Abb.</i>
Taking hold of her hands	<i>S. Madelberte, V. Abb.</i>
Throwing her into a well	<i>S. Dymphna, V. M.</i>
On her shoulder, or at her feet, with a pair of bellows	<i>S. Julian, V. M.</i>
Disturbing him at his prayers	<i>S. Theodora, Penitent.</i>
Casting them out	<i>S. Euphrasia, V.</i>
Devils.	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
Disturbing him at his prayers	<i>S. Cuthbert, B. C.</i>
Casting them out	<i>S. Conrad, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Zenobius, B. C.</i>

Devils (continued.)

Driving out of his cell	<i>S. Venantius, Ab.</i>
Put to flight	<i>S. Guthlac, H.</i>
Ib. by the cross	<i>S. Columkill, Ab.</i>
Chained and scourged	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
Howling at his feet, one pierced through the head with a crosier	<i>S. Macarius Alex., H.</i>
Driven out of a pagan temple	<i>Choir of Powers.</i>
About him	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
Tormenting him	<i>S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C.</i>
Appearing while he is preaching	<i>S. Peter Celestin, P. C.</i>
Beating a dead monk	<i>S. Wolfgang, B. C.</i>
Tormenting her	<i>S. Stephen, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Elphege, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>

Diamond.

Falling into his chalice at mass	<i>S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.</i>
Giving it from the altar to King Clotaire	<i>Ib.</i>

Digging.

In a garden	<i>S. Fiacre, C.</i>

Discipline.

In his hand	<i>S. Dominic Loricatus, C.</i>
Holding up	<i>S. Ansbert, B. C.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
Lily and crucifix	<i>S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.</i>
	<i>S. Paula, W.</i>
	<i>S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C.</i>

Dish.

Silver, broken up to relieve the poor	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
In his hand, collecting money for pilgrims	<i>S. Cyriacus, M.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Odulph, C.</i>
With a partridge	<i>S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.</i>

Discoursing.

With S. Augustin	<i>S. Simplician, B. C.</i>

Distaff.

In her arms	<i>S. Rosalia, V.</i>
Spinning with	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
And a sheep by her	<i>S. Solange, V. M.</i>
Keeping sheep for her	<i>S. Germana, V.</i>

Doe.

Near him	<i>S. Maximus of Turin, B. C.</i>
Following him	<i>S. Mammas, M. S. Fructuosus, B. C.</i>

Does.

Two, looking up to her	<i>S. Withburge, V.</i>
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Dog.

At his feet	<i>S. Bernard, Ab. D.</i>
White with red back	<i>Ib.</i>
At his feet	<i>S. Wendelin, C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Benignus, M.</i>
With a loaf in his mouth	<i>S. Roch, C.</i>
Licking his wounds	<i>Ib.</i>
With a torch, firing a globe	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Held in a leash	<i>S. Vitus, B. M.</i>
Mad, killed by the sign of the cross	<i>S. Parthenius, C.</i>
Dead, near him	<i>S. Godfrey, B. C.</i>

Dogs.

By her	<i>S. Sira, V. M.</i>
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Dolphin.

Bringing his dead body to land	<i>S. Martinianus, H.</i>
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Bringing his dead body to land	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
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Dolphins.

Two, supported by them	<i>S. Calistratus, M.</i>
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Bringing his dead body to land	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
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	<i>S. Basil, Younger.</i>
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Dominican.

With a mitre near him	<i>S. Antonius, B. C.</i>
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Wearing a mitre	<i>B. Albert the Great, C.</i>
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Doorway.

Standing in	<i>S. Anthony, Ab. C.</i>
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Dormice.

And mice about her	<i>S. Gertrude of Nivelles, V.</i>
Dove.	<i>S. Fabian, P. M.</i>
Appearing to proclaim him bishop	<i>S. John Columbini, C.</i>
At his ear	<i>S. Evortius, B. C.</i>
Ib., or at his shoulder	<i>S. Peter of Alcantara, C.</i>
On his forehead	<i>S. Hilary of Arles, B. C.</i>
At his head	<i>S. Peter Celestin, P. C.</i>
At his ear at mass	<i>S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.</i>
At his ear or on his shoulder	<i>Ib.</i>
On his shoulder	<i>S. Basil, B. C. D.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Cunibert, B. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
Lily and book	<i>S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.</i>
Over his head	<i>S. David, B. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Thurian, B. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Severus of Ravenna, B. C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Ambrose, B. C. D.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Cunibert, B. C.</i>
Lily and book	<i>S. Columba de Pœnit.</i>
Over his head	<i>S. Dominici, V.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
On his left arm	<i>S. Peter of Alcantara, C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
Bringing him the B. Eucharist	<i>S. Sampson, B. C.</i>
Bringing him a holy chrism box	<i>S. Medard, B. C.</i>
Descending to her	<i>S. Laudus, or Lo, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Hilary of Arles, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Maurilius, B. C.</i>
On his head	<i>S. Eunyrrhus, C.</i>
On his left arm	<i>S. Basil, B. C. D.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Edward, K. C.</i>
Bringing him the B. Eucharist	<i>S. Albert, C.</i>
Bringing him a holy chrism box	<i>S. Remigius, B. C.</i>
Descending to her	<i>S. Marina, V.</i>

Dove (continued.)

Bringing her a ring	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Flying to her	<i>S. Cornelia.</i>
Ib., with a crown	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
On her head	<i>S. Regina, V. M.</i>
Over her head	<i>Ib.</i>
Flying about him	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
Resting on his shoulder	<i>S. Ida, W.</i>
Breathing flames, flying to his mouth	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
Breathing flames into his ear	<i>S. Ives, C.</i>
On a book	<i>S. Gregory VII., P. C.</i>
Out of his mouth	<i>B. Imnerius, O. P.</i>
Over her head	<i>B. Ambrose, O. P.</i>
Her soul departing in the form of At her feet, or pressed to her bosom	<i>B. Ærichius (?) O. P.</i>
	<i>S. Agapius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Agilolf, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Spes, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Bridget of Sweden, W.</i>
	<i>S. Julia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Devota, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Reparata, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Scholastica, V.</i>

Doves.

In a basket	<i>S. Joachim, C.</i>
Three white, over him	<i>S. Medard, B. C.</i>
Flight of, accompanying her corpse	<i>S. Georgia, V.</i>

Dragged.

By a horse	<i>S. Tryphon, M.</i>
By wild horses	<i>SS. Martinian & Saturian, MM.</i>
By the neck	<i>S. Mark, Ev.</i>
By her feet, and stoned	<i>S. Cointha, V. M.</i>

Dragon.

By his side, or pierced with his spear or sword	<i>S. George, M.</i>
	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>

Dragon (continued.)

Killed with a cross	<i>S. Florentinus Vindemialis, B. C.</i>
Held by him in a chain	<i>S. Sylvester, Pope C.</i>
At his side, or behind him	<i>S. John of Rheims, C.</i>
At his feet	<i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i>
At his side, or with stole round its neck	<i>S. Theodore of Heraclea, M.</i>
Led by him, with a stole round its neck	<i>S. Longinus, M.</i>
Under him, or chained near him	<i>S. Romanus, B. C.</i>
Driven away by him	<i>S. Marcellus, B. C.</i>
Holding the foot of his crosier	<i>S. Cyriacus, M.</i>
With three heads, speared	<i>S. Julian of Mans, B. M.</i>
With seven heads, led by him	<i>S. Leo IV., P.</i>
By her side	<i>S. Amandus, B. C.</i>
Held by her in a chain or rope	<i>S. Theodore, M.</i>
Trampled upon by her	<i>S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C.</i>
Delivering a man from it	<i>S. Victoria, V. M.</i>
Vanquished by a crucifix	<i>S. Juliana, V. M.</i>
Destroyed through her prayers	<i>S. Elizabeth, Ab.</i>
Dragged into a fire	<i>S. Anatolia, V. M.</i>
Dragged to a precipice	<i>S. Martha, V.</i>
At her feet, or bound with her	<i>S. Victoria, V. M.</i>
Pierced by her; under her feet, or the saint rising out of it	<i>S. Hypatius, B. M.</i>
Dromedary.	<i>S. Mercurial, B. M.</i>
Riding bound upon it	<i>S. Martha, V.</i>
Drowned.	<i>S. Margaret, V. M.</i>
In the sea	<i>S. Julian of Cilicia, M.</i>
In the Tiber	<i>S. Apollonius, M.</i>
Youth brought to life	<i>S. Pigmanian, M.</i>
With a stone hung to her neck	<i>S. Hyacinth, C.</i>
With leaden weights to his neck	<i>S. Symphorosa, M.</i>
Drowning.	<i>S. Justus, M.</i>
Man, saint appearing and saving him	<i>S. Opportuna, Abb.</i>

Dying.

- On a mat under a shed *S. Francis Xavier, C.*
 On a mat in his cell, monks
 around him *S. Mamertinus, C.*
 In sackcloth and ashes *S. Landelin, Ab. C.*
 In a penitential habit *S. Regnier, C.*

Eagle.

- Before him, or above him *S. John, Ap. Ev.*
 On a book *Ib.*
 Before him *S. Gregory the Great,
 P. C. D.*
 Sheltering him from rain *S. Bertulph, Ab.*
 S. Medard, B. C.
 Showing him where to build a
 monastery *S. Thierry, Ab.*
 Bringing him the Benedictine
 habit *S. Aibert, H.*
 Hovering over his body in the
 river Waag *S. Benedict of Hungary,
 M.*
 Fanning him sleeping in the sun *S. Servatius, B. C.*
 Bearing him on its back *S. John, Ap. Ev.*
 Rising out of a barrel *Ib.*
 Near him *S. Augustin, B. C. D.*
 At her side *S. Prisca, V. M.*

Ear.

- Of corn *S. Fara, V. Abb.*

Ears.

- Of corn, three or five *S. Walburge, Abb.*
 In her hand *S. Bridget of Kildare,
 Abb.*

Earthen.

- Vessel *S. Goar, H.*
 Vessels *SS. Justa and Rufina,
 VV. MM.*

Ecstacy.

- A nun in, supported by two
 angels *S. Margaret of Cortona,
 V.*

Eel.

- Given to a poor man, turning
 into gold *S. Spiridion, B. C.*

Eggs.

On a plate in her hand *S. Pharaildis, V.*

Emperor.

Young, words <i>Post Sex</i> above him	<i>S. Wolfgang, B. C.</i>
Reproached for worshipping Ceres	<i>S. Zeno, M.</i>
Julian, remonstrating with	<i>S. Artemius, M.</i>
Attending the saint on his death- bed	<i>S. Tarasius, B. C.</i>
S. Henry kneeling before him	<i>S. Heribert, B. C.</i>

Encouraged.

On his way to martyrdom *S. Julius, M.*

Ensign.

Reared by a king *S. Ladislas, K. C.*

Entertaining.

Soldiers in pursuit of him *S. Eudoxius, M.*

Espoused.

To our Blessed Saviour	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
To our Infant Saviour	<i>Ib.</i>

Ethiopian King.

Gaining a miraculous victory *S. Elesbaan, K. C.*

Ewer, or Jug.

In his hand *S. Vincent, M.*

Executioners.

Embraced by him *S. Peter of Alexandria,
B. M.*

Exorcising.

A monk	<i>S. Anselm, B. C.</i>
A young woman	<i>S. Epiphanius of Salamis, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Mathurin, C.</i>

Extinguishing.

A house on fire *S. Florian, M.*

Eyes.

In a dish *S. Lucy, V. M.*

Eyes (continued.)

On a book	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
On a book, or at her feet	<i>S. Othilia, V.</i>
His own, before him	<i>S. Goeric, B. C.</i>
Ib., displayed by an angel	<i>Ib.</i>
Plucked out, and hands cut off	<i>S. Mennas, M.</i>
Plucked out	<i>S. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Benno, B. C.</i>
Two, in a reliquary	<i>S. Rosaline, V.</i>
Carrying them	<i>S. Trophymus, M.</i>
Of executioner dropping out	<i>S. Alban, M.</i>

Faggots.

Carrying, for an oven	<i>S. Helladius, B. C.</i>
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Falcon.

And sword	<i>S. Edward, K. M.</i>
Perched upon a cottage	<i>S. Otho, H.</i>
Hooded, on his hand	<i>S. Jeron, C.</i>
On his hand	<i>S. Bavo, Anchoret.</i>

Fawn.

Lying by his side	<i>S. Blase, B. M.</i>
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Feather.

In her hand	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
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Feet.

Nailed to the ground	<i>S. Tryphon, M.</i>
And hands chopped off	<i>S. James Intercisus, C.</i>
	<i>S. Emmeran, B. M.</i>

Hands and heads cut off

SS. Basilissa & Anastasia, MM.

Female.

Scourged at a post	<i>S. Julitta, M.</i>
Crucified, with a man's beard	<i>S. Wilgefortis, V. M.</i>

Females.

Three, with palms; a child with them	<i>SS. Susanna, Martiana, & Palladia, MM.</i>
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Ferrying.

Travellers over a river	<i>S. Julian Hospitator, C.</i>
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Fetters.

In his hand	<i>S. Leonard, C.</i>
On his hands and feet	<i>S. Quintin, M.</i>
On his legs	<i>S. Egwin, B. C.</i>

Field.

Of oats, ripe	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
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Fig Tree.

Behind him	<i>S. Mark, Ev.</i>
Hung by his hands upon it	<i>S. Sabas, M.</i>

Finding.

Bodies of her two martyred brothers	<i>S. Beatrix, V. M.</i>
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Finger.

Laid upon his mouth	<i>S. John the Silent, B.C.</i>
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Fire.

Before him	<i>S. Patrick, B. C.</i>
Behind him	<i>S. Vitus, B. C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Camius, Ab.</i>
Carrying, in his lap	<i>S. Brice, B. C.</i>
Ib., in his rochet	<i>S. Turibius, B. C.</i>
Column of, before him	<i>S. Basil, B. C. D.</i>
Standing before it	<i>Ib.</i>
Extinguishing it with his crosier	<i>S. Martial, B. C.</i>
Extinguishing it by prayer	<i>S. Aidan, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</i>
Round his head	<i>S. Tangidus, Ab.</i>
Cast into, unhurt	<i>S. Constantius, B. M.</i>
Passing through, unhurt	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
Lying upon, in a hearth	<i>S. Martinian, H.</i>
Holding in his hand, and walking on the sea	<i>S. Peter Gonzales, C.</i>
Holding in her hand	<i>S. Cyrilla, V. M.</i>
Extinguished by rain	<i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i>
Before her	<i>S. Columba, V. M.</i>
Led towards it to be burnt	<i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i>

Firebrand.

In his hand	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
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Fire-ship.

- Saint in it unhurt *S. Restituta, V. M.*
 Standing in *S. Veneranda, V. M.*

Fish.

- In his hand *S. Raphael, Archangel.*
B. Nicholas, O. P.
 Or two fishes *S. Simon, Ap.*
 Brought him by an angel *S. Comgall, Ab.*
S. Boniface, B. M.
 In his hand, or near him *S. Gregory of Tours,*
B. C.
 In his hand *S. Udalric, or Ulric,*
B. C.
S. John of Burlington,
C.
 Brought him by a bird *S. Walter, B. C.*
 Giving one to a poor man *S. Ulric, B. C.*
 On a book *Ib.*
 Hanging to two keys supported
 by an angel *S. Benno, B. C.*
 On a book and two keys *Ib.*
 With a key in its mouth *S. Egwin, B. C.*
 With a key, or two keys in its
 mouth *S. Maurilius, B. C.*
 With a ring in its mouth *S. Arnold, C.*
 On a dish, held by an angel *S. Bertold, Ab.*
 Hanging from his crosier *S. Zeno, B. C.*
 At the end of a line on a rod *Ib.*
 And bread *S. Bertold, Ab.*
 One on each side of her *S. Eanswede, V. Abb.*

Fishes.

- Coming to him out of the water
 Bearing up his corpse in the water
 Coming up at the sound of his
 bell *S. Bertold, Ab.*
 Preaching to them *S. Chrysogonus, M.*
 S. Winwaloc, Ab.
 Two, on a half hoop *S. Anthony of Padua,*
 C.
 Two, hanging from his hand *S. Eanswede, V. Abb.*
 S. Andrew, Ap.

Fish-hooks.

- Holding *S. Zeno, M.*

- Fishing *S. Zeno, B. C.*

Flail.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Varus, M.</i>
Flame.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i>
In his hand	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
Flames.							
Hung over, with head downwards	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Agapetus, M.</i>
Burning in	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Primatius, B. M.</i>
Praying in	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Januarius, B. M.</i>
Walking on	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
Stabbed in	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Polycarp, B. M.</i>
In his hand	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>B. Vincent, O. P.</i>
On his left	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Uriel, Archangel.</i>
Of a city extinguished by angels	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Alexander, M.</i>
Near her, or over her head	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Bridget of Kildare, Abb.</i>
In her breast	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.</i>
And sword at her feet	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Flask.							
Of oil	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Mary of Cabeza.</i>
Flasks.							
Three, on a book, angel bringing her a fourth	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Walburge, Abb.</i>
Fleet.							
In the distance	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Pius V., P. C.</i>
Of pirates signalled by him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Gwennoleus, Ab.</i>
Ib. driven off by him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Constabilus, Ab.</i>
Flesh.							
Torn	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Didymus, M.</i>
Flies.							
Stinging him in the desert	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Macarius, C.</i>
Flocks.							
Keeping sheep	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Germana, V.</i>
Keeping, in a desert	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Margaret, V. M.</i>
Boy keeping, and learning to read	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Paschal Babylon, C.</i>
Boy keeping	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Malchus, C.</i>
							<i>S. Walaric, Ab.</i>
							<i>S. Thurian, B. C.</i>
							<i>S. Launomar, Ab.</i>

Flocks (continued.)

- Kneeling in the midst of S. Erhard, C.
Dying, kneeling: sheep kneeling
about him S. Gilbert, Pilgrim.

Flower.

- In her hand *S. Dorothy, V. M.*
In his hand *S. Louis of Toulouse,
B. C.*

Flowers.

Flower-pot.

- Blue and white, with lily with
three blossoms Annunciation of B. V.
M.

Flying.

- From the house of her parents . S. Aldegondes, V.

Font.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Dipping his hand into it | <i>S. Erhard, B. M.</i> |
| Standing in it | <i>S. Pelagia, Penitent.</i> |
| Standing at, for a child | <i>S. Wenceslas, M.</i> |
| Near him | <i>S. Patrick, B. C.</i> |

Foot.

- | | |
|--|---|
| Cut off | <i>S. Victor of Marseilles,
M.</i> |
| | <i>S. Victorinus, M.</i> |
| Raising from her bier to be kissed
by S. Catharine of Siena . . . | <i>S. Agnes of Monte Pul-
ciano, V.</i> |

Footsteps.

- Imprinting in a stone . . . S. Medard, B. C.

Forest.

Hiding in *S. Maximus of Riez,
B. C.*

Forging.

A horse shoe *S. Eligius, B. C.*

Fork.

Two-pronged and barbed *S. Martina, V. M.*

Fountain.

Springing up at his prayers	<i>S. Omer, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Clement, P. M.</i>
	<i>S. Florus, B. C.</i>
Beneath his cross	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Julian of Mans, B. M.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Guntilda.</i>
	<i>S. Engelmund, C.</i>
	<i>S. Gengulph, C.</i>
Where his tears had fallen	<i>S. Rieul, C.</i>
Sitting by ; stag drinking at	<i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i>
Obtained by his prayers	<i>S. Antoninus of Tou- louse, C.</i>
Springing up from her blood	<i>S. Julitta, V. M.</i>
Procured by him	<i>S. Egwin, B. C.</i>
Springing up beneath his crosier	<i>S. Augustin of Can- terbury, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Livin, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Landelin, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Wolfgang, B. C.</i>
Flowing from his tomb	<i>S. Ives, B. C.</i>
Near his altar	<i>S. Adelbert, D.</i>
Where his head fell	<i>S. Antidius, B. M.</i>
	<i>B. Ausanus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Eric, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Botvid, M.</i>
Obtained by him	<i>S. Apollinaris, B.</i>
	<i>S. Engelmund, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Alton, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Antoninus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Venantius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Fursey, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Riquier, Ab.</i>

Fountain (continued.)

Obtained by him

- S. Leonard, Ab. C.
S. Humbert, C.
S. Trond, C.
S. Isidore of Madrid, C.
S. Philip Beniti, C.
S. Leutfrid, Ab.
S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.*

Franciscan Habit.

In, without any emblem

- S. Anthony of Padua, C.*

In, holding pyx

- S. Bonaventure, B.C.D.*

Holding a flask or vessel with a
red liquid

- S. Anthony of Padua, C.*

Franciscan Nun.

Little dog at her feet

- S. Margaret of Cortona, V.*

Franciscan Friar.

Adoring the B. Sacrament

- S. Paschal Babylon, C.*

Friar.

Kneeling before the B. Virgin

- S. Dominic, C.*

Mary, who is attended by two
virgins**Frog.**

Near her

- S. Ulphia, V.*

Frogs.

About him

- S. Huvar, or Hervæus,
Ab.*

About her

- S. Rieul, C.
S. Sinorina, V. Abb.*

Fruit.

Basket of

- S. Dorothy, V. M.*

Offering to Infant Jesus

- S. Ann, W.*

Basket of, before him

- S. Posidonius, H.*

Funeral Pile.

Singing upon it

- S. Theodore Tyro, M.*

Extinguished by rain

- S. Apollonius, M.*

- S. Fructuosus, B. M.*

- S. Martina, V. M.*

Funeral Pile (continued.)

- Laid upon, bearing a sword *S. Augusta, V. M.*
 Burnt upon *S. Aristion, M.*
S. Nicetas, M.

Fur Pelisse.

- Bishop clothed in *S. Anscharius, B. C.*

Furnace.

- Thrown into *S. Victor, M.*

Gardener.

- With a spade *S. Phocas, M.*
S. Salvator ab Horta, C.

Garguille.

- Or dragon, by his side *S. Romanus, B. C.*

Genevieve, S.

- Appearing to him *S. William of Ræschild, Ab. C.*

Geese.

- Three, at his feet *S. Martin, B. C.*

Giant.

- Wading through a river, with the
 Holy Infant Jesus on his
 shoulder *S. Christopher, M.*

Gibbet.

- Hanged upon *S. Colman, M.*
 Hanged upon, thigh cut or pierced
 with a spear *Ib.*
 Pierced with arrows upon *S. Anastasius, M.*
 Near him *S. Ferreolus, B. M.*

Girdle.

- Of B. V. Mary let down to him
 by her at her Assumption *S. Thomas, Ap.*
 Of ivy leaves *S. Macarius, H.*
 Girded with by B. V. Mary *S. Stephen, Ab.*
 By angels *S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.*
 Or scarf in her hand, or near her *S. Monica, W.*
 In her hand, or near her *S. Margaret, V. M.*

Globe.

At his feet, or under his feet	<i>S. Francis of Assissium, C.</i>
Marked with crosses in his hand	<i>S. Ladislas, K. C.</i>
Under his feet	<i>S. Bruno, C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Ignatius, B. M.</i>
And banner	<i>S. Victorinus, M.</i>
Dove upon it	<i>S. Henry, Emp.</i>
Of fire over his head while saying mass	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Of fire over his tomb	<i>S. Adalbert, C.</i>
His soul ascending as a	<i>S. Robert of Chaise Dieu, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. John of the Cross, C.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i>
Over her head at prayer	<i>S. Margaret of Hun- gary, V.</i>

Glove.

And staff	<i>S. Bavo, Anchoret.</i>
White, presented to him by the B. V. Mary, or by his sister . . .	<i>S. Amadeus, C.</i>

Goat.

Devil in the shape of	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
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Goldsmith.

At work, book before him	<i>S. Thean or Thillo, Ab.</i>
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Goose.

In a wolf's mouth	<i>S. Vedast, B. C.</i>
By his side	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>

Gosling.

At her feet, or in her hand	<i>S. Pharaildis, V.</i>
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Gospel.

Of S. Matthew in his hand	<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
Of S. John in his hand	<i>S. Edward, K. C.</i>

Gourd Bottle.

.	<i>S. Raphael, Archangel.</i>
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Grapes.

Growing upon a bramble	<i>S. Maximus of Nola, B. C.</i>
On, or under a missal	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i>

Grave.

Stepping into	<i>S. John, Ap. Ev.</i>
Looking at	<i>B. Giles, O. P.</i>
Greyhound.	
Following a knight	<i>S. Ferdinand, K. C.</i>
Gridiron.	
.	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Cyprian, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Eustratius, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Donatilla, M.</i>
.	<i>SS. Macedonius and Theodulus, MM.</i>
Bowels on	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>
Set with spikes	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
Or iron bed and sword	<i>S. Faith, V. M.</i>

Ground.

Lying on in the open air	<i>S. Valerian, B. M.</i>
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Habit.

Cistercian, given to S. Bernard	<i>S. Stephen, Ab.</i>
Benedictine, given to him by S. Benedict of Anian	<i>S. William of Aquitaine, Hermit.</i>
Black, with leathern girdle	<i>S. Augustin, B. C. D.</i>
Under a royal purple mantle	<i>S. Etheldreda, V. Abb.</i>

Hail.

Striking down her torturers	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
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Hair.

Covered with her own, long and flowing	<i>S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.</i>
Hung up by, over a furnace	<i>S. Olivia, V. M.</i>
Hung up by	<i>S. Symphorosa, M.</i>
And scourged	<i>S. Julian, V. M.</i>
His own down to the ground	<i>S. Theonilla, M.</i>
Dragged by it along the ground	<i>S. Sabas, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Raineldis, V. M.</i>

Hair Shirt.

In his hand	<i>S. Placidus, M.</i>
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Hairy Man.

With girdle of palm leaves	<i>S. Onuphrius, H.</i>
Crowned, before a cross	<i>Ib.</i>

Halbert.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Mathias, Ap.</i>
					<i>S. Matthew, Ap.</i>
					<i>S. Jude, Ap.</i>

And loaf *S. Holofius, or Olave,
K. M.*

Hammer.

In his hand	<i>S. Reinoldus, C.</i>
	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
And sword	<i>Ib.</i>
In one hand, three nails in the other	<i>S. William of Norwich, M.</i>
And chalice	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
And horse's leg, hoof shod . . .	<i>Ib.</i>
Making a chalice with it . . .	<i>S. Bernward, B. C.</i>

Hand.

Cut off, held in the other	<i>S. Quiriacus, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. John Damascen, B.C.</i>
Restoring	<i>S. Bridget, Abb.</i>
Reaching a cross	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
On our Blessed Saviour's wounds	<i>S. Thomas, Ap.</i>

Hands.

Burnt	<i>S. Lazarus of Constan- tinople, C.</i>
Chopped off	<i>S. Sabinus, B. M.</i>
Cut off, and eyes plucked out . .	<i>S. Martha, M.</i>
And feet chopped off	<i>S. Mennas, M.</i>
	<i>S. James Intercisus, M.</i>
Manacled	<i>S. Livin, B. M.</i>
And feet of S. Adrian held on an anvil	<i>S. Chariton, Anchoret.</i>
Clasped on his breast	<i>S. Natalia, W.</i>
Laying his on King Charles Martel	<i>S. Sealtiel, Archangel.</i>
Fastened to posts	<i>S. Giles, Ab.</i>
And feet bored through	<i>S. Quintin, B. M.</i>

S. Felician, B. M.

Handcuffs.

Near him *S. Mathurin, C.*

Handkerchief.

And open book *S. Monica, W.*

Strangled with *S. Godelieve, V. M.*

Hanging.

By her hair to a cypress tree, and
nailed to it *S. Theodula, M.*

Hare.

In his arms *S. Albert of Siena, H.*

Harp.

S. Dunstan, B. C.
S. Cecily, V. M.

Hat.

Or hood hung up in the sun *S. Goar, H.*

Hatchet.

S. Matthias, Ap.
S. Matthew, Ap.
S. Wolfgang, B. C.
S. Adjutus, B. C.
S. Wolfgang, B. C.

And church

Hawk.

S. Julian Hospitator,
H.

Hooded, by his side

S. Quirinus, M.
S. Bavo, Anchoret.

Head.

Cut off, three springs gushing out
His own, carried in his hands on
a book, or in one hand
His own, carried in his hands

S. Paul, Ap.
S. Dionysius, B. M.
S. Clarus, M.
S. Lucanus, M.
S. Proculus, M.
S. Mitrius, M.
S. Piat, M.
S. Caranunus, or Cheron,
M.

Mitred
And lying on the ground
Palm branches sprouting from
his neck
On a dish
Her own, carried in her hands

S. Ursicinus, B. M.
S. John Baptist.
S. Winifred, V. M.
S. Valeria, V. M.
S. Flora, V. M.
S. Regula, V. M.
S. Sidwell, V. M.

Head (continued.)

- Her own, carried in her hands *S. Osith, Qu. V. Abb.*
 Of S. Oswald in his hand *S. Cuthbert, B. C.*
 Of S. Alexander in her hand *S. Grata, W.*

Healing.

- The Princess of Armenia *S. Bartholomew, Ap.*
 A sick child *S. Pantaleon, M.*
 King Clovis *S. Severinus, Ab. C.*
 A man run over by a waggon *S. Bavo, Anchoret.*

Heart.

- In his hand *S. Francis of Sales, B. C.*
 Inflamed, in his hand *S. Augustin, B. C. D.*
S. Leander, B. C.
B. Benedict of Palermo, C.
 Presenting to B. V. Mary *S. Benedict, Ab.*
S. Clare, V. Abb.
S. Macarius of Antioch, B. C.
 Inflamed, in her hand *S. Opportuna, V. Abb.*
 Our Saviour giving her His own *S. Mechtildes, V.*
 Red, with white cross upon it, in
 his hand *S. Quintin, M.*
 Marked with a cross *S. Veronica Juliani, V.*
 Inflamed, over his head *S. Francis, C.*
 Marked with Jhus, in his hand,
 and wound in his side *B. James, O. P.*
 Pierced with an arrow *Ib.*
 Inflamed, and pierced with two
 nails *S. Robert of Salentum, C.*
 In her hand *S. Catharine of Siena, V.*
 And crown of thorns in her hand
 Of a miser in his money chest *S. Teresa, V.*
S. Jane Frances, W.
S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.
S. Anthony of Padua, C.
 Sacred, with crucifix appearing in
 flames *S. Erentrude, V. Abb.*

Heart (continued.)

With IHS in his hand	<i>S. Ignatius, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
Written over with IHS	<i>S. Ignatius, B. M.</i>
With IHS torn out by lions	<i>Ib.</i>
Inflamed and winged	<i>S. Cajetan, C.</i>
And liver, carrying	<i>S. Anzano, M.</i>

Heathen Converts.

About him *S. Cyril, B. C.*
Converts (Danes) about him . . . *S. Anscharius, B. C.*

Hell

Near him *S. Anselm, B. C.*

Helmet.

Red-hot *S. Julian of Ancyra, M.*
And cuirass *S Meletius, M.*

Нен.

By her side *S. Pharaildis, V.*

Herbs.

Bunch of, in his hand . . . S. Cyr, M.

Heretics.

Under his feet *S. Fulgentius, B. C.*
S. Athanasius, B. C.

Hermit.

With a lantern near a river, which the saint is wading through . . .	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Discovered by a hunter . . .	<i>S. Utho, H.</i>
In coat of mail and chains, with cross-staff	<i>S. William of Maleval, H.</i>
Two, in a cell under a rock . . .	<i>SS. Anthony & Paul.</i>

Hill.

Preaching upon *S. David, B. C.*

Hind.

Lying by his side	<i>S. Procopius, H.</i>
Or doe	<i>S. Catharine of Sweden, V.</i>

Hind (continued.)

- Near him *S. Ivan, H.*
 With two fawns *S. Aygulfus, B. C.*
S. Bassian, B. C.

Hinds.

- Three *S. Goar, H. C.*

Hod.

- Carrying *S. Werner, M.*

Hoe.

- A man with, behind him *S. Rumold, B. M.*
 Or rake in his hand *S. Isidore of Madrid, C.*

Holy Water.

- Changing into oil for church
lamps *S. Narcissus, B. C.*

Holy Water Vessel.

- And asperges brush *S. Martha, V.*
 And palm *S. Ubaldesca, V.*

Hook.

- *S. Eulalia, V. M.*
S. Filician, B. M.
S. Vincent, M.
S. Agatha, V. M.
 With double prongs *S. Leodegarius, B. M.*

Hooks.

- Iron, torn with *S. Saturninus, B. M.*
S. Digna, V. M.
S. Emerita, V. M.
 Torn with, bound to a tree *S. Hippolytus, M.*
 Face torn with *S. Martina, V. M.*
 Hung on a beam *SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.*

Hops.

- Holding a bunch of *S. Arnulphus, or Arnold of Soissons, B. C.*

Horn.

- Of unction in his hand *S. Cornelius, P. M.*
 Hunting, and book *S. Hubert, B. C.*
 Blowing *S. Oswald, K. M.*

Horse.

Standing by him	<i>S. Severus of Avranches, B. C.</i>
Dragged by	<i>S. Barochus, C.</i>
Lying down near him	<i>S. Tryphon, M.</i>
Thrown from by lightning	<i>S. Ivan, H.</i>
Ib.	<i>S. Gui, C.</i>
Raised to life	<i>S. Norbert, B. C.</i>
White, mounted on	<i>S. Procopius, M.</i>
By her	<i>S. Segni, B. C.</i>
Leg of, with the hoof shod	<i>S. Theodore Tyro, M.</i>
	<i>S. Irene, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>

Horseback.

Mounted on, Attila kneeling before him	<i>S. Leo, P. C.</i>
Boy riding on the same horse behind him	<i>S. Gregory of Nicopolis, B. C.</i>
Mounted on, and in armour	<i>S. Emilian, Ab. C.</i>

Horses.

Dragged and torn by	<i>S. Hippolytus, M.</i>
Dragged at the tails of	<i>S. Orestes, M.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Quirinus, M.</i>
Raised to life	<i>S. Anastasius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Medard, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Fechin, Ab.</i>

Horse Soldier.

With standard	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
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Host, Sacred.

In his hand	<i>S. Burkhard, B. C.</i>
Holding up	<i>S. Frumentius, B. C.</i>
Elevated and in flames	<i>S. Bernard, Ab. D.</i>
On her heart	<i>S. Yvo, B. C.</i>
Elevated by a priest on each side of her, and a bird near it on each side	<i>S. Juliana Falconieri, V.</i>
Appearing above her	<i>S. Hilda, V. Abb. B. Imelda, V.</i>

Hour-glass.

- Holding *S. Hilarion, Ab.*
S. Theodosius, Cenob.

House.

- In flames, model of *S. Luglus, B. M.*

Houses.

- Carried away by a flood *S. Verena, V.*

Hung up.

- By his thumbs *S. Marian, M.*
 With stones at his feet *S. Severianus, M.*
S. Victorinus, B. M.
 By his heels over smoke *S. Placidus, M.*
 Over a fire *S.S. Andochius & Thyr-*
sus, MM.
 By his hands, weight to his feet *S. Marian, or Marius,*
M.
 Hands and feet sawed off: in-
 structing Evelasius *SS. Fausta & Evela-*
sus, MM.

Hunter.

- *S. Germanus of Auxerre,*
B. C.
S. Hubert, B. C.
S. Eustachius, M.

Hunters.

- And hounds pursuing him *S. Onuphrius, H.*

Hut.

- Almost surrounded by the sea *S. Gudweld, or Gurval,*
H.

Ice, or Frozen Water.

- Tied to stakes in *SS. Inna, Rima, and*
Pinna, MM.
 Plunged into *S. Jonas, M.*

Idol.

- Broken and falling *S. Philip, Ap.*
S. Urban, P. M.
S. Benignus, M.
 Falling, pillar broken *S. Lucius, K. C.*
 Of Apollo falling *S. George, M.*
 Overturned and trampled upon *S. Alexander, M.*
 Overturned, sword in her hand *S. Melitina, V. M.*

Idols.

Refusing to worship them	<i>S. Prisca, V. M.</i>
Overturned by him	<i>S. Willehad, B. C.</i>
Overturbed by the cross	<i>S. Posidonius, B. C.</i>
Broken near him as he baptizes pagans	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
At her feet	<i>S. Wilfrid, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Irene, V. M.</i>

Image.

Of B. V. Mary and a ciborium	<i>S. Hyacinth, B. C.</i>
Ib., and of Infant Jesus : saint praying before it	<i>S. William of Monte Vergine, C.</i>
Student making a vow before it	<i>S. Edmund, B. C.</i>
Of Jupiter overturned	<i>S. Sabinus, B. C.</i>
Of Venus overturned	<i>SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. MM.</i>

Images.

Holy, set up by his orders	<i>S. Gregory III., P. C.</i>
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Imprisoned.

Delivered by S. Nicholas	<i>S. Bernard of Menthon, C.</i>
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Incense.

Forced into his hand	<i>S. Procopius, M.</i>
Held over hot coals by her	<i>S. Cyrilla, V. M.</i>

Indians.

Converted	<i>S. Francis Solano, C.</i>
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Infant Jesus.

In his arms	<i>S. Joseph, C.</i>
	<i>S. Simeon.</i>
	<i>S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.</i>
On his shoulder	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
With three heads on his shoulder	<i>Ib.</i>
Appearing to him	<i>S. Edmund, B. C.</i>
Standing on an open book held by him	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
Embracing him	<i>Ib.</i>
In his arms as he kneels	<i>Ib.</i>

Infant Jesus (continued.)

In her arms	<i>S. Catharine of Bologna, V.</i>
In a bunch of roses	<i>S. Rose of Lima, V.</i>
With basket on her arm	<i>S. Joanna, Qu.</i>
Taken by the hand	<i>Ib.</i>
Caressed by him	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Received from His Holy Mother	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
Appearing on a cloud	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
With globe and cross	<i>Ib.</i>
Speaking to him	<i>S. Peter Paschasius, M.</i>
Appearing in Sacred Host	<i>S. Hugh of Lincoln, B. C.</i>
	<i>B. Thomas of Cori, C.</i>
In a manger near him	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
Ib., appearing to him	<i>S. Silvester Gozzolini, Ab.</i>
In his arms	<i>S. Albert of Sicily, C.</i>
	<i>S. Herman Joseph, C.</i>
	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
Placed in his arms by B. V.	<i>S. Cajetan, C.</i>
Placed in her arms by B. V.	<i>S. Frances, W.</i>
Carried on one arm, and infant V. Mary on the other	<i>S. Ann, W.</i>

Infant.

On the ground near him	<i>S. Brice, B. C.</i>
Found in a corn field	<i>S. Agericus, B. C.</i>
Dashed against the steps of a tribunal	<i>S. Quiricus, M.</i>
In his arms	<i>S. Vincent of Paul, C.</i>
Speaking at his command	<i>S. Goar, C.</i>
In cradle, brought before her	<i>S. Theodora, P.</i>
On his mother's knees	<i>S. Frobert, Ab.</i>
 Ink bottle.	 <i>S. Jerom, C. D.</i>

Ink horn.

And pen case	<i>S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.</i>
Pen case and writing book	<i>B. Herman Joseph, C.</i>

INRI.

On a board	<i>S. Louis of Toulouse, B. C.</i>
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Instruments.

Of the Passion of our B. Saviour	<i>S. Bernard, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. James, Monk.</i>
	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i>
	<i>S. Edelburge, V.</i>
	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
On her heart	<i>S. Clare of Monte Falco, V.</i>

Iron.

Hot, applied to her breast	<i>S. Calliope, V. M.</i>
Rings on his neck and arms	<i>S. Theodosius, C.</i>
Spikes, red hot	<i>S. Agathocles, M.</i>
Bar, killed with	<i>SS. Menodora, &c., MM.</i>

Island.

With serpents upon it	<i>S. Hilary of Poitiers, B. C.</i>
Saint upon it, receiving a mitre and crosier	<i>S. Honoratus, B. C.</i>

Javelin, or Lance.

Lily, and palm	<i>S. Gengulph, C.</i>
	<i>S. Minias, M.</i>

Jewels.

And ornaments before her on the ground	<i>S. Pelagia, P.</i>
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Jug, or Ewer.

In his hand	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
Or pitcher	<i>S. Romanus, M.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu. W.</i>

Jewish.

And Saxon converts	<i>S. Vincent Ferrer, C.</i>
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Keg of Wine.

In his hand	<i>S. Othmar, Ab.</i>
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Key.

Or two keys in his hand	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Benignus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Ferdinand, K. C.</i>
	<i>S. Raymund of Pennafort, C.</i>

Key (continued.)

In his hand	<i>S. Hubert, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</i>
Holding up, with Adalric	<i>S. Othilia, V. Abb.</i>
And clasped book	<i>S. Petronilla, V.</i>
And rosary	<i>S. Sitha, V.</i>
Rosary, and bag	<i>Ib.</i>
In a fish's mouth	<i>S. Egwin, B. C.</i>
And shackbolt	<i>S. Jerom Emilian, C.</i>

Keys.

And book, or loaves	<i>S. Sitha, V.</i>
Two, as a gaoler	<i>S. Hippolytus, M.</i>
Two	<i>S. Maurilius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Riquier, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Isaac, M.</i>
Two, and a fish on a book	<i>S. Benno, B. C.</i>
Hung on her arm	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
Of heaven, brought by S. Peter	<i>S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</i>
Receiving from S. Peter	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
Bunch of	<i>B. V. Mary.</i>
At her side	<i>S. Nothburge, V.</i>
	<i>S. Martha, V.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. James the Great, Ap.</i>

King.

With a cross on his breast	<i>S. Ferdinand, K. C.</i>
Young, near him	<i>S. Wulfran, B. C.</i>
Rearing an ensign	<i>S. Ladislas, K. C.</i>
Bearing an axe	<i>S. Hermenegild, M.</i>
With cross and battle axe	<i>S. Olave, K. M.</i>
Preaching from a pulpit	<i>S. Oswald, B. C.</i>
Instructed by him in a cell	<i>S. Malachy, B. C.</i>

King Clovis.

Healed	<i>S. Severinus, Ab. C.</i>
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Kneeling.

At the feet of our B. Saviour	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
In a fiery furnace unhurt	<i>S. Ephesus, M.</i>
(Radislas) to beg his pardon	<i>S. Wenceslas, M.</i>
Before S. Benedict's cell	<i>S. Scholastica, V.</i>

Knees.

Print of, in a stone *S.S. Justus and Pastor, MM.*

Knife.

In his hand *S. Albert of Vercelli, B. C.*

S. Herculanus, B. M.

S. Christina, V. M.

S. Bartholomew, Ap.

S. Zadkiel, Angel.

S. Moses the Ethiopian, M.

Or penknife *S. Rudolph, M.*

S. Ebba, V. Abb.

In his head *S. Peter, M.*

Ib.

On his shoulder *S. Agatha, V. M.*

At her breast In her hand; her breasts on a book

Ib.

And arrows *S. Otho, B. C.*

Knight.

In armour, with shield bearing nine torteaux *S. Conyn, C.*

Ladder.

S. Olave, K. M.

S. John Climacus, Ab.

S. Emmeran, B. M.

Guarded by a dragon *S. Perpetua, M.*

With angels *S. Bathildes, Qu.*

With virgins *S. Angela Merici, V.*

Youth mounting, held by a chain *S. Leonard, C.*

With monks and angels *S. Bernard Ptolomeus, C.*

Infant supported upon, by two angels *S. Bathildes, Qu.*

Ladle.

S. Martha, V.

Laid.

Out for burial *S. Ephrem, C. D.*

S. Francis of Assissi, C.

Lake.

Passing over, on his cloak *S. Julius, M.*

Lamb.

At her feet	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Bleeding	<i>Ib.</i>
By her side	<i>S. Regina, V. M.</i>
On a book	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
Lily and book	<i>S. Regina, V. M.</i>
And cross on a book	<i>S. Ewald (black), M.</i>
And cross in his lap	<i>S. Agnes of Monte Pulciano, V.</i>
And locust	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
And cross	<i>Ib.</i>
And palm	<i>S. Joanna.</i>
	<i>S. Catherine, V. M.</i>

Lamb's Trotter. *S. John Baptist.*

Lamp.	<i>S. Macarius of Alexandria, C.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
In one hand, book in the other	<i>S. Hiltrudis, V.</i>
With oil, but not burning	<i>S. Nilus the Younger, Ab.</i>
Lighted, holding	<i>S. Francis, C.</i>

Lance, or Spear.	<i>S. Gengulph, M.</i>
	<i>S. Hippolytus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Canute, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. Matthias, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Emmeran, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Gerhard, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Longinus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Germanus, Ab. M.</i>
	<i>S. Oswin, K. M.</i>
	<i>S. John of Goto, M.</i>
	<i>S. Eulogius, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Coronatus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Thomas, Ap.</i>
Attacking Julian with	<i>S. Mercurius, M.</i>
Pierced with	<i>S. Adalbert, B. C.</i>
Or sword	<i>S. Donatian, B. M.</i>
Or dart	<i>S. Lambert, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Demetrius, M.</i>
And shield	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>

Lance, or Spear (continued.)

And sceptre	<i>S. Oswin, K. M.</i>
And palm	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
And church	<i>S. Caradoc, H.</i>
And double cross	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>

Lances.

Or spears, two, crossed	<i>S. Benignus, M.</i>
Pierced with three, and beheaded	<i>S. Adalbert, B. M.</i>

Land.

Received from a king	<i>S. Willibald, B. C.</i>
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Lantern.

.	<i>S. Solemnis, B. C.</i>
.	<i>S. Hugh, B. C.</i>
.	<i>S. Mary of Cabeza.</i>
Devil trying to extinguish	<i>S. Gudula, V.</i>

Lawyer.

Bishop writing as a	<i>S. Philogonius, B. C.</i>
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Lead.

Melted, poured into his mouth	<i>S. Primus, M.</i>
Poured over him	<i>S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>

Leaden.

Weight to his neck	<i>S. Justus, M.</i>
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Leaves.

Clothed with	<i>S. Onuphrius, H.</i>
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Leg.

Cut off	<i>S. Victorinus, M.</i>
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Legs.

In oiled linen, burning	<i>S. Edesius, M.</i>
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Leopard.

And ox	<i>S. Marciana, V. M.</i>
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Leopards.

And lions	<i>S. Marciana, V. M.</i>
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Leper.

Received as he lands from a boat	<i>S. Julian Hospitator, C.</i>
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Washing feet of	<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>
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Letter.

Brought him by a dove *S. Oswald, K. M.*

Lifted.

Up to heaven by our Saviour out
of his grave at Ephesus *S. John, Ap. Ev.*

Light.

From heaven above them *SS. Ewald, MM.*
From heaven towards him *S. Bede, C.*
Ib., with the word "Veritas" *S. Augustin, B. C. D.*
Over the church of Eu *S. Laurence of Dublin,
B. C.*

Falling out of his hand as he is
asleep *S. Bernard of Tironio,
Ab.*

Streaming upon him in a cave *S. Posidonius, H.*

Lightning.

Consuming idols *S. Maurilius, B. C.*
Destroying the temple of Diana *S. Martina, V. M.*
Angel protecting him from *S. Hugh, B. C.*

Lily.

In his hand *S. Joseph, C.*
S. Dominic, C.
S. Gabriel, Archangel.
S. Cajetan, C.
S. Casimir, C.
S. Kenelm, K. M.
S. Albert, C.
*S. Joseph Calasanctius,
C.*
S. Anthony of Padua, C.
S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
B. Nicholas of Bruges.

Near him *S. Sebastian, M.*

Presented by an angel *S. Lidwina, V.*

In her hand *S. Clare, V.*
*S. Clare of Monte Falco,
V.*

S. Eustochium, V.

*S. Catharine of Sweden,
V.*

In blossom in a flower pot *B. James, O. P.*

Lily (continued.)

Held by both together	<i>S.S. Henry and Cunegundes, Emperor and Empress.</i>
And sceptre	<i>S. Pulcheria, Empress.</i>
And book	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
And palm	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
And monastery	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
And key	<i>S. Othilia, Abb.</i>
And passion flower	<i>S. William of Monte Vergine, C.</i>

Stigmas, cross, book; crown at her feet

B. Margaret of Hungary, V.

Book and lamp

S. Albert of Sicily, C.

Palm and javelin

S. Minias, M.

Out of his mouth in his grave

S. William of Montpelier, C.

Crucifix and discipline

S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C.

Discipline and rosary

B. Joanne, V.

Lilies.

And roses out of his mouth

S. Angelus, M.

Limbs.

Cut off

S. Adrian, M.

S. Arcadius, M.

Linen.

In her hand

S. Hunna.

Lion.

By his side

S. Adrian, M.

S. Jerom, C. D.

S. Mark, Ev.

S. Thecla, V. M.

S. Natalia, W.

S. Euphemia, V. M.

S. Prisca, V. M.

S. Agapetus, M.

S. Gerasimus, Ab.

S. Jerom, C. D.

Ib.

Or two, by her side

S. Germanicus, M.

At his feet

S. Silvanus, B. M.

Carrying a basket in his mouth

Leaping up to his knee

Thorn extracted from its foot

Fawning on him in the amphitheatre

Devouring him

Lion (continued.)

Digging her grave *S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.*

Crouched before her while be-headed *S. Dorothy, V. M.*

And bear standing by her *S. Blandina, V. M.*

Lion's Den. *S. Macarius of Rome, H.***Lioness.**

Torn by *S. Basil of Ancyra, M.*

Lions.

Exposed to *S. Agapetus, M.*
S. Ignatius, B. M.

Tearing out his heart *Ib.*

About him *S. Venantius of Tours, B. C.*

Standing between two *S. Ignatius, B. M.*

Two, digging his grave *S. Macarius of Rome, H.*

In a den with, fed by an angel *S. Pontianus, M.*

And leopards *S. Marciana, V. M.*

Loaf. *S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.*

And rosary *S. John the Almoner, C.*

And halbert *S. Holofus, or Olave, K. M.*

Brought him by a raven *S. Paul, H.*

Dividing with S. Anthony *Ib.*

Offered him by the Holy Child

Jesus *S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.*

Loaves.

In his hand, or in a basket *S. Philip, Ap.*

In a dish *S. Godfrey, C.*

Three, on a book, or in his hand *S. Nicholas, B. C.*

Three, in her hand *S. Joanna, Qu.*

Three, on the ground by her *S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.*

Three, and keys *S. Sitha, V.*

Lock.

On his lips *S. Raymund Nonnatus, C.*

Locksmith's.

Tools	<i>S. Galmier, C.</i>
	<i>S. Apelles, H.</i>

Locust.

And lamb	<i>S. John the Baptist.</i>
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Logs of Wood.

On his shoulders	<i>S. Polycrosne, H.</i>
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Loom.

Weaving at	<i>S. Gudula, V.</i>
	<i>S. Athanasia, Abb.</i>

Mail.

Coat of	<i>S. William of Aquitaine.</i>
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Mallets.

Two, on the ground	<i>S. Dionysius, B. M.</i>
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Manger.

Near him	<i>S. Evaristus, P. M.</i>
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Marble Temple.

In the sea, saint lying in it	<i>S. Clement, P. M.</i>
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Marble Quarries.

Working in	<i>SS. Polianus & Nemean, MM.</i>
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Martyr.

Before his judges	<i>S. Julian of Ancyra, M.</i>
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Martyred.

By two men with sword and spear	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
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Mask.

At her feet	<i>S. Pelagia, Penitent.</i>
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Mason's.

Tools	<i>S. Marinus, C.</i>
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Mass.

Celebrating	<i>S. Gerard, C.</i>
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Ib., with deacon, globe of fire over his head	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
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Celebrating ; S. Valeria bringing her head cut off to him at the altar	<i>S. Martial, B. C.</i>
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Maximian trampling upon	<i>S. Gereon, M.</i>
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Medal.

At her neck *S. Genevieve, V. Abb.*

Medallion.

Of our Blessed Saviour *S. Jude, Ap.*

Meeting.

At the Golden Gate of Jerusalem *SS. Joachim and Ann,*
B. C.

Melted Lead.

Poured over him *S. Erasmus, B. M.*

Poured into his mouth *S. Primus, M.*

Men.

Two, kneeling before him *S. Amandus, B. C.*

Mendicant.

Bishop, with a wallet *S. Thomas of Villanova,*
B. C.

Mice.

Or rats, about her *S. Gertrude of Nivelle,*
V.

Milk.

Pan of, in her hands *S. Bridget of Kildare,*
Abb.

Mill.

Or mortar; bruised in *S. Victorinus, M.*

Millstone.

About her neck, thrown into the
sea *S. Aurea, V.*

About her neck, at her side,
holding, or resting her hand
upon it

S. Christina, V. M.

Tied to his neck *S. Callixtus, P. M.*

Tied to, and thrown into the sea *S. Quirinus, B. M.*

And sword *S. Victor of Marseilles,*
M.

With rope run through it, leaning
upon *S. Vincent, M.*

Millstones.

Tied to their necks, and the saints
thrown off a bridge

*SS. Crispin and Cris-
pinian, MM.*

Mines.

Condemned to work in *S. Paphnutius, B. C.*

Mirror.

Before his breast, with image of
the B. V. Mary *S. Geminianus, B. C.*

Mitre.

. *S. Hugh, B. C.*
S. Herculanius, M.
S. Frigidian, B. C.
And cardinal's hat before him *S. Joseph Calasanctius,*
C.
And tiara before him *S. Philip Beniti, C.*
And armour, standing between *S. Agapetus, M.*
And crosier on the ground *S. Macarius of Antioch,*
B. C.
Resigned *S. Maglorius, B. C.*

Mitres.

Three *S. Maternus, B. C.*
Ib., on his book, or at his feet *S. Bernard, Ab. C. D.*

Monastery.

Model of, in his hand *S. Domnolus, B. C.*
S. Romuald, Ab.
S. Dominic, C.
In her hand *S. Begga, W.*

Money.

In his hand *S. Philip, Ap.*
Bag, or box *S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.*
Box, with chain to it at his feet *Ib.*
Box, triple *Ib.*
Bags, three *Ib.*
Bag for giving alms *S. Matilda, Qu.*
Given to the poor *S. Gumtramnus, C.*
Throwing into a river *S. Amatus, Ab.*
Holding a piece of *S. Martin, B. C.*
On a table near him *S. Matthew, Ap.*
Found by him in the earth *S. Lupicinus, Ab.*
Counting pieces of *S. Launomar, Ab.*
Drawing out of the water *S. Rodingus, Ab.*
Seven pieces of, given him from
heaven *S. Maieul, Ab.*

Monk's Habit.

Clothed in	<i>S. Euphrosyna, V.</i>
Child on her arm	<i>S. Theodora, Penitent.</i>
	<i>S. Marina, Recluse.</i>

Monks.

Addressing	<i>S. Odilo, Ab.</i>
Ascending to heaven	<i>S. Romuald, Ab.</i>
On a ladder	<i>Ib.</i>

Monogram.

IHS on an oval	<i>S. Pius, P. M.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Bernardinus, C.</i>
Above him	<i>Ib.</i>
In a sun in his hand	<i>S. Vincent Ferrer, C.</i>
Appearing to him	<i>S. Ignatius, C.</i>
Inscribed on his heart after death	<i>Ib.</i>
On his lips, closed	<i>B. Peter, O. P.</i>
Cutting it upon his breast	<i>B. James, O. P.</i>

Monster.

Lifting his crosier against it	<i>S. Donatus, B. M.</i>
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Moor.

	<i>S. Victor of Milan, M.</i>
	<i>S. Maurice, M.</i>
	<i>S. Moses the Ethiopian, C.</i>

Morning Star.

	<i>S. Fidelis of Sigmaringen, M.</i>
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Mortar.

Or mill, bruised in	<i>S. Victorinus, M.</i>
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Mother.

Encouraging her son to martyrdom	<i>S. Symphorian, M.</i>
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Mounds.

Three, surmounted by a cross banner	<i>S. Bernard Ptolemeus, C.</i>
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Mountain.

In clouds before him	<i>S. Nonnosus, Ab.</i>
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Nail.

In his head	<i>S. Julian of Emesa, M.</i>
In his head and hand	<i>S. Severus of Rome, M.</i>

Nail (continued.)

Through his hands into his head	<i>S. Pantaleon, M.</i>
Large	<i>S. Dionysius, M. (one of the Seven Sleepers).</i>
Through her foot	<i>S. Zenaida, V. M.</i>
Held in her hand	<i>S. Aurea, Abb.</i>
Held in his hand	<i>S. Epimachus, M. B. Umbert, C.</i>

Nailed.

Through forehead to a stake	<i>S. Encratia, V. M.</i>
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Nails.

Forging, out of arrows	<i>S. Otho, B. C.</i>
In his hands and head	<i>S. William of Norwich, M.</i>

Three, in left hand, cross in right arm	<i>Ib.</i>
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Driven through his shoes	<i>S. Eutropius, B. M.</i>
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Driven into his shoulders	<i>S. Quintin, M.</i>
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Three, held in his hand	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
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Three, held in his hand, within a crown of thorns	<i>Ib.</i>
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Held in her hand	<i>S. Clare of Monte Falco, V.</i>
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In his feet, hands, and head	<i>S. Fausta, V. M.</i>
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Fastening them to a stake	<i>S. Philomenus, M.</i>
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Driven into his head	<i>S. S. Claudius, &c., MM.</i>
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Piercing his body	<i>S. Gemellus, M.</i>
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Pierced all over with	<i>S. Piat, M.</i>
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Through his hands and thighs into a chair	<i>S. Alexander, P. M.</i>
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<i>S. Quintin, M.</i>

Napkin.

Thrown over his shoulder	<i>S. Stephen, Proto- martyr.</i>
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Necklace.

Taking off	<i>S. Pelagia, Penitent.</i>
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Needles.

And iron scourge	<i>S. Ferreolus, B. M.</i>
For putting out his eyes	<i>S. Spiridion, B. C.</i>

Negro.

Franciscan *B. Benedict of Palermo, C.*

Nettles.

Held in pincers *S. John of Urtica, C.*

Nipple.

Held in pincers *S. Agatha, V. M.*

Nosegay.

Of roses, with Holy Infant Jesus
in the centre *S. Rose of Lima, V.*
In his hand *S. Narcissus, B. C.*

Nun.

Of the Third Order of S. Francis *S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu. W.*
Franciscan, dog at her feet *S. Margaret of Cortona, V.*

Oak.

Felled by a bishop *S. Boniface, B. M.*

Oar.

. *S. Jude, Ap.*
. *S. Julian Hospitator, H.*

Oil.

Boiled in, or holding a vessel of *S. Vitus, B. C.*
Distilling from her hand *S. Walburge, V.*
Flasks *Ib.*
Flask on a book *Ib.*

Ointment Box.

. *S. Mary Magdalen, P.*
. *S. Joanna.*

Ointment.

Box and budding staff *S. Joseph of Arimathea, C.*
Holding a vessel of *SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.*

Olive Branch.

In his hand *S. Norbert, B. C.*
S. Peter Thomas.
B. Nicholas Albergati, B. C.
S. Peter Nolasco, C.

Oratories.

In honour of SS. Peter and Paul *S. Jodoc, or Josse, C.*

Organ.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Cecilia, V. M.</i>
Oven.							
Heated	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Eleutherius, B. M.</i>
By his side	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Victor of Milan, M.</i>
Saving a child out of							<i>S. Theodota, V. M.</i>
Cleaning out with her hands	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Januarius, B. M.</i>
Ib., with her sleeves	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
							<i>S. Aurea, Abb.</i>
							<i>S. Austreberthe, V.</i>
Ox.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Luke, Ev.</i>
Near him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Leonard, C.</i>
Near her	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Sylvester, B. C.</i>
Lying at her side	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Medard, B. C.</i>
Heated, burnt in	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Eugenius, B. M.</i>
Heated, stabbed in, or near it	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Julitta, V. M.</i>
And leopard	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Blandina, V. M.</i>
Sewed up in fresh skin of	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Frideswide, V. Abb.</i>
Lying down near him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Victor of Milan, M.</i>
							<i>S. Polycarp, B. M.</i>
							<i>S. Marciana, V. M.</i>
							<i>S. Chrysanthus, M.</i>
							<i>S. Gui, C.</i>
Oxen.							
Two, near him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Sebaldus, H.</i>
Attempting to drag her along	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
And cows about him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Etto, B. C.</i>
Near him, dog at his feet	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Wendelin, Ab.</i>
Two, crouching near him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Fursey, Ab.</i>
Padlock.							
On his lips	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. John Nepomucen, C.</i>
Painter.							
Painting a picture of B. V. Mary	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Luke, Ev.</i>
Seized by executioners	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Andrew, M.</i>
Painting Box and Brush.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Herman Joseph, C.</i>
Palace.							
In heaven for him	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Deusdedit, C.</i>
Pallium.							
On a Dominican	.	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>

Palm.

And cup	S. John, <i>Ap. Ev.</i>
And banner	S. Julian, <i>B. M.</i>
And lily	S. Euphemia, <i>V. M.</i>
And book	S. Blida.
	S. Catharine, <i>V. M.</i>
And sword	S. Ewald (<i>black</i>).
And holy water vat	S. Ubaldesca, <i>V.</i>
Close fitting garment of	S. Paul, <i>H.</i>
And staff	S. Catharine, <i>V. M.</i>
Encircled with three crowns	S. Angelus, <i>M.</i>
Bearing dates: standard of the cross	S. Ansano, <i>M.</i>
Tree, bound to it	S. Paphnutius, <i>M.</i>
Leaves, girdle	S. Onuphrius, <i>H.</i>
Cloak of	S. Paul, <i>H.</i>

Palms.

And earthen vessels	SS. <i>Justa and Rufina</i> , <i>VV. MM.</i>
Mother and son holding	S. <i>Quiricus & Julitta</i> , <i>MM.</i>

Pan.

Small earthen, near her	S. <i>Sylvia, Penitent.</i>
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Paper.

Throwing it into the fire	S. <i>Willibald, B. C.</i>
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Partridge.

Upon his hand or on a dish	S. <i>Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.</i>
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Passion Flower.

And lily in his hand	S. <i>William of Monte Vergine, C.</i>
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Peacock.

.	S. <i>Liborius, B. C.</i>
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Peacock's Feather.

.	S. <i>Barbara, V. M.</i>
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Peasant Boy.

.	S. <i>Werner, M.</i>
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Peel (Baker's Shovel.)

.	S. <i>Honorius, B. C.</i>
	S. <i>Aubert, B. C.</i>

Pen.

Hand reaching it to him	S. <i>Basil, B. C. D.</i>
And book	S. <i>Teresa, V.</i>
Red cross and rosebud	S. <i>Herman Joseph, C.</i>

Penance.

Instruments of *S. Peter of Alcantara,
C.*

Penknife.

Martyred with *S. Cassian, M.*

Peter, S.

Appearing in a church *S. Gerard, Ab.*
 Conversing with his daughter *S. Petronilla, V.*
 At his bedside with a key *S. Germanus of Paris.*
 Appearing, crucified head down-
 ward *S. Peter Nolasco, C.*
 And S. Paul menacing Attila *S. Leo the Great, P.C.D.*

Philosopher.

Lecturing *S. Pantænus.*

Physician.

. *S. Luke, Ev.*

Physicians.

Two, attending a sick bishop *SS. Cosmas & Damian,
MM.*

Pickaxe.

In his hand *S. Leodegarius, or
Leger, B. M.*

Picture.

Of our B. Saviour in his hand *S. John Gualbert, Ab.*
 Of B. V. M. and Infant Saviour *S. Hedwiges, W.*
 Of Last Judgment *S. Methodius, C.*
 Of B. V. Mary *S. John of the Cross, C.*
 Of Crucifixion *S. Amelburga, W.*

Pictures.

Of saints near him *S. Tarasius, B. C.*

Pig.

By his side *S. Anthony, Ab.*

Pig's Head.

. *S. Blase, B. M.*

Pile.

Of wood and flames *S. Polycarp, B. M.*

Bound upon *S. Pegasus, M.*

Pile (continued.)

Laid upon	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Walking through	<i>S. Agatha, V. M.</i>
Of wood, on which he burnt a dragon	<i>S. Peter Igneus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Hilarion, Ab.</i>

Pilgrim.

With staff, hat, shell, wallet, some or all of them	<i>S. James the Great, Ap.</i>
With staff	<i>S. Raphael, Archangel.</i>
With staff and book	<i>S. Fridolin, Ab.</i>
With crucifix staff	<i>S. Jodoc, H.</i>
Crown at his feet	<i>S. Richard, K. C.</i>
Church in his hand	<i>S. Sebaldus, K. H.</i>
Preaching	<i>Ib.</i>
Holding up a piece of money	<i>Ib.</i>
Asleep under a staircase	<i>S. Alexius, C.</i>
With a wound or plague spot on his leg	<i>S. Roch, C.</i>
With two companions	<i>S. Patricta, V.</i>
With her daughter	<i>S. Paula, W.</i>
In man's clothing	<i>S. Hildegundes, V.</i>
Pilgrim's Staff.	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
	<i>S. Dominic.</i>
And crosier	<i>S. Maternus, B. C.</i>

Pilgrims.

Three, himself and two sons	<i>S. Richard, K. C.</i>
Three, a bear walking with them	<i>S. Romedius, C.</i>

Pillar.

Held by an angel while she prays	<i>S. Christiana, V.</i>
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Pillar of Light.

Appearing to him	<i>S. Ephrem, C. D.</i>
Of fire above him	<i>S. Briercuc, B. C.</i>
Saint living upon it	<i>S. Simeon Stylites, C.</i>
	<i>S. Walfroy.</i>
	<i>S. Daniel.</i>
Seated upon it	<i>S. Theodulus, B. C.</i>
Tied to it	<i>S. Blandina, V. M.</i>
Of stone	<i>S. Gudula, V.</i>

Pillar of Light (continued.)

Scourged at	<i>S. Bibiana, V. M.</i>
Supporting when rope had broken	<i>S. Bartholomew, Ab.</i>
Restoring when broken	<i>S. Angilbert, Ab.</i>

Pillars of Light.

Above him	<i>S. Cuthbert, B. C.</i>
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Pincers.

Or locksmith's tools	<i>S. Galmier, C.</i>
Red hot	<i>S. Pelagius, M.</i>
Torn by	<i>S. Agatha, V. M.</i>
Held in her hand	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
Tooth held in them	<i>S. Apollonia, V. M.</i>
For cutting off her breasts	<i>Ib.</i> <i>S. Macra, V. M.</i>

Pins.

Or iron styles, run into him by children	<i>S. Felix of Pincis, B.C.</i>
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Pistol.

With crucifix instead of barrel, in his hand	<i>S. Louis Bertrand, C.</i>
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Pit.

Near him	<i>S. Chrysanthus, M.</i>
Buried in	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
Thrown into	<i>S. Symphorosa, M.</i>

Pitch.

Hot, poured on his head	<i>S. Cyriacus, M.</i>
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Pitcher.

Of water near him	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
Holding up	<i>S. Agatha, H.</i>
Holding	<i>S. Narcissus, B. C.</i>
In a basket	<i>S. Bede, C.</i>
	<i>S. Romanus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Joanna, W.</i>

Plague.

Clermont freed from, by his prayers	<i>S. Gallus, B. C.</i>
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Plan.

Of a monastery	<i>S. Domnolus, B. C.</i>
Of Camerino	<i>S. Venantius, M.</i>
Of La Grande Chartreuse	<i>S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.</i>

Plough.

Held by him	<i>S. Exuperius, B. C.</i>
Drawn by stags	<i>S. Richard, B. C.</i>
Ib., by eight stags	<i>S. Ecian, or Echenus, B. C.</i>
Ib., by an angel for him	<i>S. Robert (of Dale Abbey ?)</i>
Held by an angel for him	<i>S. Kenan, C.</i>
	<i>S. Kentigern, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Isidore of Madrid, C.</i>

Ploughshares.

Red hot, walking over one	<i>S. Cunegundes, Emp.</i>
With two held in her hand	<i>Ib.</i>
	<i>S. Richarda, Abb.</i>

Pomegranate.

Cross upon it	<i>S. John of God, C.</i>
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Poor.

At his table	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
Instructing	<i>S. Clodoaldus, or Cloud, B. C.</i>
Man embraced by him	<i>S. Vincent of Paul, C.</i>
Serving them at table	<i>S. Godfrey, B. C.</i>
Giving them bread or clothes	<i>S. Tarasius, B. C.</i>
Giving his garments to	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>
Giving food to	<i>S. John Cautius, C.</i>

Possessed.

Boy brought to him	<i>S. Eleutherius, Ab.</i>
Persons delivered	<i>S. Aper, B. C.</i>
Man cured by breathing upon	<i>S. Anatolia, V. M.</i>
Woman cured	<i>S. Ewald, M.</i>
	<i>S. Deodatus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Philip Beniti, C.</i>
Boy healed with oil from a church lamp	<i>S. Nilus, Younger, Ab.</i>
Man delivered	<i>S. Remigius, B. C.</i>
Woman freed by her	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
Child freed by him	<i>S. Jerom Emilian, C.</i>

Post.

Tied to it	<i>S. Agricola, M.</i>
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Pot.

- Earthen, broken, or potsherds *S. Felix of Nola, C.*
 Broken, and coals *S. Agatha, V. M.*

Potsherds.

- Lying upon, in prison *S. Lucian, B. M.*

Praying.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| By the bodies of the martyrs | <i>S.S. Seraphia and Erasmo, MM.</i> |
| At the tomb of S. Peter | <i>S. Leo the Great, P.C.D.</i> |
| Before a church, city on fire | <i>S. Lambert, B. M.</i> |
| At the church door by night | <i>S. Casimir, C.</i> |
| At a well | <i>S. Sitha, V.</i> |
| Before a crucifix, dragon behind him | <i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i> |

Preaching.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| From an eminence | <i>S. Peregrinus.</i> |
| To the court at Marseilles | <i>S. Mary Magdalen, Pen.</i> |
| To sheep | <i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i> |
| To the clergy | <i>S. Ives of Chartres, B. C.</i> |
| To monks | <i>S. Egbert, C.</i> |

Priest.

- Martyred at mass *S. Dymphna, V. M.*

Princess.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| | <i>S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|

Young, taught to read *S. Modwena, V. Abb.*

Prison.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Delivered from, by an angel and | |
| S. Peter | <i>S. Brice, B. C.</i> |

Prison Bars.

- Saint seen through *S. Martin, P. M.*

Prison Cell.

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| Doors open | <i>S. Gabinius, M.</i> |
| Praying in | <i>S. Leocadia, V. M.</i> |
| Chained in, praying, dove and luminous cross | <i>S. Regina, V. M.</i> |
| Window, figure at it | <i>S. Verena, V.</i> |
| Saint within, breaking idols | <i>S. Christina, V. M.</i> |

Provisions.

Changed into roses *S. Rosaline, V.*

Purgatory.

Soul released from, by his prayers	<i>S. Venantius, Ab.</i>
Contemplating	<i>S. Odilo, Ab. C.</i>
Souls from it near him	<i>S. Simon Stock, C.</i>
Praying Malcolm out of it	<i>S. Margaret, Qu.</i>

Purse.

Handed through a window	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Giving, for redemption of captives	<i>S. John of Matha, C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Cyril of Jerusalem, B. C.</i>

Purses.

Three	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Brieruc, B. C.</i>

Rack.

Stretched upon	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
	<i>S. Arcadius, M.</i>
Praising God upon	<i>S. Nestor, B. M.</i>
Crucified upon	<i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i>

Rain.

Obtained by his prayers	<i>S. Heribert, B. C.</i>
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Raised.

From the ground in ecstacy	<i>S. Joseph of Cupertino, C.</i>
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Raising.

A child to life	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
The dead to life	<i>S. Illidius, B. C.</i>
A drowned youth to life	<i>S. Ceslas, C.</i>

Rake.

Or hoe in his hand	<i>S. Isidore of Madrid, C.</i>
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Rats.

Or mice, about her	<i>S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.</i>
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Raven.

At his feet	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
On a stick in his hand	<i>Ib.</i>
Bringing him a loaf	<i>S. Paul, H. S. Erasmus, B. M.</i>

Raven (continued.)

In his hand, with a ring in its mouth	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
Ring in its mouth	<i>S. Ida, W.</i>
Or crow, or two, guarding his body	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
Bringing him a letter and chrism box	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
Conducting him to the Holy Land	<i>S. William Firmatus, H.</i>
Descending, as his arms and legs are chopped off	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
Carrying away a poisoned fish	<i>S. Arnold, B. C.</i>
Finding martyr's head	<i>S. Auxentius, M.</i>
Bringing him food	<i>S. Venerus, H.</i>
Devil as a raven carrying off his bread	<i>S. Amatus, Ab.</i>

Ravens.

Two, pursuing his murderers	<i>S. Meinhardt, C.</i>
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Ray.

Of light on him	<i>B. Odo of Ghent, O. P.</i>
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Rays.

Descending upon him	<i>S. Severinus, Ab.</i>
Darted upon his face	<i>S. Alphonsus Liguori, B. C.</i>

Rays of Glory.

Round his head	<i>S. Demetrius, H.</i>
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Rays of Gold.

From his left hand, church on his right	<i>B. John, C.</i>
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Razor.

In his hand	<i>S. Pamphilus, M.</i>
On a book	<i>S. Landry, B. C.</i>

Razors.

Cut with	<i>SS. Epimachus & Alexander, MM.</i>
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Reaping Corn.

For bread for the altar	<i>S. Wenceslas, M.</i>
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Reeds.

- Thrust under his nails *S. Boniface, M.*
S. Benjamin, M.

Refusing.

- A queen entrance to his monastery *S. Theotonius, C.*

Reliquary, or Casket. *S. Solemnis, B. C.***Remonstrance.**

- Carried by him, or by an angel before him *S. Norbert, B. C.*
Holding with B. Sacrament *S. Zephyrinus, P. M.*
S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.
B. Juliana, V. Abb.
Carried by two angels before him *S. Michael de Sanctis, C.*
Held up conjointly by a Dominican friar *S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.*
And a Premonstratensian archbishop *S. Norbert, B. C.*
Receiving from an angel *S. Monica, W.*
Rays from it upon her *S. Mary Magdalene of Pazzis, V.*
Kneeling before it *S. Walburge, V.*
Before it; rays from it to her heart *S. Frances, W.*
In her hand *S. Clare, V.*

Reposing.

- In her tomb *S. Cecilia, V. M.*

Reptiles.

- Destroyed by him *S. Patrick, B. C.*

Resigning.

- His bishopric *S. Magloire, B. C.*

Restoring.

- Sight to her mother *S. Genevieve, V.*

Ring.

- S. William Firmatus, H.*

- Held up by him *S. Edward, K. C.*

- Holding *S. Damasus, P. C.*

- S. Theodora, Empress.*

Ring (continued.)

And palm	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
Iron, round his body	<i>S. Gregory, H.</i>
Given him by the B. V., or placing a ring on her hand . . .	<i>S. Edmund, B. C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Theodulus, M.</i>
Giving to a poor man	<i>S. Edward, K. C.</i>
Placed on her hand by our Saviour	<i>S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.</i>
Holding or receiving from S. Eligius	<i>S. Jane of Valois, Qu.</i>
Receiving from B. V. M. . . .	<i>S. Godeberta, V. Abb.</i>
	<i>S. Robert of Molême, Ab.</i>

Rings.

Iron, on his neck and arms	<i>S. Theodosius, C.</i>
Seven, on right hand	<i>S. Gertrude, V. Abb.</i>

River.

Angel walking upon, with a pilgrim	<i>S. Raphael, Archangel.</i>
Saint standing before, with a cross	<i>S. Romanus, B. C.</i>
With a bridge near him	<i>S. John Nepomucen, M.</i>
His body floating in light	<i>Ib.</i>
Thrown into	<i>S. Sabas, M.</i>
Danube, crossing on his cloak . . .	<i>S. Sebaldus, K. H.</i>
Dniester, crossing with ciborium and image of B. V. M. . . .	<i>S. Hyacinth, C.</i>
Tyne, standing by	<i>S. Bennet Biscop, Ab.</i>
Passing over dry	<i>S. Arbogastes, B. C.</i>
Passing over the Rhone, two angels supporting	<i>S. Ferreolus, M.</i>
Appeasing the swelled waters of the Rhone	<i>S. Clarus of Vienna, Ab.</i>

Robbers.

Converting	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
Four, carried on his back	<i>S. Moses, M.</i>
Arrested during his prayer . . .	<i>S. Winwaloe, H.</i>

Robe.

Refusing	<i>S. Aphraates, Anchoret.</i>
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Rock.

Standing upon	<i>S. Martinianus, H.</i>
Chained to	<i>S. Martin, H.</i>
	<i>S. Gregory the Great,</i>
	<i>P. C. D.</i>
Water obtained from, by SS.	
Peter and Paul	<i>S. Martinianus, C.</i>
Striking, water gushing out . .	<i>S. Aphraates, Anchoret.</i>
	<i>S. Corentinus, B. C.</i>
Hiding in, from her pursuers . .	<i>S. Ariadne, V.</i>
Pushed off it with a pitchfork	<i>S. Pantaleon, M.</i>

Rod.

Or wand, in his hand	<i>S. Zaphkiel, Angel.</i>
With flowers at the top	<i>S. Joseph, C.</i>
Of Æsculapius	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian,</i> <i>MM.</i>

Rods.

Beaten with	<i>S. Fidelis, M.</i>
	<i>S. Regina, V. M.</i>
Bundle of, on his shoulder . . .	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Faith, V. M.</i>

Roll.

Or deed, in his hand	<i>S. Ives, C.</i>
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Roof.

Falling from	<i>S. Pelagia, Penitent.</i>
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Rooks.

Shut up by him	<i>S. Maurice, Ab.</i>
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Rope.

Given to a man kneeling	<i>S. Theodosius, Cenob.</i>
Round his neck	<i>S. Charles, B. C.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Desiderius, B. M.</i>

S. Colman, M.

Rosary.

Reciting	<i>S. Pius, V. P.</i>
	<i>S. Alphonsus Liguori,</i> <i>B. C.</i>
Receiving one from the B. V.	<i>S. Bonaventura, B.C.D.</i>

Rosary Beads.

In his hand	<i>S. Leopold IV., C.</i>
	<i>S. Fiacre, C.</i>
And lighted torch	<i>S. Tosso, or Tozo, B. C.</i>
And loaf	<i>S. John the Almoner, C.</i>
And staff	<i>S. Francis Xavier, C.</i>
And key, or keys, and bag	<i>S. Sitha, V.</i>
And book	<i>S. Toscana, V.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Ladislas, K. C.</i>

Rosaries.

In his hand	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
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Rose.

With figure of our B. Saviour	<i>S. Rose, V.</i>
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Rosebud.

In his hand	<i>S. Herman Joseph, C.</i>
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Roses.

Springing up from his blood	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
His tunic full of	<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
In her robe	<i>S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.</i>
In her apron	<i>S. Rosaline of Villanova, V.</i>
In her lap	<i>S. Casilda, V.</i>
	<i>S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu.</i>
And hand	<i>S. Dorothy, V. M.</i>
On her head	<i>S. Rose of Lima, V.</i>
	<i>S. Hiltrudis, V.</i>
	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
On their heads	<i>SS. Ascylus and Victoria, MM.</i>
And a cripple clothed	<i>S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.</i>
	<i>S. Rose of Viterbo, V.</i>
In her hand, or apron	
Crown of, receiving from B. V. Mary	<i>S. Rosalia, V.</i>
White, in his lap	<i>S. Barachiel, Archl.</i>
Crown of, on her head	<i>S. Rosalia, V.</i>

Roses (continued.)

And lilies falling from his mouth
 Growing out of his head after
 death, the word *Maria* above
 them

S. Angelus, C.

S. Foscion, C.

Rule.

Square, &c., at their feet
*The Four Crowned
 Martyrs.*

Sabre.

At his feet
S. Peter, M.

Sacrament.

The Blessed, kneeling before it
S. Francis Borgia, C.
*S. Juliana Falconieri,
 V.*
*S. William of Bourges,
 B. C.*

Carried by him, walking on the
 sea

S. Birinus, B. C.

Administered to him by two
 angels

S. Stanislaus Kostka, C.

Over his head

S. Bonaventura, B.C.D.

Brought to her on her death-bed
 to adore

*S. Catharine of Sweden,
 V.*

Administering to S. Mary of
 Egypt

S. Zosimus, Ab.

Sacrifice.

Refusing to offer to idols
S. Auxentius, B. C.

Saddle.

Near him
S. Eligius, B. C.

Sailing.

To Marseilles
S. Lazarus, B. C.

Saints, Appearances of.

S. Agatha	appearing to	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
S. Apollinaris Sidonius , , ,		<i>A Priest.</i>
S. Bartholomew		<i>S. Guthlac, H.</i>
S. Benedict		<i>S. Maurus, Ab.</i>
S. Dominic and other founders		<i>S. Catharine of Siena.</i>
SS. Francis and Clare , , ,		<i>S. Colette.</i>

Saints, Appearances of (continued.)

S. Gangericus . . .	appearing to <i>S. Waltrude.</i>
S. Genevieve . . .	<i>„ S. William of Eskville,</i> <i>Ab.</i>
S. Henry, emperor . .	<i>„ S. Heribert, B. C.</i>
S. John Baptist . .	<i>„ S. Rita, W.</i>
S. Jerom . . .	<i>„ S. Peter Gambacurta,</i> <i>C.</i>
S. Isidore . . .	<i>„ S. Martin of Leon, C.</i>
S. Luke . . .	<i>„ S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
S. Mercurius . . .	<i>„ S. Basil, B. C. D.</i>
S. Paul . . .	<i>„ S. John Chrysostom, B.</i> <i>C. D.</i>
SS. Peter and Apollinaris	<i>„ S. Peter Chrysologus,</i> <i>B. C.</i>
S. Peter, or S. Eugenius	<i>„ S. Gerard, Ab.</i>
S. Peter . . .	<i>„ S. Bertha, W. Abb.</i>
S. Philip Neri . . .	<i>„ S. Catharine of Ricci, V.</i>
S. Simpertus . . .	<i>„ S. Ulric.</i>
S. Thomas of Canterbury	<i>„ S. Edmund, B. C.</i>
S. Ursula . . .	<i>„ S. Angela, V.</i>

Salmon.

With a ring in its gills . . .	<i>S. Kentigern, B. C.</i>
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Salt Box.

In his hand . . .	<i>S. Rupert, B. C.</i>
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Saracens.

Under his feet . . .	<i>S. Pancras, M.</i>
And Jewish converts . . .	<i>S. Vincent Ferrer, C.</i>

“Satis est Domine, satis est.”

Uttering . . .	<i>S. Francis Xavier, C.</i>
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Saviour, our Blessed.

Appearing to him in prison . .	<i>S. Theodore Tyro, M.</i>
Appearing as a child with garment rent . .	<i>S. Peter of Alexandria,</i> <i>B. M.</i>
Appearing to him in his torments . .	<i>S. Valerian, M.</i>
Ib., on the Appian Way . .	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Ib., at mass . . .	<i>S. Gregory the Great,</i> <i>P. C. D.</i>

Saviour, our Blessed (continued.)

Appearing on His cross, with B. V. M. and S. John	<i>B. Robert of Arbrissel, C.</i>
Appearing, with angels bearing instruments of His Passion	<i>S. Ethelbert, K. C.</i>
And the B. V. Mary appearing to him	<i>S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.</i>
Appearing in the ciborium	<i>B. Thomas Cantipratanus, B. C., O.P.</i>
Appearing with His cross	<i>S. Bathildes, Qu.</i>
Appearing to her with the instru- ments of His Passion	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i>
Appearing to her, or giving her the Blessed Sacrament	<i>S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.</i>
Extending one arm towards her	<i>S. Lutgardis, Abb.</i>
Blessing her from His cross	<i>S. Hedwiges, W.</i>
Appearing to her	<i>S. Aleidis, W.</i>
Calling her to heaven	<i>S. Tarsilla, V.</i>
Appearing with the wound in His side	<i>S. Lutgardis, V. Abb.</i>
Giving her His sacred heart	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
Appearing to him in glory	<i>S. Vincent Ferrer, C.</i>
Appearing to him as a pilgrim, and his feet washed by Him	<i>S. Augustine, B. C. D.</i>
Communicating him in prison	<i>S. John of God, C.</i>
Ordering to dedicate a church to B. V.	<i>S. Dionysius, B. C.</i>
Curing him of blindness with a taper	<i>S. Gombert, B. C.</i>
Carried by Him on His shoulders	<i>S. Rainwold, Ab.</i>
Promising him the Indulgence of Portiuncula	<i>S. Agilus.</i>
Appearing, bearing His cross	<i>S. Francis of Assissi.</i>
Receiving his soul at death	<i>S. Ignatius, C.</i>
Speaking to her	<i>S. John of the Cross, C.</i>
Receiving her tears	<i>S. Camillus, C.</i>
His dead body placed in her arms by the B. V. M.	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
	<i>S. Ida of Nivelle.</i>
	<i>S. Colette, V.</i>

Saviour, our Blessed (continued.)

Appearing to her	<i>S. Athanasia, W.</i>
Embracing him from the cross	<i>S. Pellegrino Laziosi, C.</i>
	<i>S. Camillus, C.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine of Ricci, V.</i>
Inviting him to kiss His wounds	<i>S. John the Good, C.</i>
Carried by him in the form of a leper	<i>S. Ethbin, Ab.</i>
Crowning her	<i>S. Teresa, V.</i>
	<i>S. Anselm, B. C.</i>
Saw.	<i>S. Simon, Ap.</i>
Two-handed, cleaving his head	<i>S. James the Less, Ap.</i>
	<i>B. Boninsegnis, C.</i>

Sawed.

In pieces	<i>S. James Intercisus, M.</i>
Ib., on a cross	<i>S. Evilasius, M.</i>
Through, lengthways	<i>S. Thuthael, M.</i>

Sawed off.

Her hands and feet	<i>S. Fausta, V. M.</i>
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Scales.

Golden	<i>The Angelic Choir of Thrones.</i>
Weighing souls in them	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>
Holding	<i>S. Maurus, Ab.</i>
Fruit in one, scroll in the other	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>
One globe in one, two in the other	<i>S. Clare of Monte Falco, V.</i>
Weighing something put in by another hermit	<i>S. Publius, H.</i>

Scapular.

In his hand	<i>S. Simon Stock, C.</i>
Given to him by the B. Trinity	<i>S. John of Matha, C.</i>
Holding up to the B. Virgin	<i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i>

B. Reginald, O. P.

Sceptre.

And sword	<i>S. Olaus, or Olave, K. M.</i>
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Sceptre (continued.)

And cross	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
And arrow	<i>S. Edmund, K. M.</i>
And ring	<i>S. Edward, K. C.</i>
And dagger	<i>S. Edward, K. M.</i>
Tipped with a lily	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
And lily	<i>S. Pulcheria, Empress.</i>
And church	<i>S. Mauront, Ab.</i>
And torch	<i>S. Emerita, V. M.</i>
Of a reed and crown of thorns	<i>S. Haniel, Angel.</i>
And book	<i>S. Margaret, Queen of Scotland, W.</i>

Sceptres.

Two, crown of thorns, and three nails	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
Three, tipped with crosses	<i>S. Lucius, K. M.</i>
And crowns before her	<i>S. Susanna, V. M.</i>

Schoolmaster.

And book	<i>S. Maws, B. C.</i>
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Scimitar.

And book	<i>S. Matthias, Ap.</i>
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Scorpion.

Curing the bite of	<i>S. Hyacinth, C.</i>
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Scourge.

.	<i>S. Ambrose, B. C. D.</i>
.	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
.	<i>S. Peter Damian, B. C.</i>
.	<i>S. Guthlac, H.</i>
.	<i>S. Dorotheus, B. M.</i>
Holding	<i>S. Eleutherius, B. C.</i>
Loaded with lead	<i>S. Gervase, M.</i>
Iron, and needles	<i>S. Ferreolus, B. M.</i>
With three black cords	<i>S. Jehudiel, Archl.</i>

Scourges.

With scorpions and swords	<i>SS. Processus and Martinianus, MM.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Leocadia, V. M.</i>

Scourged.

At a pillar	<i>S. Agapetus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Alexander, P. M. (?)</i>

Scourged (continued.)

At a stake	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i>
	<i>SS. Timothy and Symphorian, MM.</i>
To death	<i>S. Leontius, M.</i>
With leaden plummets	<i>S. Bibianus, V. M.</i>
With scorpions	<i>S. Concordia, V. M.</i>
Executioner's hand paralysed	<i>S. Athenogenes, M.</i>

Scourging.

Himself	<i>S. Simeon Stylites, C.</i>
Herself	<i>S. Alexandra, Penitent.</i>

Screw Press.

SS. Jonas, &c., MM.

Scroll.

With "Timete Deum, &c."	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
With "Gloria Patri, &c."	<i>S. Damasus, P. C.</i>
And book	<i>S. Uriel, Archangel.</i>

Scythe.

	<i>S. Walstan, C.</i>
	<i>S. Guntilda.</i>
	<i>S. Nothburge, Abb.</i>
	<i>S. Valentius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Sidwell, V. M.</i>

And a well

In her left hand, blade across the
back of her neck*Ib.*

Sea.

Pushed into	<i>S. Eugenius, M.</i>
Thrown into	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
Floating miraculously on	<i>SS. Rufina & Secunda, MM.</i>
Man and boy walking on	<i>SS. Nazarius & Celsus, MM.</i>
Beheaded and thrown into	<i>S. Chrysogonus, M.</i>
Walking on, carrying the B. Sacrament	<i>S. Birinus, B. C.</i>
Walking on	<i>B. John Agni, O. P.</i>
Standing by, children behind him	<i>S. Fintan, Abb.</i>
	<i>S. Winwaloc, Ab.</i>

Seashore.

Walking along	<i>S. Augustin, B. C. D.</i>
Kneeling by	<i>S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.</i>
Standing by, with an oil flask on a book	<i>S. Walburge, V.</i>

Seeds.

Three, in his hand *S. Seth, Patriarch.*

Sepulchre.

In, or near *S. James Penitent.*

Seraph.

On each side of her, bearing a
globe with a cross *B. Virgin Mary.*

Serpent.

Rising out of a cup or chalice *S. John, Ap. & Ev.*

Under his feet *S. Patrick, B. C.*

At his feet *S. Guthlac, H.*

Held by him *S. Phocas of Antioch,
M.*

S. Mesmin, Ab.

S. Itisberge, V.

With apple in his mouth, tramping
on *S. Francis, C.*

Issuing from a poisoned cup,
broken *S. Portianus, Ab.*

Drinking out of a cup before
him *S. Chariton, Anchoret.*

In her hand *S. Christina, V. M.*

Serpents.

Treading upon *S. Didymus, M.*

S. Patrick, B. C.

On an island *S. Hilary of Poitiers,
B. C.*

About him *S. Pachomius, H.*

S. Paternus, B. C.

Twined round him *S. Phocas of Antioch,
M.*

S. Pirminius, M.

Driving away *S. Hilary of Arles,
B. C.*

*S. Hilary of Poitiers,
B. C.*

Between two *S. Thecla, V. M.*

S. Euphemia, V. M.

And torches *S. Anatolia, V. M.*

S. Magnus, C.

And wild beasts *S. Pirminius, M.*

Driving them before him *S. Thecla, V. M.*

Seven Persons Asleep.

Or praying in a cave *The Seven Sleepers,
MM.*

Shackbolt.

And key *S. Jerom Emilian, C.*

Shears.

In her hand *S. Fortunatus, M.*

Or pincers, for cutting off her
breasts *S. Macra, V. M.**

And bottle *SS. Cosmas & Damian,
MM.*

Sheep.

Keeping *S. Drugo, or Druon,
Recluse.*

About her *S. Regina, V. M.*

Round his oratory *S. Gamelbert, H.*

And distaff by her *S. Solange, V. M.*

Kept by a bear *S. Florentius, B. C.*

Shell.

Escallop, in his hand, or on his
hat, cloak, or wallet *S. James the Greater,
Ap.*

Shells.

Laid upon a bed of *S. Felix, M.*

Shepherd.

With a dog at his feet *S. Wendelin, Ab.*

Discovering a hermit *S. Avitus, Ab.*

Shepherdess.

Spinning *S. Genevieve, V.*

Shield.

Marked with monogram MR and
sceptre *S. Gabriel, Archangel.*

Ib.

And lance *SS. Faustinus & Sim-
plicius, MM.*

With three lilies upon it *S. Peter Nolasco, C.*

On his breast *S. Gengulph, C.*

With cross upon it *S. Conyn, C.*

Or, nine torteaux—3, 3, 3*

* Vide Appendix, *Sacred Heraldry*.

Shield (continued.)

Eight lozenges *S. William of York,
B. C.*

Held by an angel with fleurs-de-
lys *S. Clotilda, Qu.*

Ship.

With sails in his hand *S. Jude, Ap.*

Near her, or landing from it *S. Ursula, V. M.*

With corpse, sailing against the
stream *S. Melanius, B. C.*

Saved from sinking *S. Castor, C.*

In his hand with a coffin in it *S. Werenfrid, C.*

In her hand *S. Anselm, B. C.*

His own, given by him to a leper *S. Mary of Succours,
V.*

His own, given by him to a leper *S. Philip Beniti, C.*

Shoemaker's Tools.

And each a sword *S. Euseus, H.*

And each a sword *S. Theobald, C.*

SS. Aquila and Pris-
cilla, MM.

Shoemaker.

At work *S. Anianus, B. C.*

Shoemakers.

Two, at work *SS. Crispin and Cris-
pinian, MM.*

Shoes.

In her hand *S. Hedwiges, W.*

With spikes through them *S. Sozon, M.*

S. Sergius, M.

Shoulders.

Carried on his mother's *S. Melito, M.*

Carrying an Indian upon *S. Francis Xavier, C.*

Sick carried upon *S. John of God, C.*

Shovel.

Baker's *S. Honorius, B. C.*

Shrine.

Kneeling at *S. Wendelin, C.*

Carrying or accompanying one *S. Wenceslas, M.*

On his hand *S. Mummolus, Ab.*

In his hand *S. Gregory of Tours,
B. C.*

Shrine (continued.)

Presented to King Dagobert	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
At his side	<i>S. John of Beverley, B. C.</i>
And sceptre	<i>S. Omer, B. C.</i>
Standing before that of SS. Gervase and Protase	<i>S. Louis, K. C.</i>
	<i>S. Juventius, B.</i>

Sick.

Around him	<i>S. Crescentius, C.</i>
Served by him	<i>S. Godfrey, B. C.</i>
Visiting	<i>S. Camillus, C.</i>
Man carried by him	<i>S. Sulpicius, B. C.</i>
Man in bed	<i>S. Leo IX., P. C.</i>
Attending upon a sick man with black leg	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
	<i>S. Edward, K. C.</i>
	<i>S. Luke, Ev.</i>
	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.</i>

Sickle.

Near her, in a corn field	<i>S. Nothburge, V.</i>
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Sieve.

Held by him	<i>S. Hippolytus, M.</i>
At his feet	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
Broken	<i>Ib.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Amelberga, V.</i>

Silversmith.

Working	<i>S. Eligius, or Eloi, B.C.</i>
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Sisters of Charity.

At his feet, or about him	<i>S. Vincent of Paul, C.</i>
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Skin.

Clothed in	<i>S. Abraham, H.</i>
Of her head taken off	<i>S. Gudelia, M.</i>
Torn off	<i>S. Saturninus, B. M.</i>

Skins.

Clothed in	<i>S. Hilarion, Ab.</i>
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Skull.

In his hand, or at his feet	<i>S. Jerom, C. D.</i>
In her hand, or at her feet	<i>S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.</i>

Skull (continued.)

- Cloven with a sword *S. Eutropius, M.*
 Top, mitred, in his hand *S. Nicasius, B. C.*
 In his hand *B. Jordan, O. P.*

Slaves.

- Ransomed, about him *S. Vincent of Paul, C.*
 S. Peter of Nolasco, C.
 Fettered, near him *S. John of Matha, C.*

Slipper.

- Presenting to the Emperor Otho *S. Gunther, B. C.*

Small Pox Marks.

- On her face *S. Angradesma, V.*

Soldier.

- With a sword near her *S. Euphrasia, V. M.*

Soldiers.

- Driving him to exile *S. Ingenuinus, B. C.*
 Two, by him *S. Sigismund, K. M.*
 With him, building monastery *S. Robert of Chaise Dieu.*

Sowing.

- Seed *S. Gatian, B. C.*

Spade.

- Held by a gardener *S. Fiacre, C.*

- Held by a gardener *S. Phocas, M.*

Sparrow.

- *S. Dominic, C.*

Speaking.

- With his tongue cut out *S. Eusebius, M.*

Spear, see Lance.**Speared.**

- And beheaded *S. Abundius, M.*

" Spes, Fides, Charitas."

- On his breast *S. Willibald, B. C.*

Spider.

- Over a chalice *S. Conrad, B. C.*

Spinning.		<i>S. Alexandrina, Solitaire.</i> <i>S. Piammon, H.</i>
Spirit.		
Evil, bound		<i>B. Bernard of Menthon, C.</i>
Spit.		
Wiping up the blood of martyrs		<i>S. Quintin, M.</i> <i>S. Gengulph, M.</i>
Sponge.		
In her hand		<i>S. Paula, W.</i>
And urn		<i>S. Potentiana, V. M.</i>
Spoon		
Held by a child near him		<i>S. Augustin, B. C. D.</i>
Springs of Water.		
Near him		<i>S. Callixtus, P. M.</i>
Causing to gush forth from a rock		<i>S. Corentinus, B. C.</i>
Square.		
Carpenter's or builder's		<i>S. Joseph, C.</i> <i>S. Jude, Ap.</i> <i>S. Matthew, Ap.</i> <i>S. Thomas, Ap.</i> <i>S. Matthias, Ap.</i>
Stabbed.		
In the back		<i>S. Quiriacus, B. M.</i>
Ib., at mass		<i>S. Narcissus, B. C.</i>
Ib., on horseback		<i>S. Edward, K. M.</i>
In the shoulder		<i>Ib.</i>
Through his left shoulder		<i>S. Robert, C.</i>
With javelins, to death		<i>S. Lambert, B. M.</i>
By two assassins		<i>S. Frederick, B. M.</i>
Stable.		
A pope kneeling in		<i>S. Marcellus, P. M.</i>
Staff.		
Budding, and box of ointment		<i>S. Joseph of Arimathea, C.</i>
And open book		<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
And cup		<i>S. Chamael, Angel.</i>
And bread		<i>S. Gallus, Ab.</i>

Staff (continued.)

And glove	<i>S. Bavo, Anchoret.</i>
Tipped with a star	<i>S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.</i>
With crucifix	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
With a cross	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
Curing a dumb man with	<i>S. Etto, B. C.</i>
Fixing on the bank of a river	<i>S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C.</i>
Stopping inroads of the sea with	<i>S. Gudwald, B. C.</i>
In the ground, swine around it	<i>S. Deiculus, Ab.</i>
Obtaining a spring with it	<i>S. Mevennus, Ab.</i>
With tablet hanging on it	<i>S. Odulph, C.</i>
Pilgrim's	<i>S. James the Greater, Ap.</i>
And rosary	<i>S. Francis Xavier, C.</i>
With bar at top	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
With bell hanging from it	<i>Ib.</i>
With which he cured the blind	<i>S. Gebhard, B. C.</i>
With bar at top and sharp-pointed end, set on a demon under his feet	<i>S. John Gualbert, Ab.</i>
Budding, and crosier	<i>S. Etheldreda, V.</i>
 Stag	 <i>S. Julian Hospitator, C.</i>
White	<i>S. Rieul, C.</i>
Drinking at a fountain	<i>S. Felix of Valois, C.</i>
Crouching at his feet	<i>Ib.</i>
With flames at the ends of its horns	<i>S. Aidan, B. C.</i>
With crucifix between its horns	<i>S. Ida, W.</i>
The same, or on a book	<i>S. Eustachius, M.</i>
Lying at her feet	<i>S. Hubert, B. C.</i>
Lying by him	<i>S. Nennok, Abb.</i>
Taking refuge under his mantle	<i>S. Meinulph, C.</i>
Near him	<i>S. Humbert, C.</i>
 Near her	<i>S. Simeon of Polirona, C.</i>
 Stags.	 <i>S. Procopius, H.</i>
Two, near her	<i>S. Macrina, Recluse.</i>
Twelve, working with	<i>S. Leonorus, B. C.</i>

Stags (continued.)

Eight, drawing a plough *S. Kenan, H.*

With other animals coming to
him *S. Conrad, C.*

Stairs.

Or steps, carrying, or lying under *S. Alexius, C.*

Stake.

Hands tied to it *S. Afra, M.*

Bound to, and stoned *S. Policronius, B. M.*

And faggots *S. Anastasia, V. M.*

Tied to, and scourged with scor-
pions *S. Concordia, V. M.*

Two youths scourged at *SS. Justus and Pastor,
MM.*

Knotted, through his bowels *S. Benjamin, M.*

Burnt at *S. Afra, M.*

Tied to, and torn with hooks *SS. Audifax and Aba-
cum, MM.*

Thrust into his bowels *S. Ischirion, M.*

Standard, see Banner.

Star.

Over his head, or on his head,
forehead, or breast *S. Dominic, C.*

On his forehead *S. Humbert, C.*

Over his forehead *S. Bernardin, C.*

On his breast *S. Dominic, C.*

S. Bruno, C.

*S. Thomas of Aquin,
C. D.*

On his breast, or in his hand *S. Swidbert, B. C.*

On his head, as he walks on the
water *S. Peter of Alcantara, C.*

On his breast, over his grave, or
behind him *S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.*

Holding up in his hands *S. Swidbert, B. C.*

In the curve of his crosier *Ib.*

On her breast *S. Athanasia, Abb.*

Over her as she is weaving *Ib.*

Round his head: hermit of S.

Augustin *S. Nicholas of Tolentino, C.*

Stars.

- Round his head in the confessional *S. John Nepomucen, M.*
 Seven, appearing to him in his sleep *S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.*
 Descending towards him *S. Mederic, Ab.*

Statue.

- Of B. Virgin in her hand *S. Hedwiges, W.*
 Ib., on a book *S. Dominic, C.*
 Of Jupiter, overturning *S. Marcellus, M.*

Statues.

- Of emperors thrown down by an earthquake *S. Gregory III., P. C.*

Stick.

- Watering a dry *S. John of Egypt, H.*

Stigma.

- In her hand, rays from it *S. Catharine of Siena, V.*

Stigmas.

- Of the wounds of our B. Saviour *S. Francis of Assissi, C.*
S. Catharine of Siena, V.
B. Bridget, O. P.

- Cross, lily, book ; crown at her feet *S. Margaret of Hungary, W.*

- Rays of gold darting from them *B. Walter, O. P.*

Stocks.

- Prisoners released from *S. Leonard, C.*

Stole.

- In his hand *S. Paul of Constantinople, B. M.*

Stone.

- Near him, or beating his breast with *S. Jerom, C. D.*
 And club *S. Timothy, B. M.*
 Red-hot, in his hand *S. Comgall, Ab.*
 Pressed to his breast *S. Barnabas, Ap.*
 Large one, carrying in his arm *S. Bavo, Anchoret.*

Stone (continued.)

Cut through with a scythe	<i>S. Albert, C.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Pancras, M.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Zeno, M.</i>
About his neck; thrown into the river Ens	<i>S. Florian, M.</i>
About his neck	<i>S. Pantaleon, M.</i>
	<i>S. Callixtus, P. M.</i>
Tied to her neck; thrown into the water	<i>S. Symphorosa, M.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Theodosia, V. M.</i>
Carried by a nun	<i>S. Euphrasia, V.</i>
On his shoulders	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Seat, sitting upon	<i>S. Fiacre, H.</i>

Stones.

In his robe or hand	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
In his chasuble	<i>S. Elphege, B. M.</i>
In his lap	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
Child holding three	<i>S. Joseph Barsabas, B. C.</i>
Crushed between two	<i>S. Artemius, M.</i>
Showered upon him by the devil	<i>S. Romanus, Recluse.</i>
In her lap	<i>S. Emerentiana, V. M.</i>
Three	<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
Five, on a book	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>

Stone Coffin.

By him	<i>S. Gualford, H.</i>
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Stoned.

.	<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
.	<i>S. Timothy, B. M.</i>
.	<i>S. Chrysanthus, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Maximus, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Onesimus, M.</i>
.	<i>S. Eusebius, B. M.</i>
Bound to a stake	<i>S. Policronius, B. M.</i>
And dragged by her feet	<i>S. Cointha, V. M.</i>

Stool.

Red-hot	<i>S. Attalus, M.</i>
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Storm.

Stilled by his prayers	<i>S. Aidan, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Albert of Siena, H.</i>
At sea stilled	<i>S. Philibert, Ab.</i>

Strangled.		<i>S. Desiderius, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Paul of Constanti- nople, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Saturninus, B. M.</i>
		<i>S. Cunera, V. M.</i>
		<i>S. Godelieve, V. M.</i>
		<i>S. Ludmilla, V. M.</i>
		<i>S. Simon, M.</i>
		<i>S. Alkelda, V. M.</i>
		<i>S. Romanus, M.</i>
Stripes.		
With her veil		
And pierced with a bodkin		
With a napkin		
In prison		
Shewing to a king		<i>S. Laurence, B. C.</i>
Stripping.		
Himself to clothe the poor		<i>S. Odo, Ab.</i>
Strips.		
Cut from a hide		<i>SS. Crispin and Cris- pinian, MM.</i>
Sultan.		
Preaching to		<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
Sun.		
On his breast		<i>S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.</i>
Holding		<i>S. Valentine, M.</i>
And stars on his breast		<i>S. Nicholas of Tolent- tinum, C.</i>
In glory above his head		<i>S. Alban, M.</i>
With monogram IHS in his hand		<i>S. Vincent Ferrer, C.</i>
Sunbeam.		
His cloak hung upon ; standing before a bishop		<i>S. Gothard, B. C.</i>
His cloak or mantle hung upon		<i>S. Eudes, or Odo, B. C.</i>
		<i>S. Amabilis.</i>
		<i>S. Amatus.</i>
		<i>S. Leonorus, B. C.</i>
		<i>S. Lucanus.</i>
		<i>S. Bridget, Abb.</i>
		<i>S. Florentius.</i>
		<i>B. Alruna, Abb.</i>
		<i>B. Utho, Ab.</i>
Axe hung upon		

Sunbeam (continued.)

Gloves hung upon	<i>S. David, Ab.</i> <i>S. Hildevert, B. C.</i> <i>S. Robert of Chaise Dieu.</i> <i>S. Cunegundes.</i>
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Sunbeams.

Over his head	<i>S. Columban, Ab.</i>
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Surgical Instruments.

.	<i>SS. Cosmas & Damian,</i> <i>MM.</i>
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Swan.

By his side	<i>S. Hugh of Grenoble</i> <i>B. C.</i> <i>S. Ludger, B. C.</i>
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Swans.

By his side	<i>S. Cuthbert, B. C.</i>
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Sword.

In his hand	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i> <i>S. James the Greater,</i> <i>Ap.</i>
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In his hand and a well before him	<i>S. Gengulph, M.</i>
Ib., or lance	<i>S. Eulogius, B. M.</i>
Borne by a priest	<i>S. Valentine, M.</i>
Or a crown with it	<i>S. Alban, M.</i>
Between his teeth	<i>S. Juvenalis, B. M.</i>
Held upright	<i>Angel of Justice.</i>
And stones	<i>S. Beztert, B. M.</i>
And mitre	<i>S. Rudesind, B. C.</i>
One or more, at his feet	<i>S. John a Facundo, C.</i>
With lamb and cross	<i>S. John the Baptist.</i>
Across his head, or in it	<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>

Held by the point	<i>S. Matthias, Ap.</i>
Cleaving his skull	<i>S. Peter, M.</i>
Across his breast	<i>S. Manuel, B. M.</i>
Stabbed with	<i>S. Uriel, Archangel.</i>
Piercing his breast	<i>S. Magnus, M.</i>

S. Boniface, B. M.

S. Stephen, P. M.

Sword (continued.)

Piercing his breast	<i>S. Angelus, M.</i>
Piercing her body	<i>S. Accursius, C.</i>
Piercing a book, or upon a book	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
With serpent twined round it	<i>S. Boniface, B. M.</i>
With crown of thorns round the hilt	<i>S. John, Ap.</i>
Inverted, and archiepiscopal cross	<i>S. Maurice, M.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>
Under his feet, cross in his hand	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
Flaming, in his hand	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
Held by each	<i>S. Jophiel, Angel.</i>
In her hand, or run into her neck	<i>SS. Aquila and Priscilla, MM.</i>
In his neck	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
Through her neck	<i>S. Aquilinus, M.</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Peter Paschasius, M.</i>
Piercing the devil	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
In her breast	<i>S. Irene, V. M.</i>
With seven heads on the blade	<i>S. Dympna, V.</i>
Leaning upon	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
And crown	<i>S. Justina, V. M.</i>
And vase	<i>SS. Felicitas and her Seven Sons, MM.</i>
And stone	<i>S. Victoria, V. M.</i>
And chains	<i>S. Susanna, V. M.</i>
And club	<i>S. Alcmund, M.</i>
And beam	<i>S. Febronia, V. M.</i>
And church	<i>S. Pantaleon, M.</i>
And hammer	<i>S. Pancras, M.</i>
And wheel, or fixed in a wheel	<i>S. John of Janina, C.</i>
And an idol overthrown	<i>S. Arcadius, M.</i>
And flames at her feet	<i>S. Emilian, B. C.</i>
And millstone	<i>S. Henry, Emp.</i>
And dagger	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
And book	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
And gridiron, or iron bed	<i>S. Melitina, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Agnes, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Victor of Marseilles, M.</i>
	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Faith, V. M.</i>

Sword (continued.)

And chalice	<i>S. Ewald (Black.)</i>
And palm	<i>Ib.</i>
And crosier	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
And tower	<i>S. Theodulus, B. C.</i>

Swords.

Two	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
Transfixed with	<i>SS. Fusca and Maura, MM.</i>
And scourges with scorpions	<i>S. Processus, and Martinianus, MM.</i>
Pierced with two	<i>S. Frederick, B. M.</i>
Three, on the ground	<i>S. Albert, B. M.</i>

Tablet.

Or book, holding	<i>S. Serapia, V.</i>
With word Θεοτοκος	<i>S. Pulcheria, Emp.</i>

Tablets.

Casting them down	<i>S. Genesius, M.</i>
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Taper.

Carried in procession	<i>S. Mammertus, B. C.</i>
And crosier	<i>S. Blase, B. M.</i>
Dropping wax upon her arm	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i>
Lighted	<i>S. Arcadius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Livin, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Claude, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Silvin, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Felix, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Paul, B. C.</i>
Lighted by an angel	<i>S. Wivina, Abb.</i>

Tearing.

Down a paper from a temple	<i>S. John, M.</i>
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Teeth.

Pulled out	<i>S. Apollonia, V. M.</i>
On a book	<i>Ib.</i>

Temple.

Heathen, in flames	<i>S. Artemius, M.</i>
Of Jupiter overthrown	<i>S. Julian of Mans, B. C.</i>
Of Diana destroyed by lightning	<i>S. Martina, V. M.</i>
Of Apollo falling	<i>S. Herculanus, B. M.</i>

Tempted.

By a woman *S. Martinianus, H.*

Tent-making.

. *SS. Aquila and Priscilla, MM.*

Thistle.

Holding *S. Narcissus, B. C.*

S. Caroline, V.

Thorn.

In his foot *S. Gerlach, H.*

S. Zenaida, V. M.

Extracting from a bear's foot *S. Aventinus, C.*

Extracting from a lion's foot *S. Mark, Ev.*

Extracting from a child's throat *S. Jerom, C. D.*

S. Blase, B. C.

Thorns.

Kneeling on, or wearing *S. Jerom, C. D.*

Near him, or rolling in *S. Benedict, Ab.*

S. Omer, B. C.

Walking over with a bishop *S. Dominic, C.*

Bunch of, in his hand *S. Sabas, M.*

Thread.

Wound thrice round his thumb *S. Abel.*

Thrown.

Off a house, or out of a window *S. Serapion, M.*

Into the sea *S. Adrian, M.*

From a high tower *S. Maximian, B. M.*

Into a river *S. Sabas, M.*

Into a river, or pit, and stoned *S. Vitalis, M.*

Into the Tiber *S. Calepodius, M.*

*SS. Rufina & Secunda,
VV. MM.*

Into water, or a pit *S. Symphorosa, M.*

Down by ruffians *S. Leo III., P.*

Thunder Clouds.

Hand raised towards *S. Deodatus, B. C.*

Thurible.

. *Choir of Seraphim.*

Near her *S. Lutgardis, Ab.*

In his hand *S. Gerard, B. C.*

Tiara.

- Dominican wearing
And keys at his feet

*B. Benedict, C.**S. Peter Celestin, P. C.***Tile.**

- Thrown on his head

*S. Eusebius, B. M.***Tomb.**

- Devil issuing from
Opened, exhaling a sweet odour
Filling it with provisions for the
poor
Bishop lying in it

*S. Eucherius, B. C.**S. Deocharus, Ab.**S. Ida, or Itta, W.**S. Servatius, B. C.***Tongs.**

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*S. Charitina, V. M.**S. Felician, B. M.**S. Martina, V. M.**S. Christina, V. M.***Tongue.**

- His own, in pincers
Plucked out
Cut out
In his hand
Thrown to a hawk
Pointing to it with a sword
Still speaking
Thrown to dogs

*S. Livin, B. M.**S. Galaction, M.**S. Romanus, M.**S. Leger, or Leodegarius, B. M.**S. Quirinus, M.**S. Placidus, M.**S. Eusebius, M.**S. Livin, B. M.***Tongues.**

- Of fire over her head

*S. Gertrude, V.***Tools.**

- Of sculptors and masons
Of gardeners

*The Five Crowned Martyrs.**S. Copres, H.***Tooth.**

- Held in pincers

*S. Apollonia, V. M.***Torch.**

- Lighted

*S. Blase, B. M.**S. Medard, B. C.**S. Irenæus, B. M.**S. Mary of Cabeza,**S. Aidan, B. C.*

Torch (continued.)

Lighted, and rosary	<i>S. Tosso, or Tozo, B. C.</i>
Catching fire on his grave	<i>S. William of Ræschild, Ab.</i>
In his hand	<i>S. Theodore Tyro, M.</i>
	<i>S. Serapion (Seven Sleepers.)</i>
In her hand	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
Near her	<i>S. Eutropia, V. M.</i>
Applied to her side	<i>S. Dorothy, V. M.</i>
And axe	<i>S. Chrysanthus, M.</i>
And sceptre	<i>S. Emerita, V. M.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Theodotus, M.</i>
And palm	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>

Torches.

Applied to his sides	<i>S. Tryphon, M.</i>
	<i>S. Dioscorus, M.</i>
Applied to her sides	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
And serpents	<i>S. Anatolia, V. M.</i>
Applied to her in a cauldron	<i>S. Regina, V. M.</i>

Torturers.

Killing each other	<i>S. Juventius, B.</i>
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Tower.

With three windows	<i>Ib.</i>
With chalice and Sacred Host in the entrance	<i>Ib.</i>
Standing before	<i>S. Praxedes, V.</i>
Holding	<i>S. Ambrose, B. C. D.</i>
Thrown down from	<i>S. Maximian, B. M.</i>
And sword	<i>S. Leocadia, V. M.</i>

Trampling.

On the enemies of the faith	<i>S. Optatus, B. C.</i>
On the devil	<i>S. Theodore, B. C.</i>
On her father	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>

Traveller.

Received by him	<i>S. Theodosius, Cenobi- arch.</i>
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Treasure.

Found by him	<i>S. Gumtramnus, K. C.</i>
Shewn him by the devil	<i>S. Mutius, H.</i>

Tree.

Hung to, by her hair	<i>S. Zoe, M.</i>
Hands in cleft of	<i>S. Victorinus, H.</i>
Praying beneath	<i>S. Bonosus, H.</i>
Green, near him	<i>S. Bavo, Anchoret.</i>
Bound to, in flames	<i>S. Eutropius, B. M.</i>
Hollow, lying in	<i>S. Afra, M.</i>
Hollow, sitting in, covered with thorns	<i>S. Ulmar, Ab.</i>
Struck by lightning, behind him	<i>S. Zuirard, H.</i>
Young, in his hand	<i>S. Donatus, B. M.</i>
Bound to, and torn with hooks	<i>S. Salvator ab Horta, C.</i>
Ib., and flayed alive	<i>S. Hippolytus, M.</i>
Cypress, her feet nailed to it	<i>SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM.</i>
Bound to	<i>S. Theodula, M.</i>
Bound to, with his bowels, and scourged	<i>S. Januarius, B. M.</i>
Bound to, in form of a cross	<i>S. Amphibalus, M.</i>
Hung upon	<i>S. Dionysius, B. M.</i>
Writing her name upon	<i>S. Angelus, M.</i>
Blossoming above her as she sleeps	<i>S. Sophronia, Recluse.</i>
Felling one	<i>S. Etheldreda, Abb.</i>
Between them, growing out of a tub	<i>S. Procopius, H.</i>
Ordering one to be cut down	<i>SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.</i>
Several	<i>S. Barbatus, B. C.</i>
Lying cut down near him	<i>S. Sturm, Abb. C.</i>
Coming into leaf at the passing of his relics	<i>S. Amator, B. C.</i>
Watering a small	<i>S. Zenobius, B. C.</i>
Living in a	<i>S. Firminus, B. C.</i>
Replanting one cut down	<i>S. Friardus, H.</i>
Trees.	<i>S. Wulmer, Abb.</i>
Two, torn between them	<i>S. Gummarus, C.</i>
Four, bound to them by her hands and feet	<i>S. Corona, V. M.</i>
Driving caterpillars off	<i>S. Marcellus, M.</i>
Torn between two palm	<i>S. Corona, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Hermeland, Abb.</i>
	<i>S. Stephanida, M.</i>

Trident.

In his hand *S. Mammas, M.*

Trinitarian.

Remonstrance *S. Michael de Sanctis, C.*

Tripod.

Red hot, held by a man *S. Futta, W.*

Trowel.

In his hand ; a church building

near him *S. Winibald, Ab. C.*

In his hand *S. William of Monte Vergine, C.*

Trumpet.

Sounding in his ear *S. Jerom, C. D.*

In his hand *S. Vincent Ferrer, B. C.*

Tub.

Of salt in his hand *S. Rupert, B. C.*

Tub, perforated.

Tortured in *S. Nicephorus, M.*

Turban.

Setting foot of a cross upon it *S. Placidus, M.*

His foot upon it *S. Clare, V.*

S. John Capistran, C.

Turner's Lathe.

And tools *S. Bernard of Tironio, C.*

Unicorn.

Crouched at her feet *S. Justina, V. M.*

Urn.

And sponge in her hand *S. Potentiana, V. M.*

Vane.

In his hand *S. Leonard, C.*

Vase.

In his hand *S. John Damascen, C.*

Earthen, in his hand *S. Goar, C.*

Of ointment *S. Salome, W.*

Covered, in his hand *S. Mathuria, C.*

S. Raphael, Archangel.

Vases.

- In their hands *S.S. Cosmas and Damian, MM.*
 And swords *Ib.*

Veil.

- In her hand *S. Ludmilla, V. M.*
 Nun's, given by the Holy Ghost *S. Aldegondes, V.*
 Strangled with her own *S. Ludmilla, V. M.*
 White, given by the B. V. M. *S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.*
 Black, fringed with gold *S. Paula, W.*
 With impression of our Saviour's face *S. Veronica, V.*
 Of S. Veronica before him *S. Remigius, B. C.*

"Verbum caro factum."

- On her heart *S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.*
 Over her face *S. Theodora, V. M.*

Vessel.

- Standing by her *S. Senorina, V. Abb.*

Vessels.

- Earthen, near them *SS. Justa and Rufina, MM.*
 Earthen, carrying *Ib.*
 Holy, distributing in a famine *S. Laurence Justinian, B. C.*
 Of gold, giving to the poor *S. Ansbert, B. C.*
 Carrying sacred *S. Gallus, Ab.*
S. Acacius of Amida, B. C.

Vestments.

- Pontifical, bishop putting off *S. Claude, B. C.*
 White, or cope brought by B. V. M. *S. Ildefonsus, B. M.*
 Brought him by the B. V. M. *S. Norbert, B. C.*

Vial.

- In her hand *S. Walburge, V. Abb.*
 At his girdle *S. Macarius of Alexandria, H.*

Vials.

- With his blood, on book of Gospels *S. Januarius, B. M.*

Viaticum.

Administered to her	<i>S. Petronilla, V.</i>
	<i>S. Aleidis, W.</i>
Brought her by angels	<i>S. Mechtildes, V. Abb.</i>

Vine.

In leaf in winter	<i>S. Elpidius, Ab.</i>
At his side	<i>S. Urban of Langres, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i>
And grapes	<i>Ib.</i>
Growing on his grave	<i>S. Davinus, C.</i>

Violin.

Angel playing to him	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
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Virgin Mary, Blessed, see Blessed Virgin.**Virgin.**

Consecrating to God	<i>S. Hilary of Arles, B. C.</i>
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Virgins.

Protected under her mantle	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>
Slain around her	<i>Ib.</i>

Vision.

Of our B. Saviour	<i>S. Tarsilla, V.</i>
Ib., and saints	<i>Ib.</i>
Of angels	<i>S. Severinus, B. C.</i>
Reproved in, by the words “Ciceronianus es”	<i>S. Jerom, C. D.</i>

Visiting.

The sick	<i>S. Leo IX., P. C.</i>
Ib., holding a black cross	<i>S. Margaret of Scotland, Qu.</i>

Voice.

From heaven, hearing	<i>S. Julian Sabas, H.</i>
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Waggon.

Carrying	<i>S. Bavo, C.</i>
Standing in	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
With wine at his door	<i>S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.</i>

Wall.

Of a city	<i>S. Antoninus, Ab.</i>
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Wallet.

In his hand	<i>S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.</i>
On his shoulders	<i>S. John the Almoner, C.</i>
And scroll	<i>S. Macarius of Alexandria, H. S. Felix of Cantalicio, C. S. Jerom, C. D.</i>

Wand.

In his hand	<i>S. Zaphkiel, Angel.</i>
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Warrior.

With his two sons	<i>S. Eustachius, M.</i>
In armour	<i>S. Gereon, M.</i>
With large cross	<i>S. Acacius, B. C.</i>

Washing.

The feet of the poor	<i>S. Louis, K. C. S. Editha, V. S. Hedwiges, W. S. Louis of Toulouse, B. S. Gallicanus, M. S. Thomas of Canterbury, B.</i>
Ib. of a leper	

Water.

Changed into wine	<i>S. Bertulph, Ab.</i>
Vessel of, emptied by a woman	<i>S. Veronus, C.</i>
Procured by SS. Peter and Paul	<i>S. Martinianus, C.</i>
Procured from a rock	<i>S. Honoratus, B. C. S. Gummarus, C. S. Francis of Assissi, C. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Honoratus, B. C. S. Columban, Ab. S. Amatus, Ab. S. Ladislas, K. C. S. Machutus, B. C. S. Thomassus, C. SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM.</i>
Child floating on a sod upon	
Carrying vessels of	
Two saints saved from	
Walking upon	<i>S. Aldegondes, V. S. Conrad, B. C. S. Juvenal, B. C. S. Ferannan, B. C. S. Maurus, Ab.</i>
Standing on, upon a cross	
A monk saved from	

Water (continued.)

- A monk going towards *S. Maurus, Ab.*
 Walking upon, with a lay brother *S. Peter of Alcantara, C.*

Water Cask.

- Near him *S. Willibrord, B. C.*

Watering.

- Flowers *S. Silvanus, H.*

Wax Tapers.

- Borne in procession to meet him *Cæsarius, B. C.*

Weaver's Loom.

- *S. Severus of Ravenna, B. C.*

Weaving.

- Star above her *S. Athanasia, Abb.*

Weight.

- Fastened to her feet *S. Flavia, M.*
 Lying by her feet *S. Nothburge, V.*

Well.

- Thrown into *S. Gereon, M.*
 *S. Callixtus, P. M.*
 *S. Sebastian, M.*
 *S. Euphrasia, V.*
 Thrown into by the devil
 Praying and freeing it from a dragon *S. Donatus, B. M.*
 Before him *S. Gengulph, M.*
 Behind him *S. Sigismund, K. M.*
 Sitting by *S. Theonas, H.*
 Praying at *S. Sitha, V.*
 And scythe, or sickle *S. Sidwell, V. M.*
 Drawing water at *S. Cyriacus, H.*

Wheat.

- Multiplied by him *S. Theodosius, Cenob., C.*

Wheel.

- *S. Catharine, V. M.*
 *S. Euphemia, V. M.*

Tied on, breasts cut off, liver torn

out *S. Encratida, V. M.*

White, on a red ground *S. Willigis, B. C.*

And sword, or wheels broken *S. Catharine, V. M.*

Set round with lights *S. Donatus, or Donatian, B. M.*

Armed with spikes *S. Catharine, V. M.*

Wheel (continued.)

- Broken, at his feet *S. Quintin, M.*
 Golden, standing upon *Angel Guardian.*

Wheels.

- Two, on a post *S. Catharine, V. M.*

Whip.

- In his hand *S. Guthlac, H.*

Whirlbat.

- S. Vitalis, M.*

- S. Fidelis, M.*

Wild Animals.

- Coming to his hut *S. Florentius, B. C.*

Wild Beast.

- Tamed by him *S. Columban, Ab.*
 Beasts licking him *S. Mamas, M.*
 About him *S. Theonas, H.*
 Walking before them *S. Germanicus, M.*
 Killed, lying about him *S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C.*
 Exposed to them *S. Tatiana, V. M.*
 Surrounding her *S. Euphemia, V. M.*
 Surrounding him *S. Januarius, B. M.*
 Blessing or healing them *S. Blase, B. M.*
 About her *S. Radegundes, Qu.*
 Sparing her *S. Thecla, V. M.*
 And serpents *S. Magnus, C.*

Wild Boar.

- Mounted upon *S. Cyr, M.*

Wild Geese.

- Flying off at her command *S. Milburge, Abb.*

Wimbles.

- In his eyes *S. Solomon, M.*

Winding.

- Off skeins of thread *S. Palemon, H.*

Windlass.

- Or bowel wound round it *S. Erasmus, B. M.*

Windmill.

- In his hand *S. Victor, M.*

Window.

- Falling out of *S. Pelagia, P.*
 Escaping through *S. Bernard of Menthon.*

Wine.

- Flagon of *S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.*
 Vessel upon a book *S. Urban, P. M.*

Wings.

- Wearing, crucifix in his hand *S. Vincent Ferrar, C.*
S. Thomas of Aquin, C.
 And trumpet *S. Vincent Ferrer, C.*

Wisdom and Chastity (figures.)

- Before him *S. Gregory of Nazianzen, B. C. D.*

Wolf.

- With a live child in its mouth *S. Simpertus, B. C.*
 With a goose in its mouth *S. Vedast, B. C.*
 Bringing him a ram's skin *S. Mark, H.*
 Conducting him into a town *S. Arnulphus, B. C.*
 By his side *S. William of Monte Vergine, C.*
 With panniers full of stones *Ib.*
 Guarding his body *S. Edmund, K. M.*
 Bringing back a sheep or calf *S. Bernard of Tironio, C.*
 Carrying off a pig *S. Blase, B. M.*

Wolf Dog.

- Irish, at his feet *S. Donatus, B. C.*

Wolves.

- Kneeling among *S. Columban, Ab.*
 Guarding his body *S. Carpophorus, M.*
 Driving away *S. Launomar, Ab.*
 Two *S. Radegundes, Q.*

Woman.

- Listening to a preacher *S. Pelagia, P.*
 Praying before a church *Ib.*
 Near him, who had accused him
of sorcery *S. Fiacre, C.*

Woodman.

- Before him, felling a tree *S. Willibald, B. C.*

Wool-cards.

Or wool-comb *S. Blase, B. M.*

Working.

In mines *S. Paphnutius, B. C.*
 In a marble quarry *SS. Polianus and Nemesian, MM.*

Works.

Of masonry, &c., directing *S. Gerard of Monza, C.*

World.

In flames *S. Fursey, Ab. C.*

Wound.

In her neck *S. Lucy, V. M.*
 In her forehead *S. Rita, W.*
 In his side, heart with Jhūs in his
hand *B. James, O. P.*

Wounds.

Three, in her neck *S. Cecily, V. M.*
 Of a poor man dressed *S. Catharine of Sweden,
V.*

Wreath.

Green, or of flowers, in her hand,
or on her head, or both *S. Cecily, V. M.*
 Of white and red roses *Ib.*

Writing.

His Apocalypse in Patmos *S. John, Ap. and Ev.*
 Religious poems *S. Apollinaris Sidonius,
B. C.*
 Her name on a tree *S. Sophronia, Recluse.*
 A, falling from heaven *S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.*
 Discovering him after death *S. Alexius, C.*

Yarn.

Wound off by an old man *S. Julian, C.*

Youth.

Taking leave of his royal father *S. Eutropius, B. M.*
 Kneeling before him *S. Vindician, B. C.*

Patrons of Arts, Trades, and Professions.

Archers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
Architects	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
Artillerymen	.	.	.	.	.	<i>Ib.</i>
Bakers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Honorius, B. C.</i>
Barbers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Cosmas, M.</i>
Bookbinders	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. John before the Latin Gate, Ap. Ev.</i>
Brewers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
Carpenters and Joiners	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Amand, B. C.</i>
Champions	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Joseph, C.</i>
Children	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Drausinus, B. C.</i>
Cobblers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Cooks	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>
Crossbowmen	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Euseus, C.</i>
Drapers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
Dyers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Embroiderers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>
Farriers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Maurice, M.</i>
Firework-makers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Clarus, M.</i>
Fishmongers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Gardeners	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
Glaziers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Magnus, M.</i>
Goldsmiths	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Urban of Langres, B. C.</i>
Grooms	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Fiacre, C.</i>
Hatters	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. James Allemannus, C.</i>
Hood-makers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Mark, Ev.</i>
Horse Soldiers	.	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
						<i>S. Ann, W.</i>
						<i>S. Clement, P. M.</i>
						<i>S. Severus, B. C.</i>
						<i>S. George, M.</i>

Hunters	<i>S. Hubert, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Eustachius, M.</i>
Husbandmen	<i>S. Walstan, C.</i>
Infants	<i>S. Verena, V.</i>
Innkeepers	<i>S. Theodotus, M.</i>
Lawyers	<i>S. Yvo, C.</i>
Locksmiths	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
Masons	<i>S. Thomas, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Betesus, C.</i>
Millers	<i>S. Arnold, C.</i>
	<i>S. Victor of Marseilles, C.</i>
Miners (in Cornwall)	<i>S. Kieran, or Pieran, C.</i>
Mowers	<i>S. Walstan, C.</i>
Musicians	<i>S. Cecily, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.</i>
	<i>S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Odo of Cluny, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Aldric, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Dunstan, B. C.</i>
Navigators, or Sailors	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
	<i>S. Peter Gonzales, or Elmo, C.</i>
Notaries	<i>S. Mark, Ev.</i>
Painters	<i>S. Luke, Ev.</i>
	<i>S. Lazarus, C.</i>
Paper-makers	<i>S. John before the Latin Gate, Ap. Ev.</i>
Peasants	<i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
Philosophers	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
Physicians	<i>SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.</i>
	<i>S. Pantaleon, M.</i>
Potters	<i>S. Goar, C.</i>
	<i>S. Fiacre, C.</i>
Rope-makers	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
Saddlers	<i>S. Gualford, H.</i>
Servant Maids and House- keepers	<i>S. Zita, V.</i>
	<i>S. Margaret of Louvain, V. M.</i>
Shepherds	<i>S. Wendelin, C.</i>
	<i>S. Drugo, C.</i>
Shoe-makers	<i>SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM.</i>
Smiths	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>

Soldiers	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Spinsters	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
Stonemasons	<i>S. Reinoldus, C.</i> <i>S. Blase, B. M.</i>
Students	<i>S. Jerom, C. D.</i> <i>S. Laurence, M.</i> <i>S. Mathurin, C.</i> <i>S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.</i> <i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i> <i>S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.</i>
Tailors	<i>S. Homobonus, C.</i> <i>S. John Baptist.</i> <i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i>
Tapestry Weavers	<i>S. Francis, C.</i>
Theologians	<i>S. Augustin, B. C. D.</i> <i>S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.</i>
Things lost (invoked for)	<i>S. Gracian, B. C.</i>
Tile-makers	<i>S. Fiacre, C.</i>
Travellers	<i>S. Julian Hospitator, C.</i>
Vine Dressers	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i> <i>S. Urban of Langres, B. C.</i>
Washerwomen	<i>S. Hunna.</i>
Waxchandlers	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Weavers	<i>SS. Crispin & Crispinian, MM.</i> <i>S. Stephen, M.</i> <i>S. Arregondes.</i>

Patrons of Countries and Cities.

Aberdeen	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Machan, B. C.</i>
Acci	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Venera, V. M.</i>
Aix	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Maximinus, B. C.</i>
Alcala	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Jucunda, V. M.</i>
					<i>SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.</i>
					<i>S. Asturius.</i>
					<i>S. Didacus, C.</i>
Altaich	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Amarante	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Gundisalvus.</i>
					<i>S. Amarantus.</i>
Amiens	.	.	.	.	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Ancona	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Cyriacus, B. M.</i>
Angers	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Maurice, M.</i>
					<i>S. Alban, M.</i>
					<i>S. René.</i>
					<i>S. Justin, M.</i>
Antequera	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
Apt	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Theodore, M.</i>
Aquileia	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Hermagoras.</i>
Arba	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Ardagh (Diocese)	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Mel, B. C.</i>
Ardfert & Clonfert (Dioceses)	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Brendan, Ab.</i>
Arezzo	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Donatus, B. M.</i>
Arles	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Trophymus, M.</i>
Armagh (Diocese)	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Malachy, B. C.</i>
Arras	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Vedast, B. C.</i>
					<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Ascoli	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Emidius.</i>
Asti	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Secundus, M.</i>
Asturia	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Ephrem, C. D.</i>
Augsburg	.	.	.	.	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>

Augsburg	<i>S. Ulric, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Afra, M.</i>
Autun	<i>S. Lazarus, C.</i>
Auxerre	<i>S. Euphemia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Justin, M.</i>
Avignon	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Peter of Luxemburg, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Benet, C.</i>
Avranches	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Bacharach	<i>S. Werner.</i>
Baden	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Badajoz	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
	<i>S. Maurus, Ab.</i>
Bamberg (Bishopric)	<i>SS. Henry and Cunegundes.</i>
(City)	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Barcelona	<i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Severus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Ætherius.</i>
	<i>S. Pacian.</i>
	<i>S. Matrona.</i>
	<i>S. Oldegaris.</i>
	<i>S. Candidus.</i>
	<i>S. Sabinus, B. M.</i>
Basle (Bishopric)	<i>S. Ursicinus, B. M.</i>
(City)	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Batenburg	<i>S. Victorinus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Battle Abbey	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Bavaria	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Bawburgh	<i>S. Walstan, C.</i>
Bayonne	<i>S. Leo, P. C. D.</i>
Beauvais	<i>S. Lucian, B. M.</i>
Berg	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>
	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
Bergen	<i>S. Pancras, M.</i>
Berlin	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
Berne	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
Besançon	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Linus, P. M.</i>
Besançon (Diocese)	<i>S. Claude, B. C.</i>
Biscay	<i>S. Ignatius, C.</i>

Blois	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Bohemia	<i>S. Norbert, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Wenzel.</i>
	<i>S. John Nepomucen, M.</i>
	<i>S. Adalbert, B. M.</i>
	<i>SS. Cyril and Methodius.</i>
	<i>SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.</i>
	<i>S. Veit.</i>
	<i>S. Ludmilla, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Procopius, M.</i>
Bologna	<i>S. Petronius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
	<i>S. Francis, C.</i>
	<i>S. Benedict, C.</i>
	<i>S. Proculus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
Bordeaux	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Martial, B.</i>
	<i>S. Severinus, or Surin, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Gilbert.</i>
	<i>S. Delphinus.</i>
Bossages	<i>S. Fulcran.</i>
Boulogne	<i>S. Joseph, C.</i>
Bourges	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
	<i>S. Ursinus.</i>
Bozzolo	<i>S. Exuperius, B. C.</i>
Brabant	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Brackley	<i>S. Rumwald, C.</i>
Braga	<i>S. Leontius.</i>
	<i>S. Ovidius.</i>
	<i>S. Aubert.</i>
	<i>S. Apollonius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Brandenburg	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Breisach	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Bremen	<i>S. Anscharius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Willehad, B. C.</i>
Brescia	<i>S. Faustinus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Apollonius, M.</i>
Breslau (Bishopric)	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
(City)	<i>S. Wenzel, M.</i>

Bridgenorth	<i>S. Leonard, C.</i>
Brie	<i>S. Fiacre, C.</i>
Brieux	<i>S. Brieuc, or Briocus, B. C.</i>
Bruges	<i>S. Donatian, B. M.</i>
Brunswick (House of)	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
(City)	<i>S. Autor.</i>
	<i>S. Ann.</i>
	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Brussels	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>
	<i>S. Gudule, V.</i>
Buckingham	<i>S. Rumwald, C.</i>
Burgundy	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Burgos	<i>S. Julian, V.</i>
	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
	<i>S. Victoria, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Adelelm.</i>
Burton-upon-Trent	<i>S. Modwena, V. Abb.</i>
Cadiz	<i>S. Susanna, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Martha, V.</i>
	<i>S. Servandus.</i>
Cagliari	<i>S. Ephysius, M.</i>
Cahors	<i>S. Gengulph, M.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Calahorra	<i>S. Emetherius.</i>
Camerino	<i>S. Venantius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Ansovinus, B. C.</i>
Cambray	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Maximilian.</i>
Campoten	<i>S. Magnus, Ab.</i>
Canary Islands	<i>S. Avitus.</i>
Canterbury	<i>S. Anselm, B. C.</i>
Carinthia	<i>S. Leopold.</i>
	<i>S. Rupert.</i>
Carthagena	<i>S. Charitina, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Hippolytus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Adelhard.</i>
	<i>S. Fulgentius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Modestus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Candida, V. M.</i>
Casale	<i>S. Evasius.</i>
Cashel (Diocese)	<i>S. Albert, B. C.</i>
Castro	<i>S. Savinus.</i>
Castiglione	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>

Castiglione (<i>continued</i>)	<i>S. Francis of Assissi, C.</i>
	<i>S. Geminianus, B. C.</i>
Chalons sur Marne	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
	<i>S. Memic.</i>
Chalons sur Saone	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
	<i>S. Marcellus, P. M.</i>
Chartres	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Savinian.</i>
Chester	<i>S. Wereburge, V. Abbess.</i>
China	<i>S. Joseph, C.</i>
Ciudad Rodrigo	<i>S. Absalom.</i>
	<i>S. Athanasius, B. C. D.</i>
Clermont	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Apollinaris, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Urbiscus.</i>
	<i>S. Sidonius.</i>
Cleves	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Clogher (Diocese)	<i>S. Macartin, B. C.</i>
Cloyne (Diocese)	<i>S. Colman, B. C.</i>
Coblenz	<i>S. Castor, C.</i>
Coimbra	<i>S. Otho, H.</i>
	<i>S. Berardus.</i>
Coire (Bishopric)	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Lucius, K. M.</i>
Colchester	<i>S. Helen, Empress.</i>
Colmar	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Cologne (Archbishopric) (City)	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>The Three Kings.</i>
	<i>S. Ursula, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Gereon, M.</i>
Compostella	<i>S. James, Great, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Dativus.</i>
Concha	<i>S. Julian.</i>
Condé	<i>S. Wasnulf, C.</i>
Connor (Diocese)	<i>S. Macnise, B. C.</i>
Constance	<i>S. Conrad, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Pelagius, M.</i>
Corbach	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
Corbie (Abbey)	<i>S. Vitus, M.</i>
Cordova	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
	<i>S. Eugenia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Eulogius, B. M.</i>

Cordova (<i>continued</i>)	<i>S. Columba, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Faustus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Lupus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Narcissus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Valerian, M.</i>
	<i>S. Roderick.</i>
Corfu	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Cork (Diocese)	<i>S. Finbar, B. C.</i>
Correggio	<i>S. Quirinus, M.</i>
Corvey	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Vitus, M.</i>
Coventry	<i>S. Osburga, V. Abb.</i>
Crete	<i>S. Titus, B. C.</i>
Croyland	<i>S. Guthlac, H.</i>
Decian	<i>S. Theones, M.</i>
Derby	<i>S. Alcmund, M.</i>
Derry (Diocese)	<i>S. Columb, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Eugene, B. C.</i>
Deventer	<i>S. Lebvin, C.</i>
Dijon	<i>S. Benignus, M.</i>
Domo D'Ossola	<i>S. Gaudentius, B. C.</i>
Dortmund	<i>S. Reinold.</i>
Dorpat	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Dromore (Diocese)	<i>S. Colman, B. C.</i>
Dublin (Diocese)	<i>S. Laurence, B. C.</i>
Dumblane	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
	<i>S. Blane, B. C.</i>
Dueren	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
Durham	<i>S. Cuthbert, B. C.</i>
East Friesland	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Ludger, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Edinburgh	<i>S. Giles, Ab.</i>
Eichstadt (Bishopric)	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Walburge, V.</i>
	<i>S. Willibald, B. C.</i>
Elphin (Diocese)	<i>S. Asick, B. C.</i>
Emly (Diocese)	<i>S. Albe, B. C.</i>
Elvira	<i>S. Liberatus.</i>
England	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
	<i>S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Edward, K. C.</i>

Essen	<i>S.S. Cosmas and Damian, MM. S. Engelbert.</i>
Este	<i>S. Geminianus, M.</i>
Evora	<i>S. Felix,</i>
Evreux	<i>S. Taurinus.</i>
Faenza	<i>S. Peter Damian, B. C. D. S. Novellonius.</i>
Fano	<i>S. Paternianus.</i>
Fermo	<i>B. Virgin Mary. S. Bartholomew, Ap.</i>
Ferns (Diocese)	<i>S. Edan, B. C.</i>
Ferrara	<i>S. Geminianus, B. C. S. George, M. S. Maurilius, B. C. S. Prosper.</i>
Florence	<i>S. Theodore, B. C. S. John Baptist. S. Zenobius, B. C.</i>
Foligno	<i>S. Felician, M.</i>
Folkestone	<i>S. Eanswede, V. Abb.</i>
Forli	<i>S. Mercurialis.</i>
Franconia	<i>S. Burchardt, B. C. S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
Frankfort	<i>S. John Baptist. S. Paul, Ap.</i>
France	<i>B. Virgin Mary. S. Michael, Archangel. S. Dionysius, B. M.</i>
Freibburgh (Breisgau)	<i>S. Alexander, M.</i>
(Switzerland)	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Frejus	<i>S. Leontius.</i>
Freysingen	<i>S. Corbinian, B. C.</i>
Friesland	<i>S. Boniface, B. C. S. Ludger, B. C.</i>
Fulda	<i>S. Boniface, B. M. S. Gallus, Ab.</i>
S. Gall	<i>S. Gallus, Ab.</i>
Gatinois	<i>S. Mathurin, C.</i>
Genoa	<i>S. George, M. S. John Baptist.</i>
Gheel	<i>S. Dymphna, V. M.</i>
Ghent	<i>S. John Baptist. S. Bavo, C. S. Livin, B. M. S. Donatian, B. M.</i>
(Diocese)	

Ghistelles	.	.	.	.	S. Godelieve, V.
Giesen	.	.	.	.	S. Pancras, M.
Girona	.	.	.	.	S. Lambert, B. C. S. Gengulph.
					S. Dalmatius.
Glarus	.	.	.	.	S. Fridolin, Ab.
Glasgow	.	.	.	.	S. Kentigern, or Mungho, C.
Glastonbury	.	.	.	.	S. Joseph of Arimathea, C.
Glendalouch (Diocese)	.	.	.	.	S. Kevin, Ab.
Goslar	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary. S. Simon, Ap.
					S. Jude, Ap.
					S. Matthias, Ap.
Göttingen	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary.
Granada	.	.	.	.	S. Gregory, P. C. D. S. John of God, C.
					S. Anastasius, M.
					S. Cecilius, M.
					S. Liberatus.
Grenoble	.	.	.	.	S. Hugh, B. C.
Grøeningen	.	.	.	.	S. John Baptist.
					S. Martin, B. C.
Gronsfeldt	.	.	.	.	S. George, M.
Guastalla	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary. S. Barbara, V. M.
					S. Charles, B. C.
Gubbio	.	.	.	.	S. Ubaldus, B. C.
Guelderland	.	.	.	.	S. John Baptist.
					S. Martin, B. C.
Guimaraens	.	.	.	.	S. Damasus.
Haerlem	.	.	.	.	S. Bavo, C.
Halberstadt (Bishopric)	.	.	.	.	S. Stephen, M.
Hamburg	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary. S. Peter, Ap.
Hameln	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary. S. Boniface, B. M.
Hampstead	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary.
Hanover	.	.	.	.	Ib.
Hatzfeld	.	.	.	.	Ib.
Heiligenstadt	.	.	.	.	S. Martin, B. C.
Herford	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary.
Hersfeld	.	.	.	.	S. Wigbert, Ab.
Hessen	.	.	.	.	S. Elizabeth, Qu.
Hildesheim	.	.	.	.	B. Virgin Mary.

Hildesheim (<i>continued</i>)	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
Holstein	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Horn	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Höxter	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Vitus, M.</i>
Hungary	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Ladislas, K. C.</i>
Imola	<i>S. Cassian, M.</i>
Ingolstadt	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Ireland	<i>S. Patrick, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Bridget, V. Abb.</i>
Jacca	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
Jaen	<i>S. Lumbrosa.</i>
	<i>S. Facundus.</i>
	<i>S. Solomon.</i>
Jevern	<i>S. Daniel.</i>
Jülich	<i>S. Giles, Ab. C.</i>
	<i>S. Hubert, B. C.</i>
Juliers	<i>Ib.</i>
Kempten	<i>S. Hildegardis, V.</i>
(City)	<i>S. Magnus, C.</i>
Kildare (Diocese)	<i>S. Conleth, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Bridget, Abb.</i>
Kilkenny	<i>S. Canicus, or Kenny, Ab.</i>
Kilmacduagh (Diocese)	<i>S. Colman, B. C.</i>
Killala (Diocese)	<i>S. Muredach, B. C.</i>
Killaloe (Diocese)	<i>S. Flanan, B. C.</i>
Kill-Fiachna	<i>S. Fiachna, C.</i>
Klosternenburg	<i>S. Leopold, C.</i>
Langres	<i>SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.</i>
	<i>S. Mammas.</i>
	<i>S. Dizier.</i>
Laon	<i>S. Genebaud.</i>
Lausanne	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Lavania	<i>S. Theonestus, M.</i>
Laybach	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Leighlin	<i>S. Laserian, B. C.</i>
Leipzig	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Lens	<i>S. Vulgan, C.</i>
Leon	<i>S. Isidore, B. C. D.</i>
	<i>S. Pelagius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Servandus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Ramirus.</i>
	<i>S. Claudius.</i>

Leopold	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Leyden	<i>S. Pancras, M.</i>
Liege	<i>S. Lambert, B. C.</i>
Limerick (Diocese)	<i>S. Muncain, B. C.</i>
Limoges	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
	<i>S. Martial, B. C.</i>
Lisbon	<i>S. Adrian, M.</i>
	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
	<i>S. Aucta.</i>
	<i>S. Natalia, V. M.</i>
Lithuania	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Livland	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Llandegeman (Brecon)	<i>S. Decuman, M.</i>
London	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
Lorraine	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Lorsch	<i>S. Nazarius, M.</i>
Lotharingia	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Löwen	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Lucca	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Lubeck	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Lublin	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Lucerne	<i>S. Leodegarius, B. M.</i>
Luttich	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Hubert, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Lambert, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Lunenburg	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Luxemburg	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Lynn Regis	<i>S. Margaret, V. M.</i>
Lyons	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Photinus.</i>
	<i>S. Irenæus, B. M.</i>
Macerata	<i>S. Julian.</i>
Maçon.	<i>SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.</i>
Madrid	<i>S. Dominic, C.</i>
	<i>S. Eustachius, M.</i>
	<i>S. William.</i>
	<i>S. Isidore, C.</i>
	<i>S. Victor, M.</i>
	<i>S. Jucundus.</i>
	<i>S. Sabinus, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Vitalian, M.</i>

Madrid (continued)	<i>S. Valerius, B. M.</i>
Maestricht	<i>S. Servatius, B. C.</i>
Magdeburg	<i>S. Maurice, M.</i>
	<i>S. Gereon, M.</i>
Malaga	<i>S. Patrick, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Amasuindus.</i>
S. Malo	<i>S. Maclovius, or Machutus.</i>
Malta	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
Malta, Knights of	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Mans	<i>S. Julian, B. C.</i>
Mansfeld	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Mantua	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C.</i>
	<i>S. Anselm, B. C. D.</i>
	<i>S. Barbara, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Catharine, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
	<i>S. Longinus.</i>
S. Marino	<i>S. Marinus.</i>
Marseilles	<i>S. Lazarus.</i>
	<i>S. Mary Magdalen.</i>
Maubeuge	<i>S. Aldegundes.</i>
Meaux	<i>S. Sainctinus.</i>
Mechlin	<i>S. Rambutinus.</i>
	<i>S. Rumold, M.</i>
Mentz	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Alban, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Willigis, B. C.</i>
Metz	<i>S. Arnulphus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Clement, P. M.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Mecklenburg	<i>S. John, Ap.</i>
Meissen	<i>S. Donatus, B. M.</i>
Merida	<i>S. Eulalia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Renovatus.</i>
	<i>S. Lucretia, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Hermogenes, M.</i>
Merseburg	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
	<i>S. Barnabas, Ap.</i>
Milan	<i>S. Ambrose, B. C. D.</i>
	<i>S. Gervase, M.</i>
Minden	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>

Mirandolo	<i>S. Agatha, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Alexander.</i>
	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Francis, C.</i>
	<i>S. Posidonius.</i>
Modena	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Geminianus, B. C.</i>
Mons	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Waltrude, W.</i>
Montauban	<i>S. Theodatus.</i>
Montcalier	<i>B. Bernard of Baden, C.</i>
Montpelier	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Roch, C.</i>
Montserrat	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Theodore.</i>
	<i>S. Evasius.</i>
Moscow	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Munster	<i>S. Ludger, B. C.</i>
(Bishopric)	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
Munsterberg	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Murcia (City)	<i>S. Patrick, B. C.</i>
Nantes	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
(University)	<i>S. Yvo, C.</i>
Naples	<i>S. Januarius, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.</i>
Narbonne	<i>SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.</i>
Navarre	<i>S. Francis Xavier, C.</i>
	<i>S. Raymund, C.</i>
Neufchatel	<i>S. William, Canon, afterwards Provost of the Chapter, died 1231.</i>
Neuss	<i>S. Quirinus.</i>
Nevers	<i>SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.</i>
	<i>S. Cyr, M.</i>
Nimeguen	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Nivelles	<i>S. Gertrude, V.</i>
Nordheim	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Nordlingen	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Norway	<i>S. Olave, K. M.</i>
Norwich	<i>S. George.</i>
Noyon	<i>S. Eligius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Medard, B. C.</i>

Nuremberg	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
Offenburg	<i>S. Sebaldus, H.</i>
Oldenburg	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Olmutz	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>Ib.</i>
	<i>S. Wenzel.</i>
S. Omer	<i>S. Audomar, or Omer, B. C.</i>
Oppenheim	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Orleans	<i>S. Anian, B. C.</i>
Orvieto	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Osnaburg	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
(Bishopric)	<i>S. Giles, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Ossory (Diocese)	<i>S. Kiran, B. C.</i>
Ottingen	<i>S. Wolfgang, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
Oviedo	<i>S. Eulogius, M.</i>
	<i>S. Spiridion, B. C.</i>
Oxford	<i>S. Frideswide, V.</i>
Paderborn	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Liborius, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Meinulphus.</i>
Padua	<i>S. Anthony of Padua, C.</i>
	<i>S. Daniel.</i>
Palamos	<i>S. Sothica.</i>
Palentia	<i>S. Antolinus.</i>
Palermo	<i>S. Rosalie, V.</i>
	<i>S. Benedict, C.</i>
Pamiers	<i>S. Antoninus, M.</i>
Pampeluna	<i>S. Firminus.</i>
	<i>S. Sophronius.</i>
	<i>S. Delphinus.</i>
	<i>S. Victor.</i>
Paris	<i>S. Romanus, M.</i>
	<i>S. Genevieve, V.</i>
Parma	<i>S. Hilary.</i>
	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
	<i>S. Thomassus.</i>
	<i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
	<i>S. Roger, B. C.</i>
Passau (Bishopric)	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Pavia	<i>S. Cyr, M.</i>
Penzance	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Perigueux	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>

Perigueux (<i>continued</i>)	<i>S. Frontus.</i>
Peronne	<i>S. Fursey, Ab. C.</i>
Perpignan	<i>S. Honoratus, B. C.</i>
Perugia	<i>S. Herculanus.</i>
	<i>S. Constantius.</i>
Pesaro	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Anthony, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Helen, Empress.</i>
	<i>S. Terentius, M.</i>
Pfalz	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
Piedmont	<i>S. Benignus, M.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
	<i>S. Theones, M.</i>
Pisa	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Reinerus, C.</i>
Placentia	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Justina, V. M.</i>
	<i>S. Donatus.</i>
Plombino	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Augustin, B. C. D.</i>
	<i>S. Radegundes, Qu.</i>
Ploneur	<i>S. Enémour, or Eneour.</i>
Poitiers	<i>S. Hilary, B. C.</i>
Poland	<i>S. Stanislas, B. M.</i>
	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Pomerania	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Otho.</i>
Portugal	<i>S. Thomas, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Postna	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Provence	<i>S. Quiriacus, B. M.</i>
Prussia	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
	<i>S. Adalbert, B. M.</i>
Quimper	<i>S. Corentin, B. C.</i>
Ragusa	<i>S. Blase, B. M.</i>
Raphoe (Diocese)	<i>S. Eunan, B. C.</i>
Ratisbon	<i>S. Eberhard, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Emmeran, B. M.</i>
Rechem	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Regensburg (Bishopric)	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
	<i>S. Wolfgang, B. C.</i>
	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>

Reichstein	.	.	.	.	<i>S. James Great, Ap.</i>
Rennes	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Christopher, M.</i>
Reval	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Moderandus.</i>
Rheims	.	.	.	.	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Rhodes	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Remigius, B. C.</i>
Rimini	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Amandus, B. C.</i>
Riom	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Julian.</i>
Rome	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Amabilis.</i>
Rosecrowther (Pembrokesh.)	.	.	.	.	<i>SS. Peter and Paul, App.</i>
Ross and Kilfenora	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Catharine of Siena, V.</i>
Rotterdam	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Decuman, M.</i>
Rouen	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Fachan, C.</i>
Russia	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
S. Claude (Diocese)	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Nicasius, B. M.</i>
S. Sebastian	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Maclovius.</i>
Saintes	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Salamanca	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Saluzzo	.	.	.	.	<i>SS. Romanus and David, MM.</i>
Salzburg	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Vladimir.</i>
Santillana	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Irenæus, B. M.</i>
Saragossa	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Claude, B. C.</i>
Savona	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Sebastian, M.</i>
Savoy	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Eutropius.</i>
Saxony	.	.	.	.	<i>SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.</i>
Schlestatt	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Constantius.</i>
Schleswig	.	.	.	.	<i>S. Rupert, B. C.</i>
					<i>S. Virgilius, B. C.</i>
					<i>S. Juliana, V. M.</i>
					<i>S. Isidore, B. C. D.</i>
					<i>S. Maximus, M.</i>
					<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
					<i>S. Valerius, M.</i>
					<i>S. Peter of Arbueso.</i>
					<i>S. Theodore.</i>
					<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
					<i>Ib.</i>
					<i>S. Amadeus.</i>
					<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
					<i>S. Charles, B. C.</i>
					<i>S. Theodore.</i>
					<i>S. Theonestus.</i>
					<i>S. Vitus, M.</i>
					<i>S. George, M.</i>
					<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>

Schwarzburg (House of)	. . . . .	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Schweitz	. . . . .	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Schwytz	. . . . .	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Scotland	. . . . .	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
		<i>S. Margaret, Qu.</i>
Segovia	. . . . .	<i>S. Fructuosus.</i>
Seligenstadt	. . . . .	<i>S. Benedict, Ab.</i>
		<i>S. Marcellinus, M.</i>
Senlis	. . . . .	<i>S. Proculus.</i>
Sens	. . . . .	<i>S. Savinianus.</i>
Seville	. . . . .	<i>S. Bibiana, V. M.</i>
		<i>S. Callixtus, P. M.</i>
		<i>S. Felix.</i>
		<i>S. Narcissus.</i>
		<i>S. Flavian.</i>
		<i>S. Pius.</i>
		<i>S. Severinus.</i>
		<i>S. Florentius.</i>
		<i>S. Leander, B. C.</i>
Sicily	. . . . .	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
		<i>S. Vitus, M.</i>
		<i>S. Rosalia, V.</i>
Siebenburgen	. . . . .	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Siena	. . . . .	<i>Ib.</i>
Silesia	. . . . .	<i>S. Ceslas, C.</i>
Sion	. . . . .	<i>S. Theodulus.</i>
Soissons	. . . . .	<i>S. Gervase, M.</i>
Solothurn	. . . . .	<i>S. Ursus.</i>
Sorrento	. . . . .	<i>S. Antoninus, B. C.</i>
Spa	. . . . .	<i>S. Remaclus, B. C.</i>
Spain	. . . . .	<i>B. Virgin Mary, Immaculate Conception.</i>
		<i>S. James the Great, Ap.</i>
Spire	. . . . .	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i>
		<i>S. Philip, Ap.</i>
Stafford	. . . . .	<i>S. Bettelin, H. C.</i>
Stenning (Sussex)	. . . . .	<i>S. Cuthman, C.</i>
Stettin	. . . . .	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
Steyerman	. . . . .	<i>S. Leopold.</i>
Stone	. . . . .	<i>SS. Wulfhad and Rufinus, MM.</i>
Strasbourg	. . . . .	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i>
		<i>S. Othilia, Abbess.</i>
Swabia	. . . . .	<i>S. Conrad, B. C.</i>

Sweden	<i>S. Bridget, W.</i> <i>S. Eric, K. M.</i>
Tarentum	<i>S. Cataldus, B. C.</i>
Tarragona	<i>S. Fructuosus, B. C.</i> <i>S. Thecla, V. M.</i> <i>S. Columbana.</i> <i>S. Badulph.</i> <i>S. Ascarius.</i> <i>S. Agathodurus.</i> <i>S. Damasus.</i>
Tenterden	<i>S. Mildreda, V. Ab.</i>
Terouanne	<i>S. Omer, B. C.</i>
Thann	<i>S. Theobald.</i>
Thorn	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i> <i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>
Thuringia	<i>S. Elizabeth.</i> <i>S. Boniface.</i>
Tiffanges	<i>S. Nicholas, B. C.</i>
Toledo	<i>S. Honoratus.</i> <i>S. Ildefonsus.</i> <i>SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.</i> <i>S. Lucy, V. M.</i> <i>S. Leocadia.</i> <i>S. Raymund.</i> <i>S. Paternus.</i> <i>S. Julian.</i> <i>S. Fulgentius.</i> <i>S. Delphinus.</i> <i>S. Vitalis, M.</i>
Tolosa	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
Tortosa	<i>S. Marciana.</i> <i>S. Rufus.</i> <i>S. Cordula.</i>
Toulon	<i>S. Honoratus.</i>
Toulouse	<i>S. Stephen, M.</i> <i>S. Saturninus, M.</i>
Tournay	<i>S. Piat, M.</i> <i>S. Eleutherius, B. M.</i>
Tours	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i> <i>S. Gratian.</i>
Triers	<i>B. Virgin Mary.</i> <i>S. Matthias, Ap.</i> <i>S. Helen, Empress.</i> <i>S. Justus, M.</i>
Trieste	

Troyes	<i>S. Amator.</i>
	<i>S. Lupus, B. C.</i>
Ulm	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Unterwalden	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Urbino	<i>S. Thomassus.</i>
	<i>S. Crescentius.</i>
Uri	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Utrecht	<i>S. David.</i>
	<i>S. John Baptist.</i>
(Diocese)	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Uzez	<i>S. Walburge, V. Abb.</i>
Valence	<i>S. Theodore, M.</i>
Valencia	<i>S. Apollinaris.</i>
	<i>S. Eugenius.</i>
	<i>S. Regulus.</i>
	<i>S. Desiderius.</i>
	<i>S. Vincent, M.</i>
	<i>S. Maurus, Ab.</i>
	<i>S. Urban, P. M.</i>
Valenciennes	<i>S. Gernon.</i>
Valeria (Province)	<i>S. Victorian, M.</i>
Valladolid	<i>S. Paul, Ap.</i>
	<i>S. Peter Regalado, C.</i>
Vence	<i>S. Eusebius.</i>
Venice	<i>S. Mark, Ev.</i>
	<i>S. Justina.</i>
	<i>S. Theodore.</i>
Verona	<i>S. Zeno.</i>
Vigevano	<i>S. George, M.</i>
Vittoria	<i>S. Formerius.</i>
Volaterra	<i>S. Justus, M.</i>
Wales	<i>S. David, B. C.</i>
Warsaw	<i>S. Stanislas Kostka, C.</i>
Waterford	<i>S. Otteran, B. C.</i>
Werden	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Westphalia	<i>S. Joseph, C.</i>
Wirtemburg	<i>S. Ulric, B. C.</i>
Wismar	<i>S. Laurence, M.</i>
Worms	<i>S. Peter, Ap.</i>
Wurtzburg	<i>S. Kilian, B. M.</i>
Yetminster	<i>S. Andrew, Ap.</i>
Ypres	<i>S. Martin, B. C.</i>
Zamora	<i>S. Columba.</i>
	<i>S. Ildefonsus.</i>

Zamora (<i>continued</i>)	<i>S. Paternus.</i>
Zug	<i>S. Oswald, K. M.</i>
Zurich	<i>S. Exuperantius.</i>
	<i>S. Felix.</i>
	<i>S. Regula.</i>
Zwoll	<i>S. Michael, Archangel.</i>



JANUARY.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.*
<p>1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 Octave of S. Stephen 3 Octave of S. John 4 Octave of Holy Innocents [P. M. 5 Vigil of Epiph. S. Telesphorus, 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 Of the Octave 8 Of the Octave 9 Of the Octave 10 Of the Octave S. Hyginus, P.M. 11 Of the Octave 12 Of the Octave 13 Octave of the Epiphany 14 S. Hilary, B. C. S. Felix, M. 15 S. Paul, H. S. Maurus, Ab. 16 S. Marcellus, P. M. 17 S. Anthony, Ab. [V. M. 18 Peter's Chair at Rome, S. Prisca, 19 SS. Marius, &c., M.M. 20 SS. Fabian and Sebastian, MM. 21 S. Agnes, V. M. 22 SS. Vincent & Anastasius, MM. 23 Desponsation of B. V. Mary 24 S. Timothy, B. M. 25 Conversion of S. Paul 26 Polycarp, B. M. 27 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. 28 S. Raymund of Pennafort, C. 29 S. Francis of Sales, B. C. 30 S. Martina, V. M. 31 S. Peter Nolasco, C.</p>	<p>1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 Octave of S. Stephen 3 S. Genevieve, V. 4 Octave of the Holy Innocents 5 Vigil of the Epiphany 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. Kentigern, Wid. 8 S. Nathalan, B. C. 9 S. Felan, Ab. 10 11 12 13 Octave of the Epiphany 14 S. Felix in Pincis, M. 15 S. Maurus, Ab. C. 16 S. Marcellus, P. M. 17 S. Sulpicius, B. C. 18 S. Prisca V. M. 19 S. Wolstan, B. C. 20 SS. Fabian and Sebastian, MM. 21 S. Agnes, V. M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 24 25 Conversion of S. Paul 26 27 S. Julian, B. C. 28 S. Agnes (a second time) 29 S. Bathildes, Qu. V. 30 S. Bathildes, Qu. C. 31 S. Modoc, B. C.</p>	<p>1 S. Elvan, B. C. 2 Thousand Martyrs 3 S. Fintin, Ab. 4 S. Melorus, M. 5 S. Edward, K. C. 6 S. Peter, Ab. 7 S. Cedde, B. C. 8 S. Wulfme, B. C. 9 S. Brithwald, B. C. 10 S. Adrian, Ab. 11 S. Egwin, B. C. 12 S. Bennett Biscop, A. B. 13 S. Kentigern, B. C. 14 SS. Maura & Bridget, YV. MM. 15 S. Ita, V. 16 S. Henry, H. C. 17 S. Anthony, Ab. 18 S. Prisca V. M. 19 S. Wolstan, B. C. 20 SS. Fabian and Sebastian, MM. 21 S. Agnes, V. M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 24 25 Conversion of S. Paul 26 S. Bathildes, Qu. 27 S. Julian, B. C. 28 S. Agnes, V. 29 S. Sexulph, B. C. 30 S. Gildas the Elder, C. 31 S. Wilgils, Ab.</p>	

* This Calendar occurs in the "Catholic Almanack" for 1687, and in old "Manuals" of 1706 and 1728; also in the "Paradise of the Soul" in 1720.

JANUARY.

FRENCH CALENDAR.	SPANISH CALENDAR.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	GREEK CALENDAR.
<p>1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 S. Basil, B. C. D. 3 S. Genieve, V. 4 S. Rigobert, B. C. 5 S. Amelia, V. 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. Aldrie, B. C. 8 S. Lucian, B. C. 9 S. Fursec, Ab. 10 S. Paul, H. 11 S. Theodosius, Cenobiarcb 12 S. Arcadius, M. 13 Baptism of our Lord 14 S. Hilary, B. C. 15 S. Mauritius, Ab. 16 S. William 17 S. Anthony, Ab. 18 S. Casilda 19 S. Subipcius 20 S. Sebastian, M. 21 S. Agnes, V. M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 S. Ildefonsus, B. C. 24 S. Babylas, B. M. 25 Conversion of S. Paul 26 S. Paula, W. 27 S. Julian, B. 28 S. Charlemagne, Emp. 29 S. Francis of Sales, B. C. 30 Bathildes, Qu. 31 S. Marcella, W.</p>	<p>1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 S. Isidore, B. M. 3 S. Anterus, B. M. 4 SS. Aquilinus, &c., MM. 5 S. Telesphorus, P. M. 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. Julian, M. 8 SS. Lucian, &c., MM. 9 SS. Julian and Basilissa, MM. 10 S. Nicancor, M. 11 S. Hyginus, P. M. 12 S. Benedict, Ab. 13 S. Gummersindus, M. 14 S. Hilary, B. C. 15 S. Paul, H. 16 S. Marcellus, P. M. 17 S. Anthony, Ab. 18 S. Peter's Chair at Rome 19 S. Canute, K. 20 SS. Fabian and Sebastian, MM. 21 S. Ines, V. M. 22 SS. Vincent & Anastasius, MM. 23 S. Ildefonsus, B. C. 24 Our B. Lady of Peace 25 Conversion of S. Paul 26 S. Polycarp, B. M. 27 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D. 28 S. Julian, B. C. 29 S. Francis of Sales, B. C. 30 S. Martina, V. M. 31 S. Peter Nolasco, C.</p>	<p>1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 S. Macarius, Ab. 3 S. Genevieve, V. 4 S. Augustus, V. 5 S. Simeon Styliites, H. 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. Pharaelidis 8 S. George Chosemites 9 S. Polynectes, M. 10 S. Gregory of Nyssa, B. C. D. 11 S. Theodosius, Cenobiarcb 12 S. Arcadius, M. 13 S. Hilary, B. C. 14 Holy Name of Jesus 15 S. John Calybite, C. 16 S. Berardus 17 S. Anthony, H. 18 S. Prisca, V. M. 19 S. Marius, M. 20 S. Sebastian, M. 21 S. Agnes, V. M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 Desponsation of B. V. Mary 24 S. Timothy, B. M. 25 Conversion of S. Paul 26 S. Polycarp, B. M. 27 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D. 28 S. Charlemagne, Emp. 29 S. Valerius, B. M. 30 S. Martina, V. M. 31 SS. Cyril & John Thaumaturgus</p>	<p>1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 S. Sylvester, P. 3 S. Gordius, M. 4 Feast of the Apostles 5 S. Theopomptus, M. 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. John Baptist 8 S. George Chosemites 9 S. Polynectes, M. 10 S. Paul, H. 11 S. Theodosius, Cenobiarcb 12 S. Tartiana, M. 13 S. Ermulus, M. 14 Fathers on Mount Sinai 15 S. John Calybite, C. 16 S. Peter's Chains 17 S. Anthony, Hermit 18 S. Athanasius, B. C. D. 19 S. Macarius of Egypt. S. Ar- [senius 20 S. Euthymius, Ab. 21 S. Maximus, C. 22 S. Timothy, Ap. 23 S. Clement, B. M. 24 S. Xenia, M. 25 S. Gregory Theologian, B. C. D. 26 S. Xenophontes, M. 27 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D. 28 S. Ephrem, C. D. 29 S. Ignatius, B. M. 30 The Three Holy Doctors 31 SS. Cyril & John Thaumaturgus</p>

FEBRUARY.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
<p>1 S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purification of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blase, B. M. 4 S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 S. Dorothy, V. M. 7 S. Romuald, Ab. 8 S. John of Malta, C. 9 S. Apollonia, V. M. 10 S. Scholastica, V. 11 12 13 14 S. Valentine, M. 15 SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM. 16 17 18 S. Simeon, B. M. 19 20 21 22 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 23 S. Peter Damian, B. C. D. 24 S. Matthias, Ap. 25 26 27 28 29</p> <p>1 S. Bridget, V. 2 Purification of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blase, B. M. 4 S. Modan, Ab. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 SS. Vedast and Amandus, BB. CC. 7 8 9 S. Scholastica, V. 10 11 12 13 14 S. Valentine, M. 15 SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM. 16 S. Juliana, V. M. 17 18 S. Colman, B. C. 19 20 21 22 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 23 S. Matthias, Ap. 24 S. Matthias, Ap. 25 26 27 28 29</p> <p>1 S. Bridget, V. 2 S. Laurence, B. C. 3 S. Werburgh, V. 4 S. Gilbert, C. 5 SS. Indractus, &c., MM. 6 S. Inas, K. C. 7 S. Augustus, B. M. 8 S. Elfeda, V. 9 S. Thelian, B. C. 10 S. Trumwin, B. C. 11 S. Cedmon, C. 12 S. Edilwald, C. 13 S. Ermenilda, Qu. 14 S. Fechians, Ab. 15 S. Sigfrid, B. C. 16 S. Oswy, K. C. 17 S. Finan, B. C. 18 S. Ethelstan, B. C. 19 S. Acca, B. C. 20 S. Ulric, C. 21 S. Cymberl, B. C. 22 SS. Ethne and Fidelma, VV. 23 S. Milburgh, V. 24 S. Ethelbert, K. C. 25 S. Furseis, Ab. 26 S. Milwida, V. 27 S. Elvius, B. C. 28 S. Oswald, B. C. 29</p>			

FEBRUARY.

FRENCH CALENDAR.	SPANISH CALENDAR.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	GREEK CALENDAR.
<p>1 S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purification of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blasie, B. M. 4 S. Philias, B. M. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 S. Vaast, B. C. 7 S. Richard, K. C. 8 S. John of Matha, C. 9 S. Apollonia, V. M. 10 S. Scholastica, V. 11 S. Severinus, Ab. 12 S. Eulalia, V. M. 13 S. Leichnus, B. C. 14 S. Valentine, M. 15 S. Faustinus, M. 16 S. Julian, V. M. 17 S. Theodulus, M. 18 S. Simeon, B. M. 19 S. Gabinius, M. 20 S. Eucherius, B. C. 21 S. Peter Damian, B. C. 22 S. Isabella 23 S. Menault 24 S. Matthias, Ap. 25 S. Alexander, B. C. 26 S. Nestor, B. M. 27 S. Honorina, V. M. 28 S. Romanus, Ab. 29</p>	<p>1 S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purification of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blasie, B. M. 4 S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 S. Dorothy, V. M. 7 S. Romuald, Ab. 8 S. John of Matha, C. 9 S. Apollonia, V. M. 10 S. Scholastica, V. 11 S. Amandus 12 S. Anthony of Stroncone, B. C. 13 S. Jordanus 14 S. Valentine, M. 15 SS. Faustinus and Jovita, M.M. 16 SS. Julian, &c., M.M. 17 S. Julian of Cappadocia, M. 18 S. Eladius, B. C. 19 S. Gabinius, M. 20 S. Leo, B. C. 21 S. Felix, B. C. 22 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 23 S. Martha, V. M. 24 S. Matthias, Ap. 25 S. Cesarius, B. C. 26 S. Alexander, B. C. 27 S. Baldomer, C. 28 S. Romanus, Ab. 29</p>	<p>1 S. Tryphon, M. [in the Temple 2 Meeting of our Lord Jesus Christ 3 SS. Simeon and Anna 4 S. Isidore of Pelusium, C. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 S. Bucolus, B. C. 7 S. Parthenius, B. C. 8 S. Theodore of Heraclea, M. 9 S. Nicophorus, M. 10 S. Charalampus, M. 11 S. Blase, B. M. 12 S. Meletius, B. C. 13 S. Martinian, C. 14 S. Auxentius, C. 15 S. Onesimus, Ap. 16 S. Pamphilus, M. 17 S. Theodore Tyro, M. 18 S. Leo, Pope 19 S. Archippas, Ap. 20 S. Leo of Cataanea 21 S. Timothy, C. 22 S. Eugenius 23 S. Polycarp, B. M. 24 Finding of S. John Baptist 25 S. Tarasius, B. C. 26 S. Porphyrius, B. C. 27 S. Emilian 28 S. Basil, B. C. D. 29 S. Cassian, M.</p>	

MARCH.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1 S. David, B. C.	1 S. Monan, C.	1 S. David, B. C.	1 S. David, B. C.
2 S. Chad, B. C.	2 S. Chad, B. C.	2 S. Chad, B. C.	2 S. Winwaloc, Ab.
3 S. Casimir, C.	3	3 S. Adrian, B. M.	3 S. Owen, C.
4 S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.	4	4 S. Baldred, B. C.	4 S. Piran, B. C.
5 S. John of God, C.	5	5 S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.	5 S. Fridolin, Ab.
6 S. Forty Martyrs	6 SS. Perpetua and Felicitas, VV.	6 S. Duthak, B. C.	6 S. Esterwim, Ab.
7 S. Frances, Wid.	7	7 S. Kessoge, B. C.	7 S. Felix, Ap. of the East Angles
8 S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.	8	8 S. Constantine, K. M.	8 Alured, Ab.
9 S. Benedict, Ab.	9	9 S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.	9 S. Hinehelm, H.
10 S. Cuthbert, B. C.	10	10 S. Kevoca, V.	10 S. Liephard, B. M.
11 S. Cuthbert, B. C.	11	11 S. Cungarus, H.	11 S. Brian, K. M.
12 S. Benedict, Ab.	12	12 S. Ceolus, K. C.	12 S. Ceolus, K. C.
13	13	13 S. Kevoca, V.	13 S. Anstobulus, B. M.
14	14	14	14 S. Adaman, C.
15	15	15	15 S. Patrick, B. C.
16	16	16	16 S. Finan, B. C.
17 S. Boniface, B. C.	17	17 S. Cuthbert, B. C.	17 S. Edward, K. M.
18 S. Gabriel, Archangel	18	18 S. Joseph, C.	18 S. Alcmund, M.
19 S. Joseph, C.	19	19 S. Benedict, Ab.	19 S. Cuthbert, B. C.
20 S. Benedict, Ab. C.	20	20 S. Benedict, Ab. C.	20 S. Cuthbert, B. C.
21 S. Benedict, Ab.	21	21 S. Benedict, Ab.	21 S. Herebert, H. C.
22	22	22	22 S. Hamund, B. M.
23	23	23	23 S. Lanfranc, B. C.
24 Annunciation of B. V. Mary	24	24 Annunciation of B. V. Mary	24 Martys
25 Annunciation of B. V. Mary	25	25 Annunciation of B. V. Mary	25 S. Finguar and Piala, and 777
26	26	26	26 S. William of Norwich, M.
27	27	27	27 S. Alfwold, B. C.
28	28	28	28 S. Rupert, B. C.
29	29	29	29 S. Albert, B. C.
30	30	30	30 S. Gelasius, B. C.
31	31	31	31 SS. Adrian and Cadoc, CC.

MARCH.

FRENCH CALENDAR.	SPANISH CALENDAR.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	GREEK CALENDAR.
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 S. Albinus, B. C. 2 S. Simplicius, P. C. 3 S. Cunegundes, Emp. 4 S. Casimir, C. 5 S. Anlrose, B. C. D. 6 S. Colette, V. Abb. 7 S. Perpetua, M. 8 S. John of God, C. 9 S. Frances, W. 10 S. Blaunchard. 11 S. Eusegius, M. 12 S. Pol., B. C. 13 S. Euphrasia, V. 14 S. Eutychius, M. 15 S. Zachary, P. C. 16 S. Abraham, H. 17 S. Gertrude of Nivelles, V. 18 S. Alexander, B. M. 19 S. Joseph, C. 20 S. Joachim, C. 21 S. Benedict, Ab. 22 S. Benedict, Ab. 23 S. Eunilius 23 S. Victorinus, M. 24 S. Simon, M. 25 S. Ireneus of Sirniuum, B. M. 26 S. Ladiger, B. C. 27 S. Rupert, B. C. 28 S. Sixtus III., P. C. 29 S. Eustasius, Ab. 30 S. Rieul, B. C. 31 S. Rudolph 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Holy Angel Guardian 2 SS. Iancius, &c., MM. 3 S. Hemeterius, M. 4 S. Casimir, C. 5 SS. Pusebius, &c., MM. 6 S. Victor, M. 7 S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. 8 S. John of God, C. 9 S. Frances, W. 10 SS. Melito, &c., MM. 11 S. Eulogius, M. 12 S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. 13 S. Leander, B. C. 14 S. Matilda, Qu. 15 S. Raymund, C. 16 S. Julian, M. 17 S. Patrick, B. C. 18 S. Gabriel, Archangel 19 S. Joseph, C. 20 S. Nicetas, M. 21 S. Benedict, Ab. 22 S. Denigratas, B. C. 23 SS. Victoria, &c., MM. 24 S. Agapitus, B. C. 25 Incarnation of the Son of God 26 S. Braulio, B. C. 27 S. Rupert, B. C. 28 SS. Castor and Dorotheus, MM. 29 S. Eustasius, Ab. 30 S. John Clumacus, Ab. 31 S. Barbina, V. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 S. Swibert, B. C. 2 S. Johanna 3 S. Cunegundes, Empress 4 S. Casimir, C. 5 S. Agnes, V. M. 6 S. Coletta, V. 7 S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. 8 S. Rose of Viterbo, V. 9 S. Frances, W. 10 S. John of God, C. 11 S. Catherine of Bologna, V. 12 S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. 13 S. Euphrasia, V. 14 S. Mathildis, Qu. 15 S. Longinus 16 S. Heribert 17 S. Patrick, B. C. 18 S. Cyril, B. C. 19 S. Joseph, C. 20 S. Joachim, C. 21 S. Benedict, Ab. 22 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 23 S. Clauss, H. 24 S. Catherine of Sweden 25 Annunciation of the B. V. Mary 26 S. Joanna 27 S. Basil of Jerusalem, C. 28 S. Basil of Caesarea, M. 29 S. Chrysanthus, M. 30 S. Shain in the Desert of Sabbath 31 S. James, B. C. 32 S. Basil of Jerusalem, C. 33 S. Nicom, M. 34 S. Zachary, C. 35 S. Annunciation of the Mother of God 36 S. Feast of S. Gabriel, Archangel 37 S. Matrona 38 S. Stephen Thaumaturgus 39 S. Mark, B. C. 40 S. John Climacus, C. 31 S. Hypatus Thaumaturgus 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 S. Eudoxia, V. M. 2 S. Theodore, B. M. 3 S. Europius, M. 4 S. Gerasimus, C. 5 S. Konon, M. 6 Forty-two M.M. in Ammoria 7 S. Capito, M. 8 S. Theophylactus, C. 9 Forty Martyrs 10 S. Cordatus, M. 11 S. Sophronius, B. C. 12 S. Theophanes, C. 13 S. Nicephorus, B. C. 14 S. Benedict, C. 15 S. Agapius, M. 16 S. Alexius, C. 17 S. Cyril, B. C. 18 S. Chrysanthus, M. 19 S. Shain in the Desert of Sabbath 20 S. James, B. C. 21 S. Basil of Jerusalem, C. 22 S. Basil of Caesarea, M. 23 S. Nicom, M. 24 S. Zachary, C. 25 Annunciation of the Mother of God 26 S. Feast of S. Gabriel, Archangel 27 S. Matrona 28 S. Stephen Thaumaturgus 29 S. Mark, B. C. 30 S. John Climacus, C. 31 S. Hypatus Thaumaturgus

APRIL.		ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1	S. Francis of Paula, C.			1 S. Gilbert, B. C.	1 S. Aigelbert, B. C.
2	S. Richard, B. C.			2 SS. Mary of Egypt, Penitent	2 SS. Ebba, &c., M.M.
3	S. Isidore, B. C.			3 S. Richard, B. C.	3 S. Richard, B. C.
4	S. Ambrose, B. C. D.			4 S. Ambrose, B. C.	4 S. Gundlaus, K. H.
5	S. Vincent Ferrer, C.			5 S. Asser, B. C.	5 S. Elstan, B. C.
6				6 S. Bernach, B. C.	6 S. Lethard, B. C.
7				7 S. Gisla and Richtrude, VV.	7 S. Gisla and Richtrude, VV.
8				8 S. Guthlac, H.	8 SS. Paternus, C.
9				9 SS. Mechtildes, W.	9 SS. Mechtildes, W.
10	S. Leo the Great, P. C. D.			10 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and	10 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and
11				11 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and	11 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and
12	S. Hermenegild, M.			12 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and	12 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and
13	S. Tiburtius, Valerian, and			13 SS. Tibertius & Valerian, M.M.	13 SS. Tibertius & Valerian, M.M.
14	S. Maximus, M.M.			14 SS. Tibertius & Valerian, M.M.	14 SS. Tibertius & Valerian, M.M.
15	SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and			15 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and	15 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and
16	(Maximus, M.M.)			16 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and	16 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and
17	S. Anicetus, P. M.			17 S. Donanus, Ab.	17 S. Stephen, Ab.
18				18 S. Erard, B. C.	18 S. Erard, B. C.
19				19 S. Alphege, B. M.	19 S. Alphege, Ab. M.
20	S. Alphege, B. M.			20 S. Cedwal, K. C.	20 S. Cedwal, K. C.
21	S. Anselm, B. C.			21 S. Anselm, B. C.	21 S. Anselm, B. C.
22	SS. Sooter and Canus, PP. M.M.			22 S. Bristan, B. C.	22 S. Bristan, B. C.
23	S. George, M.			23 S. George, M.	23 S. Etheleford, K. C.
24	S. Fidelis, M.			24 S. Mellitus, B. C.	24 S. Mellitus, B. C.
25	S. Mark, Ev. M.			25 S. Mark, Ev. M.	25 S. Mark, Ev. M.
26	SS. Cletus and Marcellinus, PP.			26 S. Egbert, Ab. C.	26 S. Leofric, B. C.
27				27 S. Walburge, Abb.	27 S. Walburge, Abb.
28	S. Vitalis, M.			28 S. Ivo, B. C.	28 S. Ivo, B. C.
29	S. Peter, M.			29 S. Paul, B. C.	29 S. Paul, B. C.
30	S. Catharine of Siena, V.			30 S. Eronwald, B. C.	30 S. Eronwald, B. C.

APRIL.

FRENCH CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Hugh, B. C.
 2 S. Francis of Paula, C.
 3 S. Richard, B. C.
 4 S. Ambrose, B. C.
 5 S. Zeno, B. C.
 6 S. Prudentius, B. C.
 7 S. Hegesippus, C.
 8 S. Gauthier, Ab.
 9 S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent
 10 S. Fulbert.
 11 S. Eustorgius.
 12 S. Julius, P. C.
 13 S. Marcellinus, M.
 14 S. Tiburtius, M.
 15 S. Paternus, B. C.
 16 S. Fructuosus, B. C.
 17 S. Anicetus, P. M.
 18 S. Eleutherius, B. C.
 19 S. Leo, P. C. D.
 20 S. Hildegardes
 21 S. Anselm, B. C. D.
 22 S. Opportuna, V. Abb.
 23 S. George, M.
 24 S. Beuve, V.
 25 S. Mark, Ev.
 26 S. Cletus, P. M.
 27 S. Polycarp, B. M.
 28 S. Vitalis, M.
 29 S. Robert, Ab.
 30 S. Europius, B. M.

SPANISH CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Venantius, B. M.
 2 S. Francis of Paula, C.
 3 S. Benedict of Palermo
 4 S. Isidore, B. C.
 5 S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
 6 S. Celsine, P. C.
 7 S. Epiphanius, B. M.
 8 S. Dionysius, B. C.
 9 S. Mary of Cleophas, Wid.
 10 S. Ezechiel, Prophet
 11 S. Leo, P. C. D.
 12 S. Victor, M.
 13 S. Hermenegild, K. M.
 14 SS. Tiburtius and Valerian, M.M.
 15 SS. Basiliissa & Anastasia, M.M.
 16 S. Turibius, B. C.
 17 S. Anicetus, P. M.
 18 S. Eleutherius, B. C.
 19 S. Hermogenes, M.
 20 S. Iaces, V.
 21 S. Anselm, B. C. D.
 22 SS. Soter and Caus, PP. M.M.
 23 S. George, M.
 24 S. Beuve, V.
 25 S. Mark, Ev.
 26 SS. Cletus and Marcellinus, PP.
 27 S. Polycarp, B. C.
 28 S. Prudentius, B. C.
 29 S. Peter, M.
 30 S. Catharine of Siena, V.

GERMAN CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Hugh, B. C.
 2 S. Francis of Paula, C.
 3 S. Nicetus, Ab.
 4 S. Isidore, B. C. D.
 5 S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
 6 S. Julian
 7 S. Julian
 8 S. Ursulina
 9 S. Mary of Cleophas, Wid.
 10 S. Macarius
 11 S. Leo the Great, P. C.
 12 S. Julius, P. C.
 13 S. Hermenegild, K. M.
 14 S. Vaterian, M.
 15 S. Lidwina, V.
 16 S. Turibius, B. C.
 17 S. Stephen, Ab.
 18 S. Eleutherius, B. C.
 19 S. Werner [Abb.
 20 S. Agnes of Monte Pulciano, V.
 21 S. Anselm, B. C. D.
 22 S. Adalbert, B. C.
 23 S. Gorgonius
 24 S. Egbert
 25 S. Mark, Ev.
 26 S. Marcellinus, P. M.
 27 S. Anastasius, P. C.
 28 S. Vitalis, M.
 29 S. Peter, M.
 30 S. Catharine of Siena, V.

GREEK CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent
 2 S. Titus Thaumaturgus
 3 S. Nicetus, Ab.
 4 S. Joseph, C.
 5 S. Theodulus, M.
 6 S. Eutychius, B. C.
 7 S. George of Melitana B. C.
 8 S. Herodion, Ap.
 9 S. Eupychius, M.
 10 S. Terentius, M.
 11 S. Antipas, B. M.
 12 S. Basilius, B. C.
 13 S. Artemon, M.
 14 S. Martin, P. M.
 15 S. Aristarchus, Ap.
 16 SS. Agapia, &c., MM.
 17 S. Simeon, B. M.
 18 S. John
 19 S. John of Trichina, Ab.
 20 S. Theodore of Trichina, Ab.
 21 S. Januarius, B. M.
 22 S. Theodore Sikeotes, C.
 23 S. George, M.
 24 S. Sabbas, M.
 25 S. Mark, Ev.
 26 S. Basil, B. M.
 27 S. Simeon, B. M.
 28 S. Jason, Ap.
 29 S. Mennion Thaumaturgus
 30 S. James the Greater, Ap.

MAY.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1 SS. Philip and James, App.	1 SS. Philip and James, App.	1 S. Asaph, B. C.	1 S. Asaph, B. C.
2 S. Athanasius, B. C. D.	2 Finding of the Holy Cross	2 S. Ultan, Ab.	2 S. Ultan, Ab.
3 Finding of the Holy Cross	3 Finding of the Holy Cross	3 S. Walter, Ab.	3 S. Walter, Ab.
4 S. Monica, Wid.	4	4 S. Etheldred, K. C.	4 S. Etheldred, K. C.
5 S. Pius V., P. C.	5	5 S. Richard, K. C.	5 S. Richard, K. C.
6 S. John before the Latin Gate	6 S. John before the Latin Gate	6 S. Edibert, B. C.	6 S. Edibert, B. C.
7 S. Stanislaus, B. M.	7 S. John of Beverley, B. C.	7 S. John of Beverley, B. C.	7 S. John of Beverley, B. C.
8 Apparition of S. Michael	8	8 S. Wine, C.	8 S. Wine, C.
9 S. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D.	9 SS. Gordian & Epimachus, MM.	9 S. Beatus, B. C.	9 S. Beatus, B. C.
10 S. Antoninus, B. C.	10 SS. Gordian, B. M.	10 S. Henry, B. C.	10 S. Henry, B. C.
11 [and Pancras]	11 SS. Gordian & Epimachus, MM.	11 S. Fremund, M.	11 S. Fremund, M.
12 SS. Nereus, Achilleus, & Pancras	12 SS. Nereus, Achilleus, & Pancras,	12 S. Remigius, B. C.	12 S. Remigius, B. C.
13	13	13 S. Merwina, Abb.	13 S. Merwina, Abb.
14 S. Boniface, M.	14	14 S. Editha, V.	14 S. Editha, V.
15	15	15 S. Dympna, V. M.	15 S. Dympna, V. M.
16 S. John Nepomucen, M.	16	16 S. Simon Stock, C.	16 S. Simon Stock, C.
17 S. Ubaldus, B. C.	17	17 S. Caradoc, C.	17 S. Caradoc, C.
18 S. Venantius, M.	18	18 S. Sewal, B. C.	18 S. Sewal, B. C.
19 S. Peter Celestin, P. C.	19 S. Dunstan, B. C.	19 S. Potentiana, V.	19 S. Potentiana, V.
20 S. Bernardin, C.	20	20 S. Dunstan, B. C.	20 S. Dunstan, B. C.
21	21	21 S. Ethelbert, K. M.	21 S. Ethelbert, K. M.
22	22	22 S. Ronan, B. C.	22 S. Constantine the Great, Emp.
23	23	23 S. William, M.	23 S. William, M.
24 Our B. Lady, Help of Christians	24	24 S. Robert, B. C.	24 S. Robert, B. C.
25 S. Mary Magdalene of Pazzis, V.	25 S. Aldhelm, B. C.	25 S. Aldhelm, B. C.	25 S. Aldhelm, B. C.
26 S. Philip Neri, C.	26 S. Augustin, B. C.	26 S. Augustin, Ap. of England, C.	26 S. Augustin, Ap. of England, C.
27 S. John, P. M.	27	27 S. Bede, C.	27 S. Bede, C.
28 S. Gregory VII, P. C.	28 S. Germanus, B. C.	28 S. Theocus, H.	28 S. Theocus, H.
29	29	29 S. Ergontha, V.	29 S. Ergontha, V.
30 S. Felix, P. M.	30	30 S. Hienna, V.	30 S. Hienna, V.
31 S. Petronilla, V.	31	31 S. Petronilla, V.	31 S. Petronilla, V.

MAY.

FRENCH CALENDAR,	SPANISH CALENDAR,	GERMAN CALENDAR,	GREEK CALENDAR.
<p>1 S. Philip, Ap.</p> <p>2 S. Athanasius, B. C. D.</p> <p>3 Finding of the Holy Cross</p> <p>4 S. Monica, Wid.</p> <p>5 Conversion of S. Augustin</p> <p>6 S. John before the Latin Gate</p> <p>7 S. Stanislaus, B. M.</p> <p>8 S. Desiderius, B. C.</p> <p>9 S. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D.</p> <p>10 S. Gordian, M.</p> <p>11 S. Manerius, B. C.</p> <p>12 S. Flavia, M.</p> <p>13 S. Servatius, B. C.</p> <p>14 S. Boniface, M.</p> <p>15 S. Isidore, B. C.</p> <p>16 S. Paschal Babylon, C.</p> <p>17 S. Jose</p> <p>18 S. Celestin, P. C.</p> <p>19 S. Bernardin, C.</p> <p>20 S. Godolend.</p> <p>21 S. Julia, V. M.</p> <p>22 S. Didier, B. C.</p> <p>23 S. Donatian, M.</p> <p>24 S. Urbau, P. M.</p> <p>25 S. John of Praudo, M.</p> <p>26 S. Quadratus, B. C.</p> <p>27 S. Bildelbert</p> <p>28 S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</p> <p>29 S. Maximinus, B. C.</p> <p>30 S. Felix, P. M.</p> <p>31 S. Petronilla, V.</p>	<p>1 SS. Philip and James, App.</p> <p>2 S. Athanasius, B. C. D.</p> <p>3 Finding of the Holy Cross</p> <p>4 S. Monica, Wid.</p> <p>5 S. Pius V., P. C.</p> <p>6 S. John before the Latin Gate</p> <p>7 S. Stanislaus, B. M.</p> <p>8 Apparition of S. Michael</p> <p>9 S. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D.</p> <p>10 S. Antoninus, B. C.</p> <p>11 S. Manerius, B. C.</p> <p>12 S. Iominius of Calzada, C.</p> <p>13 S. Peter Regalado, C.</p> <p>14 S. Boniface, M.</p> <p>15 S. Isidore of Madrid, C.</p> <p>16 S. John Nepomuen, M.</p> <p>17 S. Paschal Babylon, C.</p> <p>18 S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.</p> <p>19 S. Peter Celestin, P. C.</p> <p>20 S. Bernardin of Siena, C.</p> <p>21 S. Mary of Succours, V.</p> <p>22 S. Quiteria</p> <p>23 S. Epitacius, B. M.</p> <p>24 S. John Francis Regis, C.</p> <p>25 S. Gregory VIII., P.</p> <p>26 S. Philip Neri, C.</p> <p>27 S. John, P. M.</p> <p>28 S. Justus</p> <p>29 S. Maximinus, B. C.</p> <p>30 S. Ferdinand, K. C.</p> <p>31 S. Petronilla, V.</p>	<p>1 SS. Philip and James, App.</p> <p>2 S. Athanasius, B. C. D.</p> <p>3 Finding of the Holy Cross</p> <p>4 S. Monica, Wid.</p> <p>5 S. Pius V., P. C.</p> <p>6 S. John before the Latin Gate</p> <p>7 S. Stanislaus, B. M.</p> <p>8 Apparition of S. Michael</p> <p>9 S. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D.</p> <p>10 S. Gordian, M.</p> <p>11 S. Gangolf</p> <p>12 S. Paneras, M.</p> <p>13 S. Servatius, B. C.</p> <p>14 S. Pachomius, Ab.</p> <p>15 S. Dympna, V. M.</p> <p>16 S. Theodore of Tadenna, Ab.</p> <p>17 S. Andronicus, Ap.</p> <p>18 S. Peter and Dionysius, M.M.</p> <p>19 S. Patricius, C.</p> <p>20 S. Thalaesus, M.</p> <p>21 S. Constantine and Helen</p> <p>22 S. Basiliscus, M.</p> <p>23 S. Michael, B. C.</p> <p>24 S. Simeon Stylites the Younger</p> <p>25 Finding of the Head of S. John</p> <p>26 S. Carpous, Ap.</p> <p>27 S. Therapontus, B. M.</p> <p>28 S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</p> <p>29 S. Maximinus, B. C.</p> <p>30 S. Ferdinand, K. C.</p> <p>31 S. Petronilla, V.</p>	<p>1 S. Jeremias, Prophet</p> <p>2 S. Athanasius, B. C. D.</p> <p>3 SS. Timothy and Maurus, M.M.</p> <p>4 S. Pelagia, M.</p> <p>5 S. Irene, M.</p> <p>6 S. Job, Patriarch [Heavens]</p> <p>7 Appearance of the Cross in the</p> <p>8 S. John, Ap.</p> <p>9 S. Iosaias, Prophet</p> <p>10 S. Simon, Ap.</p> <p>11 S. Mokius, B. M.</p> <p>12 S. Epiphanius, B. C.</p> <p>13 S. Glyceria, M.</p> <p>14 S. Isidore, M.</p> <p>15 S. Pachomius, Ab.</p> <p>16 S. Theodore of Tadenna, Ab.</p> <p>17 S. Andronicus, Ap.</p> <p>18 S. Peter and Dionysius, M.M.</p> <p>19 S. Patricius, C.</p> <p>20 S. Thalaesus, M.</p> <p>21 S. Columba, V.</p> <p>22 S. Julia, V. M.</p> <p>23 S. Desiderius, B. C.</p> <p>24 S. Servulus</p> <p>25 S. Urban, P. M.</p> <p>26 S. Philip Neri, C.</p> <p>27 S. Petronius, B. C.</p> <p>28 S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.</p> <p>29 S. Maximinus, B. C.</p> <p>30 S. Ferdinand, K. C.</p> <p>31 S. Petronilla, V.</p>

JUNE.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1 SS Marcellinus, Peter, and Eras-	[mus, M.M.	1 S. Nicomedes, M.	1 S. Wistan, M.
2 SS Marcellinus, Peter, and Eras-	2 SS. Marcellinus and Peter, MM.	2 SS. Marcellinus and Peter, MM.	2 Malcolm, K. C.
3	3	3	3 S. Pega, V.
4	4	4	4 S. Petroch, Ab.
5 S. Norbert, B. C.	5 SS. Boniface and Comp., MM.	5 S. Boniface, B. M.	5 S. Boniface, B. M.
6	6	6 S. Colmoc, B. C.	6 S. Gudwall, B. C.
7	7 SS. Medard & Gildard, BB. CC.	7 SS. Medard & Gildard, BB. CC.	7 S. Robert, Ab.
8 SS. Primus and Felicianus, MM.	8 SS. Translation of S. Edmund, B. C.	8 SS. Medard & Gildard, BB. CC.	8 S. William, B. C.
9 S. Margaret, Qu.	9 S. Columba, Ab.	9 S. Columba, Ab.	9 S. Columba, Ab.
10 S. Barnabas, Ap.	10 S. Barnabas, Ap. [Nazarius, MM.	10 S. Barnabas, Ap.	10 S. Margaret, Qu.
11 S. John a Facundo, C.	11 S. Basildes, Cyrius, Nabor, &	11 S. Ternan, B. C.	11 S. Egbert, K. C.
12 S. Anthony of Padua, C.	12 S. Basil, B. C. D.	13 S. Basil, B. C.	12 S. Cunera, V. M.
13 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	13 SS. Vitus, Modestus, & Crescen-	14 S. Centia, MM.	13 S. Odulphus, C.
14 S. Vitus, Modestus, and Cres-	14 SS. Vitus, Modestus, & Crescen-	15 SS. Vitus, Modestus, and Crescen-	14 S. Brandan, Ab. C.
15 centia, MM.	15 SS. Cyriacus and Julitta, MM.	16 SS. Cyriacus and Julitta, MM.	15 S. Eadburga, V.
16	16 Translation of S. Richard, B. C.	17 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM.	16 Mayne, Ab.
17	17 MM.	18 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM.	17 S. Botolph, Ab.
18 SS. Marcus and Marcellinus,	18 SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.	19 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM.	18 S. Adolph, B. C.
19 S. Julianus Falconieri, V.	19 Translation of S. Margaret, Qu.	19 Translation of S. Margaret, Qu.	19 S. Burjene, V. [KK. M. M.
20 S. Silverius, P. M.	20 Translation of S. Edward, K. M.	20 Trans. of SS. Edward & Oswald,	20 S. Edward & Oswald,
21 S. Aloysius, C.	21 S. Etheldreda, V. [English	21 S. Alban, Protomartyr of England	21 S. Egelmond, M.
22 S. Paulinus, B. C.	22 S. Etheldreda, V.	22 S. Etheldreda, V.	22 S. Alban, Protomartyr of Britain
23	23 S. Etheldreda, V.	23 S. Etheldreda, V.	23 S. Ediltrude, Qu. V.
24	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 S. Bartholomew, C.
25	25 Of the Octave of Nat. of S. John	25 S. Moloc, B. C.	25 S. Amphibalus, C.
26 SS. John and Paul, MM.	26 SS. John and Paul, MM.	26 S. Adelbert, C.	26 S. Adelbert, C.
27 Of the Octave	27 S. Leo, P. C.	27 S. Sezinus, B. C.	27 S. Sezinus, B. C.
28 S. Leo, P. C.	28 S. Leo, P. C.	28 S. Serhida, V.	28 S. Serhida, V.
29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 S. Hugh, M.	29 S. Hugh, M.
30 Commemoration of S. Paul	30 Commemoration of S. Paul	30 S. Theodatus, B. C.	30 S. Theodatus, B. C.

JUNE.

FRENCH CALENDAR.

SPANISH CALENDAR.

1 S. Pamphilus, M.	I S. Secundus, M.	I S. Simcon	I S. Justin, M.
2 S. Pothinus, B. M.	2 SS. Marcellinus, &c., MM.	2 S. Erasmus, M.	2 S. Nicephorus, C.
3 S. Clotilda, Qu.	3 S. Conrad, B. C.	3 S. Lucilian	3 S. Metropheus, B. C.
4 S. Optatus, B. C.	4 S. Saturninus, V. M.	4 S. Theobald	4 S. Dorotheus, B. M.
5 S. Quirinus, B. M.	5 S. Boniface, B. M.	5 S. Boniface, B. M.	5 S. Bessarion Thaumaturgus
6 S. Norbert, B. C.	6 S. Norbert, B. C.	6 S. Norbert, B. C.	6 S. Theodosius, B. M.
7 S. Paul, B. C.	7 SS. Peter and Companions, MM.	7 S. Claudius, B. C.	7 S. Theodore, M.
8 S. Medard, B. C.	8 S. Saustianus, C.	8 S. Medard, B. C.	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]
9 S. Pelagia, P. Qu.	9 SS. Primus & Felicianus, MM.	9 S. Mary of Esc.	9 S. Timothy, B. M.
10 S. Margaret, Qu.	10 S. Crispulus, M.	10 S. Margaret, Qu.	10 S. Bartholomew and Barnabas,
11 S. Barnabas, Ap.	11 S. Barnabas, Ap.	11 S. Barnabas, Ap.	11 S. Onuphrius, C.
12 S. Basilides, M.	12 S. John a Facundo, C.	12 S. Anthony of Padua, C.	12 S. Triphyllius, C.
13 S. Anthony of Padua, C.	13 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	13 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	13 S. Elias, Prophet
14 S. Rufinus, M.	14 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	14 S. Vitus, &c., MM.	14 S. Amos, Prophet
15 S. Cyril, M.	15 SS. Quiricus and Julitta, MM.	15 S. Benito, Ab.	15 S. Typhon Thaumaturgus
16 S. Adolphus, B. C.	16 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM.	16 S. Leonides, M.	16 S. Leonides, M.
17 S. Avitus, Ab.	17 SS. Manuel, &c., MM.	17 S. Laddardis, V.	17 S. Manet, M.
18 S. Marina, V.	18 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM.	18 S. Osanna	18 S. Leontius, M.
19 S. Gervase, M.	19 SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.	19 S. Michelina	19 S. Jude, Ap.
20 S. Silverius, P. M.	20 S. Silverius, P. M.	20 S. Methodius, B. M.	20 S. Methodius, B. M.
21 S. Leffroy, Ab.	21 S. Eusebius, B. M.	21 S. Achatius	21 S. Julian of Tarsus, M.
22 S. Paulinus, B. C.	22 S. Paulinus, B. C.	22 S. Paulinus, B. M.	22 S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.
23 S. Felix	23 S. John, M.	23 S. Ediltrude, V.	23 S. Agrippina, M.
24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 S. John the Baptist	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist
25 S. Prosper, C.	25 S. William, Ab.	25 S. Febronia, M.	25 S. Febronia, M.
26 S. Ladislaus, K. C.	26 SS. John and Peter, MM.	26 S. John, M.	26 S. David of Thessalonica
27 S. Crescentius, K. C.	27 SS. Zoylus, &c., MM.	27 S. Christina, V.	27 S. Samson
28 S. Ireneaus, B. M.	28 S. Leo, P. C.	28 S. Aleida, or Alice	28 The Holy Poor
29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.
30 Commemoration of S. Paul	30 Commemoration of S. Paul	30 S. Martial, B. C.	30 The Twelve Apostles

GERMAN CALENDAR.

1 S. Secundus, M.	I S. Simcon	I S. Justin, M.	I S. Justin, M.
2 SS. Marcellinus, &c., MM.	2 S. Erasmus, M.	2 S. Nicephorus, C.	2 S. Nicephorus, C.
3 S. Conrad, B. C.	3 S. Lucilian	3 S. Metropheus, B. C.	3 S. Metropheus, B. C.
4 S. Theobald	4 S. Dorotheus, B. M.	4 S. Dorotheus, B. M.	4 S. Dorotheus, B. M.
5 S. Boniface, B. M.	5 S. Bessarion Thaumaturgus	5 S. Bessarion Thaumaturgus	5 S. Bessarion Thaumaturgus
6 S. Norbert, B. C.	6 S. Theodore, M.	6 S. Theodore, M.	6 S. Theodore, M.
7 SS. Peter and Companions, MM.	7 S. Theodosius, B. M.	7 S. Theodosius, B. M.	7 S. Theodosius, B. M.
8 S. Saustianus, C.	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]
9 SS. Primus & Felicianus, MM.	9 S. Mary of Esc.	9 S. Mary of Esc.	9 S. Mary of Esc.
10 S. Margaret, Qu.	10 S. Margaret, Qu.	10 S. Margaret, Qu.	10 S. Margaret, Qu.
11 S. Barnabas, Ap.	11 S. Barnabas, Ap.	11 S. Barnabas, Ap.	11 S. Barnabas, Ap.
12 S. John a Facundo, C.	12 S. John a Facundo, C.	12 S. Onuphrius, C.	12 S. Onuphrius, C.
13 S. Anthony of Padua, C.	13 S. Anthony of Padua, C.	13 S. Triphyllius, C.	13 S. Triphyllius, C.
14 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	14 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	14 S. Elias, Prophet	14 S. Elias, Prophet
15 SS. Vitus, &c., MM.	15 SS. Vitus, &c., MM.	15 SS. Vitus, &c., MM.	15 SS. Vitus, &c., MM.
16 S. Benito, Ab.	16 S. Benito, Ab.	16 S. Leonides, M.	16 S. Leonides, M.
17 S. Laddardis, V.	17 S. Laddardis, V.	17 S. Leonides, M.	17 S. Leonides, M.
18 S. Osanna	18 S. Osanna	18 S. Leonides, M.	18 S. Leonides, M.
19 S. Michelina	19 S. Michelina	19 S. Michelina	19 S. Michelina
20 S. Methodius, B. M.	20 S. Methodius, B. M.	20 S. Methodius, B. M.	20 S. Methodius, B. M.
21 S. Julian of Tarsus, M.	21 S. Julian of Tarsus, M.	21 S. Julian of Tarsus, M.	21 S. Julian of Tarsus, M.
22 S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.	22 S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.	22 S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.	22 S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.
23 S. Ediltrude, V.	23 S. Ediltrude, V.	23 S. Ediltrude, V.	23 S. Ediltrude, V.
24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist	24 Nativity of S. John Baptist
25 S. Febronia, M.	25 S. Febronia, M.	25 S. Febronia, M.	25 S. Febronia, M.
26 S. David of Thessalonica	26 S. David of Thessalonica	26 S. David of Thessalonica	26 S. David of Thessalonica
27 S. Samson	27 S. Samson	27 S. Samson	27 S. Samson
28 The Holy Poor	28 The Holy Poor	28 The Holy Poor	28 The Holy Poor
29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.	29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.
30 The Twelve Apostles	30 The Twelve Apostles	30 The Twelve Apostles	30 The Twelve Apostles

GREEK CALENDAR.

1 S. Justin, M.	I S. Justin, M.	I S. Justin, M.	I S. Justin, M.
2 S. Nicephorus, C.			
3 S. Lucilian	3 S. Lucilian	3 S. Lucilian	3 S. Lucilian
4 S. Metropheus, B. C.			
5 S. Dorotheus, B. M.			
6 S. Bessarion Thaumaturgus			
7 S. Theodore, M.			
8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]	8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. [App.]
9 S. Mary of Esc.			
10 S. Timothy, B. M.			
11 S. Bartholomew and Barnabas,			
12 S. Onuphrius, C.			
13 S. Triphyllius, C.			
14 S. Elias, Prophet			
15 S. Amos, Prophet			
16 S. Typhon Thaumaturgus			
17 S. Leonides, M.			
18 S. Leontius, M.			
19 S. Jude, Ap.			
20 S. Methodius, B. M.			
21 S. Julian of Tarsus, M.			
22 S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.			
23 S. Agrippina, M.			
24 Nativity of S. John Baptist			
25 S. Febronia, M.			
26 S. David of Thessalonica			
27 S. Samson	27 S. Samson	27 S. Samson	27 S. Samson
28 The Holy Poor			
29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.			
30 The Twelve Apostles			

JULY.

ROMAN CALENDAR.

1 Octave of S. John Baptist	Octave of S. John Baptist (M.M.)
2 Visitation of B. V. Mary	SS. Processus and Martinianus [Martin, B. C.]
3 Of the Octave of SS. Peter and Paul	Translation and Ordination of S. [Peter]
4 Of the Octave	Translation of S. Martin, B. C.
5 Of the Octave	Translation of S. Pet. & Paul [B.M.]
6 Octave of SS. Peter and Paul	S. Palladius, B. C. [Scotland] Apostle of Scotland
7 S. Elizabeth, Qu.	Translation of S. Thos. of Cant. (First Sunday after this, the Feast of the Relics)
8 S. Pius, P. M.	Seven Brothers, M.M.
9 Seven Brothers, & SS. Rufina & Secunda, M.M.	Translation of S. Benedict, Ab. C.
10 Seven Brothers, M.M.	12 Translation of S. Benedict, Ab. C.
11 S. John Gualbert, Ab.	13
12 S. Anacletus, P. M.	14 Translation of S. Swithin, B. C.
13 S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.	15
14 S. Henry, Emp. C.	16 S. Arnulph, B. M.
15 Our B. Lady of Mt. Carmel	17 S. Kenelm, K. M.
16 S. Alexius, C.	18 S. Arnulph, B. M.
17 S. Camillus de Lellis, C.	19 S. Margaret, V. M.
18 S. Vincent of Paul, C.	20 S. Praxedes, V.
19 S. Jerom Emilian, C.	21 S. Mary Magdalene, Penitent
20 Seven Sleepers, M.M.	22 S. Apollinaris, B. M.
21 S. Sampson, B. C. [Beatrix], M.M.	23 S. Christina, V. M.
22 S. Nazarius, Celsus, &c., M.M.	24 S. James, Ap.
23 S. Abdon and Sennen, M.M.	25 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. Mary
24 S. Ignatius, C.	26 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. M.
25 S. Pantaleon, M.	27 Seven Sleepers, M.M.
26 S. Germanus, B. C.	28 S. Sampson, B. C.
27 S. Martha, V.	29 S. Olave, K. M.
28 S. Abdon and Sennen, M.M.	30 S. Germanus and Sennen, M.M.
29 S. Germanus, B. C.	31 S. Germanus, B. C.

SCOTTISH CALENDAR.

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	
1 S. Servanus, B. C.	SS. Julius and Aaron, M.M.]
2 Visitation of B. V. Mary	2 S. Oudock, B. C.
3 Translation of S. Martin, B. C.	3 S. Guthagon, H.
4 Translation and Ordination of S.	4 S. Odo, B. C.
5 Of the Octave	5 S. Modwena, V.
6 Octave of SS. Peter and Paul	6 S. Sexburga, Qu. Abb.
7 Translation of S. Thos. of Cant.	7 Translation of S. Thomas of Cant.
8 (First Sunday after this, the Feast of the Relics)	8 S. Edgar, K. C.
9 Seven Brothers, M.M.	9 S. Ethelburgha, Qu. Abb.
10 Seven Brothers, M.M.	10 S. Grimbald, Ab.
11 Translation of S. Benedict, Ab. C.	11 S. Withburge, V.
12 S. John Gualbert, Ab.	12 SS. Kilian, &c., MM.
13 S. Anacletus, P. M.	13 S. Mildreda, V.
14 S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.	14 S. Marcellinus, C.
15 S. Henry, Emp. C.	15 S. Swithin, B. C.
16 Our B. Lady of Mt. Carmel	16 S. Osmund, B. C.
17 S. Alexius, C.	17 S. Kenelm, K. M.
18 S. Camillus de Lellis, C.	18 S. Edburgha, V.
19 S. Vincent of Paul, C.	19 S. Dimanus, C.
20 S. Praxedes, V.	20 S. Alfwitha, Qu.
21 S. Mary Magdalene, Penitent	21 S. Ethelburgha, V.
22 S. Apollinaris, B. M.	22 S. Kenulph, K. C.
23 S. Christina, V. M.	23 S. Vodinus, B. C.
24 S. James, Ap.	24 SS. Rufinus and Ulfadus, MM.
25 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. M.	25 S. Adlar, B. M.
26 S. Olave, K. M.	26 S. Christina, V.
27 Seven Sleepers, M.M.	27 S. Joseph of Arimathea, C.
28 S. Sampson, B. C. [Beatrix], M.M.	28 S. Sampson, B. C.
29 S. Felix, Simplicius, Faustina, &	29 S. Sampson, B. C.
30 S. Abdon and Sennen, M.M.	29 SS. Germanus & Lupus, BB. CC.
31 S. Germanus, B. C.	30 S. Tawinius, B. C.
	31 S. Neot, C.

JULY.

FRENCH CALENDAR.	SPANISH CALENDAR.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	GREEK CALENDAR.
<p>1 S. Martial, B. C. 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 S. Anatolius, B. C. 4 Translation of S. Martin 5 S. Zoe, M. 6 S. Tranquillinus, M. 7 S. Aubierge, V. 8 S. Elizabeth of Portugal, W. 9 S. Victoria 10 S. Felicitas, M. 11 Translation of S. Benedict 12 S. John Gualbert, Ab. 13 S. Turiaf, B. C. 14 S. Bonaventure, B. C. D. 15 S. Henry, Emp. 16 S. Helier, H. 17 S. Alexius, C. 18 S. Clair, M. 19 S. Vincent of Paul, C. 20 S. Margaret, V. M. 21 S. Victor, M. 22 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 23 S. Apollinaris, M. 24 S. Christina, V. M. 25 S. James the Great, Ap. 26 S. Christopher, M. 27 S. Pantaleon, M. 28 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. Mary 29 S. Martha, V. 30 S. Abdion, M. 31 S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C.</p>	<p>1 SS. Castus & Secundinus, M.M. 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 SS. Tryphon, &c., M.M. 4 S. Lauretan, B. C. 5 S. Zoë, M. 6 S. Lucy, V. M. 7 S. Firminus, B. C. 8 S. Isabella, Qu. 9 S. Cyril, P. M. 10 SS. Ruthina and Secunda, M.M. 11 S. Pius, P. M. 12 S. John Gualbert, Ab. 13 S. Anacletus, P. M. 14 S. Bonaventure, B. C. D. 15 S. Henry, Emp. 16 S. Triumph of the Holy Cross [M.M.] 17 S. Alexius, C. 18 SS. Symphorosa and Seven Sons, 19 SS. Justa and Rufina, M.M. 20 S. Elias, Prophet 21 S. Praxedes, V. 22 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 23 S. Apollinaris, B. M. 24 S. Christina, V. M. 25 S. James the Great, Ap. 26 S. Ann 27 S. Pantaleon, M. 28 S. Victor, P. 29 S. Martha, V. 30 SS. Abdion and Sennen, M.M. 31 S. Ignatius, C.</p>	<p>1 S. Theobald, C. 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 S. Otto, B. C. 4 S. Ulric, B. C. 5 S. Gotthold 6 S. Sisoës, Anchoret 7 S. Goar, C. 8 S. Willibald, B. C. 9 S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Wid. 10 S. Kilian, C. 11 S. Procopius, M. 12 S. Angels 13 S. John Gualbert, Ab. 14 S. Margaret, V. M. 15 S. Bonaventure, B. C. D. 16 S. Henry, Emp. 17 S. Rainold 18 S. Alexius, C. 19 S. Frederick, B. M. 20 S. Arsenius, Anchoret 21 S. Wilgefortis, V. M. 22 S. Julia 23 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 24 S. Apollinaris, B. M. 25 S. Christina, V. M. 26 S. James the Great, Ap. 27 S. Ann 28 S. Pantaleon, M. 29 S. Nazarius and Celstus, M.M. 30 S. Martha, V. 31 S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. 32 S. Ignatius, C.</p>	<p>1 The Holy Poor 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 S. Hyacinth, M. 4 S. Andrew of Crete, B. C. 5 S. Martha, V. 6 S. Sisoës, Anchoret 7 S. Cyriacus, M. 8 S. Procopius, M. 9 S. Pancras, B. M. 10 The Forty-five Martyrs 11 S. Euphemia, M. 12 SS. Proclus and Hilarius, M.M. 13 S. Gabriel, Archangel 14 S. Aquila, Ap. 15 SS. Cyr and Julitta, M.M. 16 S. Athenogenes, M. 17 S. Marina, M. 18 S. Hyacinth, M. 19 SS. Dius and Macrina, M.M. 20 S. Elias, Prophet 21 S. Simeon Salus, C. 22 S. Mary Magdalén, P. [M.M.] 23 SS. Tropymus and Theophilus, 24 S. Christina, V. M. 25 S. Ann 26 The Holy Parasceve 27 S. Pantaleon, M. 28 S. Prochoros, Ap. 29 S. Callinicus, M. 30 S. Silas, Ap. 31 S. Eudokimus, C.</p>

AUGUSTT.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
<p>1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Alphonsus Liguori, B. C. 3 Finding of S. Stephen, M. 4 S. Dominic, C. 5 Our B. Lady ad Nives 6 Transfiguration of our Lord 7 S. Cajetan, C. 8 SS. Cyriacus, &c., MM. 9 S. Romanus, M. 10 S. Laurence, M. 11 SS. Tiburtius & Susanna, MM. 12 S. Clare, V. 13 SS. Hippolytus & Cassian, MM. 14 S. Eusebius, B. C. 15 Assumption of B. V. Mary. 16 S. Hyacinth, C. 17 Octave of S. Laurence, M. 18 S. Agapitus, M. 19 Of the Octave of the Assumption 20 S. Bernard, Ab. D. 21 S. Jane Frances, Wid. 22 Octave of the Assumption 23 S. Philip Benitus, C. 24 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 25 S. Louis, K. C. 26 S. Zephrynius, P. M. 27 S. Joseph Calasanctius, C. 28 S. Augustin, B. C. D. 29 Beheading of S. John Baptist 30 S. Rose of Lima, V. 31 S. Raymund Nonnatus, C.</p>	<p>1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Stephen, P. M. [martyr 3 Finding of S. Stephen, Proto- 4 S. Oswald, K. M. I�itus, MM. 5 S. Donatus, B. M. 6 SS. Sixtus, Felicissimus, & Aga- 7 SS. Cyriacus & Company, MM. 8 SS. Romanus, M., Vigil 9 S. Laurence, M. 10 S. Tiburtius, M. 11 SS. Hippolytus & Comp., MM. 12 S. Eusebius, B. C. 13 Assumption of B. V. Mary 14 Octave of S. Laurence, M. 15 S. Agapitus, M. 16 S. Magnus, M. 17 Octave of the Assumption 18 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 19 S. Malrbius, Ab. 20 S. Rufus, M. 21 Octave of the Assumption 22 S. Timothy & Apollinaris, MM. 23 S. Ebba, Wid. 24 S. Ebba, Abbess 25 S. Ebba, V. 26 S. Bregwin, B. C. 27 S. Decuman, H. 28 S. Harmacharus, B. C. 29 Beheading of S. John Baptist 30 S. Felix and Adauctus, M.M. 31 S. Cuthburg, V.</p>	<p>1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Stephen, P.M. [martyr 3 Finding of S. Stephen, Proto- 4 S. Ivo, B. C. 5 S. Oswald, K. M. 6 S. Henry, B. C. 7 S. Claudia Rufina 8 S. Brioc, B. C. 9 S. Hugh, B. C. 10 S. Henry VI., K. C. 11 S. Gilbert, B. C. 12 S. Alouin, Ab. 13 S. Wigbert, M. 14 S. Werenfrid, C. 15 S. Margaret, V. 16 S. Alexander, C. 17 S. Thomas, C. 18 S. Helen, Empress 19 S. Clitancus, K. M. 20 S. Oswin, K. M. 21 SS. Arwald Brothers, MM. 22 S. Arnulph, H. 23 S. Justinian, M. 24 S. Alice, V. 25 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 26 S. Malrbius, Ab. 27 S. Augustin, B. C. D. 28 S. Beheading of S. John Baptist 29 S. Felix and Adauctus, M.M. 30 S. Fiacre, C. 31 S. Aidan, B. C.</p>	<p>1 S. Ethelwold, B. C. 2 S. Kined, H. 3 S. Domitius, C. 4 S. Ivo, B. C. 5 S. Oswald, K. M. 6 S. Henry, B. C. 7 S. Claudia Rufina 8 S. Brioc, B. C. 9 S. Hugh, B. C. 10 S. Henry VI., K. C. 11 S. Gilbert, B. C. 12 S. Alouin, Ab. 13 S. Wigbert, M. 14 S. Werenfrid, C. 15 S. Margaret, V. 16 S. Alexander, C. 17 S. Thomas, C. 18 S. Helen, Empress 19 S. Clitancus, K. M. 20 S. Oswin, K. M. 21 SS. Arwald Brothers, MM. 22 S. Arnulph, H. 23 S. Justinian, M. 24 S. Alice, V. 25 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 26 S. Malrbius, Ab. 27 S. Augustin, B. C. D. 28 S. Beheading of S. John Baptist 29 S. Felix and Adauctus, M.M. 30 S. Fiacre, C. 31 S. Aidan, B. C.</p>

AUGUST.

FRENCH CALENDAR.

1 S. Peter's Chains	1 S. Peter ad Vincula
2 S. Stephen, P. M.	2 Our B. Lady of Angels
3 Finding of S. Stephen, M.	3 Finding of S. Stephen
4 S. Dominic, C.	4 S. Dominic, C.
5 S. Yon, M.	5 Our B. Lady at Nives
6 Transfiguration of our Lord	6 Transfiguration of our Lord
7 Suspension of the Holy Cross	7 S. Cajetan, C.
8 S. Justin, M.	8 S. Cyrilacius, &c., M.M.
9 S. Spirus	9 S. Romanus, M.
10 S. Laurence, M.	10 S. Laurence, M.
11 Suspension of the Holy Crown of Thorns	11 Ss. Ildephonsus and Susanna, M.M.
12 S. Clare, V.	12 S. Clare, V.
13 S. Hippolytus, M.	13 Ss. Hippolytus & Cassian, M.M.
14 S. Eusebius, C.	14 S. Eusebius, C.
15 Assumption of B. V. Mary	15 Assumption of B. V. Mary
16 S. Roch, C.	16 S. Roch, C.
17 S. Manas, M.	17 SS. Paul and Julian, M.M.
18 S. Helen, Empress	18 S. Aquilinus, M.
19 S. Louis, B. C.	19 S. Louis, B. C.
20 S. Bernard, C. D.	20 S. Bernard, Ab.
21 S. Primitius, B. M.	21 S. Jane Frances, Widow
22 S. Symphorian and Fabrician, [M.M.]	22 S. Symphorian, M.
23 S. Sidonius, B.	23 S. Zacheus
24 S. Bartholomew, Ap.	24 S. Bartholomew, Ap.
25 S. Louis, K. C. D.	25 S. Louis, K. C.
26 S. Zephyrinus, P. M.	26 S. Victor, M.
27 S. Cesarius, B. C.	27 S. Cesarius, M.
28 S. Augustin, B. C. D.	28 S. Augustin, B. C. D.
29 Beheading of S. John Baptist	29 Beheading of S. John Baptist
30 S. Faure, C.	30 S. Rose of Lima, V.
31 S. Ovidius	31 S. Raymund Nonnatus, C.

SPANISH CALENDAR.

1 S. Peter's Chains	1 S. Peter's Chains
2 S. Stephen, P. M.	2 S. Partiuncula
3 Finding of S. Stephen, M.	3 Finding of S. Stephen
4 S. Dominic, C.	4 S. Dominic, C.
5 S. Yon, M.	5 S. Mary at Nives
6 Transfiguration of our Lord	6 Transfiguration of our Lord
7 Suspension of the Holy Cross	7 S. Cajetan, C.
8 S. Justin, M.	8 S. Cyrilacius, M.
9 S. Spirus	9 S. Romanus, M.
10 S. Laurence, M.	10 S. Laurence, M.
11 Ss. Ildephonsus and Susanna, M.M.	11 Ss. Susanna, V. M.
12 S. Clare, V.	12 S. Clare, V.
13 S. Hippolytus, M.	13 S. Cassian, M.
14 S. Eusebius, C.	14 S. Eusebius, C.
15 Assumption of B. V. Mary	15 Assumption of B. V. Mary
16 S. Roch, C.	16 Idol Image of Christ
17 S. Clare of Monte Falco, V.	17 S. Myron, M.
18 S. Helen, Empress	18 S. Florus and Laurus, M.M.
19 S. Louis, B. C.	19 S. Andrew, M.
20 S. Bernard, C. D.	20 S. Samuel, Prophet
21 S. Basa and Three Sons, M.M.	21 S. Thaddeus, Ap.
22 Ss. Symphorian and Fabrician, [M.M.]	22 S. Agathonius, M.
23 S. Philip Beniti, C.	23 S. Lupus, M.
24 S. Bartholomew, Ap.	24 S. Eutyches, M.
25 S. Louis, K. C.	25 Return of Relics of S. Bartholomew, S. Adrian and Natalia, M.M.
26 S. Zephyrinus, P. M.	26 S. Victor, M.
27 S. Rufas, B. M.	27 S. Cesarius, M.
28 S. Augustin, B. C. D.	28 S. Augustin, B. C. D.
29 Beheading of S. John Baptist	29 Beheading of S. John Baptist
30 S. Rose of Lima, V.	30 S. Rose of Lima, V.
31 S. Raymund Nonnatus, C.	31 Deposition of Girdle of B. V. M.

SEPTEMBER.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1 S. Giles, Ab. C.	1 S. Giles, Ab. C.	1 S. Giles, Ab. C.	1 S. Alphege, B. C.
2 S. Stephen, K. C.	2	2	2 S. Adamen, Ab.
3	3	3	3 S. Mansuetus, B. C.
4 S. Laurence Justinian, B. C.	4 Translation of S. Cuthbert, B. C.	4 Translation of S. Cuthbert, B. C.	4 S. Swibert, B. C.
5 S. Bertinus, Ab. C.	5 S. Bertin, Ab.	5 S. Althio, Ab.	5 S. Magnus, Ab.
6	6	6	6 S. Leofrat, B. C.
7 Nativity of B. V. Mary	7 Nativity of B. V. Mary	7 Nativity of B. V. M.	7 S. Ethelburgh, Qu. Abb.
8 S. Gorgonius, M.	8 S. Gorgonius, M.	8 S. Gorgonius, M.	8 S. Osmanna, V.
9 S. Nicholaus of Tolentinum, C.	9	9	9 S. Orgerus, C.
10 SS. Protus and Hyacinth, MM.	10 SS. Protus and Hyacinth, MM.	10 SS. Protus and Jacinth, MM.	10 S. Wulphilius, V.
11 Of the Octave of the Nativity	11	11	11 S. Eanswide, V.
12	12	12	12 S. Turgotus, B. C.
13	13	13	13 S. Gelduinus, C.
14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross	14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross	14 Octave of the Nativity of B. V. M.	14 S. Editha, V.
15 Octave of the Nativity of B. V. M.	15 Octave of the Nativity of B. V. M.	15 S. Ninian, B. C.	15 S. Ninian, B. C.
16 SS. Cornelius & Cyprian, MM.	16 S. Editha, V. M.	16 S. Ninian, B. C.	16 S. Ninian, B. C.
17 Impression of Stigmata of S. Francis	17 S. Lambert, B. M.	17 S. Lambert, B. M.	17 SS. Stephen and Socrates, MM.
18 S. Joseph of Cupertino, C.	18	18	18 S. Wenoch, C.
19 SS. Januarius, &c., MM.	19	19	19 S. Theodore, B. C.
20 SS. Eustachius, &c., MM.	20	20	20 S. Heriswide, Qu.
21 S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.	21 S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.	21 S. Maurice and Comp., MM.	21 S. Gurval, B. C.
22 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.	22 SS. Maurice and Comp., MM.	22 S. Thecla, V. M.	22 S. Hia, V.
23 S. Linus, P. M.	23 S. Adampanar, Ab.	23 S. Adampnar, Ab.	23 S. Alfwoild, K. M.
24 Our B. Lady of Mercy	24	24	24 S. Wimihald, C.
25 SS. Cyprian & Justinia, MM.	25 S. Firminus, B. M.	25 S. Fynber, B. C.	25 SS. Theodoric, &c., MM.
26 SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.	26 SS. Cyprian and Justinia, MM.	26 SS. Cyprian and Justinia, MM.	26 SS. Hedda and 84 Monks, MM.
27 S. Wenceslas, M.	27 SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.	27 SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.	27 S. Sigebert, K. M.
28 Dedication of S. Michael	28 S. Machan, B. C.	28 S. Machan, B. C.	28 S. Lioba, V.
30 S. Jerom, C. D.	29 S. Michael, Archangel	29 S. Michael, Archangel	29 S. Roger, B. C.
	30 S. Jerom, C. D.		30 S. Honorius, B. C.

SEPTEMBER.

FRENCH CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Giles, Ab.
 2 S. Lazarus
 3 S. Gregory Great, P. C. D.
 4 S. Rosalia, V.
 5 S. Bertin, Ab.
 6 S. Cloud, B. C.
 7 S. Onesiphorus, M.
 8 Nativity of B. V. Mary
 9 S. Omel, B. C.
 10 S. Puleheria, V.
 11 S. Patients, B. C.
 12 S. Raphael, Archangel
 13 S. Maurilius, Ab.
 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross
 15 S. Nicomedes, M.
 16 S. Cyriani, B. M.
 17 S. Lambert, B. C.
 18 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.
 19 S. Januarius, B. M.
 20 S. Eustachius, M.
 21 S. Matthew, Ap.
 22 S. Maurice, M.
 23 S. Thecla, V. M.
 24 S. Atholaphus
 25 S. Cleophas, C.
 26 S. Justin, V. M.
 27 S. Cosmas and Damian, M.M.
 28 S. Wenceslaus, M.
 29 S. Michael, Archangel
 30 S. Jerom, C. D.

SPANISH CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Giles, Ab.
 2 S. Stephen, K. C.
 3 S. Sandalius, M.
 4 Ss. Candilia and Rosa, VV.
 5 S. Laurence Justinian, B. C.
 6 S. Eugenius, M.
 7 S. Regina, V.
 8 Nativity of B. V. Mary
 9 S. Gorgonius, M.
 10 S. Nicholaus of Tolentinum, C.
 11 SS. Protaus and Hyacinth, M.M.
 12 SS. Leoninus, &c., M.M.
 13 SS. Philip, &c., M.M.
 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross
 15 S. Nicomedes, M.
 16 SS. Cornelius and Cyprian, MM.
 17 S. Peter Arithus, M.
 18 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
 19 S. Januarius, B. M.
 20 SS. Eustachius, &c., M.M.
 21 S. Matthew, Ap.
 22 SS. Maurice, &c., M.M.
 23 S. Linus, P. M.
 24 Our B. Lady of Mercy
 25 S. Lupus, B. C.
 26 S. Cyprian, M.
 27 Ss. Cosmas and Damian, M.M.
 28 S. Wenceslaus, M.
 29 S. Michael, Archangel
 30 S. Jerom, C. D.

GERMAN CALENDAR.

- 1 S. Giles, C.
 2 S. Stephen, K. C.
 3 S. Mamantus, M.
 3 S. Anthimus, B. M.
 3 S. Balaylas, B. M.
 4 S. Zachary, Prophet
 5 S. Michael, Archangel
 6 S. Sozon, M.
 7 S. Nativity of B. V. Mary
 8 Ss. Joachim and Ann
 9 S. Menodora, M.
 10 S. Theodore, Empress
 11 S. Theodora, Empress
 12 S. Autonomus, B. M.
 13 S. Cornelius the Centurion, M.
 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross
 15 S. Nicetas, M.
 16 S. Euphemia, M.
 17 S. Sophia, M.
 18 S. Funiculus Thaumaturgus
 18 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
 19 S. Januarius, B. M.
 20 S. Eustachius, M.
 21 S. Quadratus, Ap.
 22 S. Maurice, M.
 23 S. Linus, P. M.
 24 S. Gerard, B. C.
 25 S. Catherine of Genoa, V.
 26 S. Cyprian, M.
 27 Ss. Cosmas and Damian, M.M.
 28 S. Chariton, C.
 29 S. Cyriacus, Anchorite
 30 S. Gregory of Armenia

GREEK CALENDAR.

OCTOBER.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1 S. Remigius, B. C.	1 S. Remigius, B. C.	1 SS. Remigius, Germanus, & Aman-	1 S. Wasmulph, C.
2 The Holy Angels Guardians	2 S. Leodegarus, B. M.	2 S. Leodegarus, M. [dus, BB. CC.	2 S. Thomas of Hereford, B. C.
3 S. Francis of Assissium, C.	3	3 SS. Ewald, Brothers, M.M.	3 SS. Edwin, K. M.
4 SS. Placidus, &c., M.M.	4	4 S. Francis, C.	4 S. Wilfrid the Younger, B. C.
5 S. Bruno, C.	5	5 S. Faith, V. M.	5 S. Ivy, C.
6 S. Mark, P. C.	6	6 S. Faith, V. M.	6 S. Osth, Qu. M
7 S. Bridget, Widow [therius, MM.	7 SS. Marcellus & Apuleius, MM.	7 SS. Marcus, Marcellus, and Apu-	7 S. Keyna, V.
8 SS. Dionysius and Comp., MM.	8 SS. Dionysius and Comp., MM.	8 SS. Itherius, M.M.	8 Robert Grostete, B. C.
9 SS. Dionysius, Rusticus, & Eleu-	9 SS. Dionysius, Rusticus, & Eleu-	9 SS. Dionysius, Rusticus, & Eleu-	9 S. Paulinus, B. C.
10 S. Francis Borgia, C.	10 SS. Geron and Comp., MM.	10 SS. Geron and Comp., MM.	10 S. Ethelburga, V.
11	11 SS. Nicasius and Comp., MM.	11 S. Canicus, Ab.	11 S. Wilfrid the Elder, B. C.
12	12 Translation of S. Edward, K. C.	12	12 Translation of S. Edward, K. C.
13 S. Edward, K. C.	13 S. Comgan, Ab.	13	13 Translation of S. Edward, K. C.
14 S. Callistus, P. M.	14 S. Calixtus, P. M.	14 S. Burchard, B. C.	14 S. Burchard, B. C.
15 S. Teresa, V.	15 S. Wulfran, B. C.	15 S. Thecla, V.	15 S. Thecla, V.
16 S. Michael of Monte Tumba	16 S. Michael of Monte Tumba	16 S. Lullus, B. C. [Brothers, M.M.	16 S. Lullus, B. C. [Brothers, M.M.
17 S. Hedwiges, Widow	17 S. Regulus, Ab.	17 S. Ethelbright and Ethelred,	17 S. Ethelbright and Ethelred,
18 S. Luke, Ev.	18 S. Luke, Ev.	18 S. Ethbin, C.	18 S. Ethbin, C.
19 S. Peter of Alcantara, C.	19	19 S. Frideswyde, V.	19 S. Frideswyde, V.
20 S. John Cantius, C.	20	20 SS. Kenred and Offa, KK. CC.	20 SS. Kenred and Offa, KK. CC.
21 S. Hilarius, Ab.	21 The Eleven Thousand Virgins,	21 SS. Ursula & Companions, VV.	21 SS. Ursula & Companions, VV.
22	22	22 S. Melanus, B. C.	22 S. Melanus, B. C.
23 S. Romanus, B. C.	23 S. Romanus, B. C.	23 S. Edilburga, V.	23 S. Edilburga, V.
24 S. Raphael, Archangel	24	24 S. Maglorius, B. C.	24 S. Maglorius, B. C.
25 SS. Chrysanthus & Daria, MM.	25 SS. Crispin & Crispinian, MM.	25 SS. Valeria and Pollena, VV.	25 SS. Valeria and Pollena, VV.
26 S. Evaristus, P. M.	26	26 S. Bean, B. C.	26 SS. Eata, B., and Hagulstad, C.
27 Vigil	27	27 S. Rumwald, B. C.	27 S. Rumwald, B. C.
28 SS. Simon and Jude, App.	28	28 S. Alffred, K. C.	28 S. Alffred, K. C.
29	29 S. Kennera, V. M.	29 S. Elfleda, V.	29 S. Elfleda, V.
30	30 S. Talairan, B. C.	30 S. Egelneth, B. C.	30 S. Egelneth, B. C.
31 Vigil	31 S. Bega, V.	31 S. Foillan, B. M.	31 S. Foillan, B. M.

OCTOBER.

FRENCH CALENDAR.	SPANISH CALENDAR.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	GREEK CALENDAR.
1 S. Remigius, B. C.	1 S. Remigius, B. C.	1 S. Remigius, B. C.	1 S. Anianus, Ap.
2 Holy Angels Guardians	2 Holy Angels Guardians [Ab.	2 S. Gregory the Illuminator, B. C.	2 SS. Cyprian and Justina, MM.
3 S. Cyprian of Toulon, B. M.	3 S. Candidus, M., and Gerard,	3 S. Dionysius the Areopagite,	3 S. Dionysius the Areopagite,
4 S. Francis of Assissium, C.	4 S. Francis of Assissium, C.	4 S. Hierotheus, B. M.	4 S. Hierotheus, B. M.
5 S. Aura, V.	5 S. Froilan, B. C.	5 S. Placidus, M.	5 S. Charitina, M.
6 S. Bruno, C.	6 S. Bruno, C.	6 S. Bruno, C.	6 S. Thomas, Ap.
7 S. Sergius, M.	7 S. Sergius, M.	7 S. Pelagia, P.	7 S. Sergius and Bacchus, MM.
8 S. Bridget, Widow	8 S. Bridget, Widow	8 S. Bridget, Widow	8 S. Pelagia, P.
9 S. Denis, B. M.	9 S. Denis, B. M.	9 S. Dionysius, M.	9 S. James of Alpheus, Ap.
10 S. Gercon, M.	10 S. Francis Borgia, C.	10 S. Francis Borgia, C.	10 S. Eulampius, M.
11 S. Firmenius, B. C.	11 S. Firmenius and Nicetus, BB.	11 S. Louis Bertrand, C.	11 S. Philip, Ap.
12 S. Wilfrid, B.C.	12 Our B. Lady del Pilar de Zar	12 S. Elizear	12 S. Probus, M.
13 S. Giraldis, C.	13 S. Edward, K. C.	13 S. Gallus, Ab.	13 S. Carpus, M.
14 S. Callistus, P. M.	14 S. Callistus, P. M.	14 S. Burcardius, B. C.	14 S. Nazarius, M.
15 S. Teresa, V.	15 S. Teresa, V.	15 S. Teresa, V.	15 S. Lucian, M.
16 S. Gallus, Ab.	16 S. Gallus, Ab.	16 S. Edward, K. C.	16 S. Longinus, Centurion, M.
17 S. Certonius	17 S. Hedwiges, Widow	17 S. Hedwiges, Widow	17 S. Osce, Prophet
18 S. Luke, Ev.	18 S. Iude, Ev.	18 S. Luke, Ev.	18 S. Luke, Ev.
19 S. Savinian, M.	19 S. Peter of Alcantara, C.	19 S. Peter of Alcantara, C.	19 S. Joel, Prophet
20 S. Sandou, C.	20 S. Irene, V. M.	20 S. Wenzelin, C.	20 S. Artemius, M.
21 S. Ursula, V. M.	21 S. Hilarion, Ab.	21 S. Ursula, V. M.	21 S. Hilarion the Great, Ab.
22 S. Mello, B. C.	22 S. Mary Salome, Widow	22 S. Hilarion, Ab.	22 S. Abercius Thaumaturgus
23 S. Hilarien, Ab.	23 S. Peter Paschal, B. C.	23 S. John Capistran, C.	23 S. James, Brother of our Lord
24 S. Maglorius, B. C.	24 S. Raphael, Archangel	24 S. Ignatius of Constantinople,	24 S. Arethas, M.
25 S. Crispin, M.	25 S. Crispin and Crispinian	25 S. Chrysanthus, M.	25 S. Marcius, M.
26 S. Rusticus, M.	26 S. Evaristus, P. M.	26 S. Crispin and Crispinian, MM.	26 S. Demetrius, M.
27 S. Frumentius, B. C.	27 S. Vincent, M.	27 S. Ivo, B.	27 S. Nestor, M.
28 S. Simon, Ap.	28 S. Simon and Jude, App.	28 S. Simon and Jude, App.	28 S. Stephen the Sabbaite
29 S. Faro, B. C.	29 S. Narcissus, B. M.	29 S. Artemius	29 S. Anastasia, V. M.
30 S. Lucanus, M.	30 S. Claudius, M.	30 S. Quintin, M.	30 S. Zenobius, M.
31 S. Quintin, M.	31 S. Quintin, M.	31 S. Wolfgang, B. C.	31 S. Stachys, Ap.

NOVEMBER.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
<p>1 All Saints 2 All Souls 3 Of the Octave of All Saints 4 S. Charles, B. C. 5 Of the Octave 6 Of the Octave 7 Of the Octave 8 Octave of All Saints [Saviour 9 Dedication of the Church of our 10 S. Andrew Avellini, C. 11 S. Martin, B. C. 12 S. Martin, P. M. 13 S. Didacus, C. 14 S. Gertrude, V. 15 S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C. 16 S. Dedication of Ch. of SS. Peter 17 S. Elizabeth, Widow [and Paul 18 S. Felix of Valois, C. 19 Presentation of B. V. Mary 20 S. Cecily, V. M. 21 S. Clement, P. M. 22 S. John of the Cross, C. 23 S. Catharine, V. M. 24 S. Peter, B. M. 25 S. Linus, P. M. 26 S. Saturninus, M. 27 S. Andrew, Ap.</p>	<p>1 All Saints 2 All Souls 3 S. Wenefrid, V. M. 4 S. Leonard, Ab. C. 5 S. Martin, B. C. 6 S. Macarius, B. C. 7 S. Moroc, B. C. 8 The Four Crowned Martyrs 9 S. Theodore, M. 10 S. Martin, B. C. 11 S. Martin, B. C. 12 S. Lebyn, C. 13 S. Dubritius, B. C. 14 S. Laurence, B. C. 15 S. Malo, B. C. 16 S. Edmund, B. C. 17 S. Hugh, B. C. 18 Octave of S. Martin, B. C. 19 S. Medena, V. 20 S. Edmund, K. M. 21 S. Cecily, V. M. 22 S. Clement, P. M. 23 S. Chrysogonus, M. 24 S. Catharine, V. M. 25 S. Linus, P. M. 26 S. Saturninus, M. 27 S. Andrew, Ap.</p>	<p>1 All Saints 2 All Souls 3 SS. Baia and Maura, VV. 4 S. Ilutus, C. 5 S. Malachy, B. C. 6 S. Willehad, B. C. 7 S. Justus, B. C. 8 S. Jeron, M. 9 S. Kebius, B. C. 10 S. Lebyn, C. 11 S. Dubritius, B. C. 12 S. Brice, B. C. 13 S. Modan, B. C. 14 S. Machutus, B. C. 15 S. Margaret, Queen of Scots 16 S. Anianus, B. C. 17 S. Ferguson, B. C. 18 S. Fulco, C. 19 S. Ermenburga, Qu. Abb. 20 S. Edmund, K. M. 21 S. Columban, Ab. 22 S. Bega, V. 23 S. Clement, P. M. 24 S. Christina, V. 25 S. Alnoth, M. 26 S. Egbert, C. 27 S. Oda, V. 28 S. Edwold, C. 29 S. Baruch, C. 30 S. Theamus, B. C.</p>	<p>1 S. Cissa, V. 2 S. Vulganus, B. C. 3 S. Wenefrid, V. M. 4 S. Clarus, M. 5 S. Malachy, B. C. 6 S. Willehad, B. C. 7 S. Kebius, B. C. 8 S. Justus, B. C. 9 S. Jeron, M. 10 S. Lebyn, C. 11 S. Dubritius, B. C. 12 S. Brice, B. C. 13 S. Laurence, B. C. 14 S. Malo, B. C. 15 S. Edmund, B. C. 16 S. Hugh, B. C. 17 S. Fulco, C. 18 S. Ferguson, B. C. 19 S. Ermenburga, Qu. Abb. 20 S. Edmund, K. M. 21 S. Columban, Ab. 22 S. Bega, V. 23 S. Eadinus, B. C. 24 S. Christina, V. 25 S. Alnoth, M. 26 S. Egbert, C. 27 S. Oda, V. 28 S. Edwold, C. 29 S. Baruch, C. 30 S. Theamus, B. C.</p>

NOVEMBER.

FRENCH CALENDAR.

SPANISH CALENDAR.

GERMAN CALENDAR.

GREEK CALENDAR.

- 1 All Saints
2 All Souls
3 S. Marcellus, B. C.
4 S. Charles, B. C.
5 S. Berthilda, Abb.
6 S. Leonard, Ab.
7 S. Willebrod, B. C.
8 Holy Relics
9 S. Mathurin, C.
10 S. Leo, P. C.
11 S. Martin, B. C.
12 S. Rehe, B. C.
13 S. Brice, B. C.
14 S. Maclou, B. C.
15 S. Eugenius, M.
16 S. Galinter
17 S. Agnarus, B. C.
18 S. Aulta, V.
19 S. Elizabeth, Widdow
20 S. Edmund, K. M.
21 Presentation of B. V. Mary
22 S. Cecily, V. M.
23 S. Clement, P. M.
24 S. Flora, V. M.
25 S. Catharine, V. M.
26 S. Genevieve, V.
27 S. John of Leon
28 S. Amundus
29 S. Saturninus, M.
30 S. Andrew, Ap.
- 1 All Saints
2 All Souls
3 S. Valentine, M.
4 S. Charles, B. C.
5 S. Zachary, Prophet
6 S. Leonard, C.
7 S. Anthony, M.
8 SS. Severus, &c., MM.
9 S. Theodore Tyro, M.
10 S. Andrew Avelino, C.
11 S. Martin, B. C.
12 S. Janes of Alcala
13 S. Eugenius, B. C.
14 S. Serapion, M.
15 S. Eugenius, B. C.
16 SS. Rutilius, &c., MM.
17 S. Gertrude, V.
18 S. Maximus, B. C.
19 S. Isabella, Queen
20 S. Felix of Valois
21 Presentation of B. V. Mary
22 S. Cecily, V. M.
23 S. Clement, P. M.
24 S. John of the Cross, C.
25 S. Catharine, V. M.
26 Desponsation of B. V. Mary
27 SS. Facundus & Primitivus, MM.
28 S. Gregory III., P. C.
29 S. Saturninus, M.
30 S. Andrew, Ap.
- 1 All Saints
2 All Souls
3 S. Hubert
4 S. Charles, B. C.
5 S. Emmerich
6 S. Leonard, C.
7 S. Willebrod, B. C.
8 S. Ingelbert
9 S. Theodore Tyro, M.
10 S. Godfried
11 S. Martin, B. C.
12 S. Martin, P. M.
13 S. Didacus, C.
14 S. Frauces
15 S. Albert the Great, C.
16 S. Edmund, B. C.
17 S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C.
18 S. Salomea
19 S. Elizabeth, W.
20 S. Felix of Valois, C.
21 Presentation of B. V. Mary
22 S. Cecily
23 S. Clement, P. M.
24 S. Columban, Ab.
25 S. Catharine, V. M.
26 S. Conrad, B. C.
27 S. Barlaam
28 S. James of La Marca, C.
29 S. Stephen the Younger, M.
30 S. Andrew, Ap.
- 1 The Holy Poor
2 S. Akindimus, M.
3 S. Acipissimus, M.
4 S. Joannicus the Great
5 S. Galacteon, M.
6 S. Paul, B. C.
7 S. Lazarus Thaumaturgus
8 S. Michael, Archangel
9 S. Onesiphorus, M.
10 S. Erastius, Ap.
11 S. Menas, M.
12 S. John the Almoner, B. C.
13 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.
14 S. Philip, Ap.
15 S. Gurias, M.
16 S. Matthew, Ap. Ev. [B. C. D.]
17 S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, M.
18 S. Plato and Romanus, M.M.
19 S. Barlaam and Abaras, Prophs.
20 S. Gregory of Decapolis
21 Presentation of B. V. Mary
22 S. Philemon, Ap.
23 S. Gregory of Agrigentum, B. C.
24 S. Clement, P. M.
25 S. Catharine, V. M.
26 S. Alypius of Chios
27 S. James of Persia, M.
28 S. Stephen the Younger, M.
29 S. Acacius, B. C.
30 S. Andrew, Ap.

DECEMBER.

ROMAN CALENDAR.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.
1 S. Bibiana, V. M.	1 S. Eligius, B. C.	1 S. Virgilius, B. C.	1 S. Virgilius, B. C.
2 S. Francis Xavier, C.	2 S. Ethernan, B. C.	2 S. Weede, Ab.	2 S. Lucius, K. C.
3 Peter Chrysologus, B. C.	3 S. Barbara, V. M.	3 S. Birinus, B. C.	4 S. Fanfled, Qu.
4 S. Sabbas, Ab.	4 S. Nicholas, B. C.	5 S. Congellius, Ab.	6 S. Oswald, B. C.
5 S. Nicholas, B. C.	5 Octave of S. Andrew, Ap.	7 S. Agatha, Qu.	8 S. Agatha, Qu.
6 S. Ambrose, B. C. D.	6 Immac. Conception of B. V. M.	9 S. Elgiva, Qu.	9 S. Elgiva, Qu.
7 Immac. Concep. of B. V. Mary	7 Conception of B. V. Mary	10 S. Daniel, B. C.	10 S. Daniel, B. C.
9 Of the Oct. of Immac. Concep.	9	11 S. Boysil, Ab.	11 S. Elfreda, V.
10 S. Melchiades, P. M.	10	12 S. Iodocus, H.	13 S. Lucy, V. M.
11 S. Damasus, P. C.	11	14 S. Drostan, Ab.	14 S. Edburge, V.
12 Of the Octave	12	15 S. Hilda, V.	15 S. Hilda, V.
13 S. Lucy, V. M.	13 S. Lucy, V. M.	16 S. Colman, M.	16 S. Colman, M.
14 Of the Octave	14 [B. V. Mary	17 S. Titta, V.	17 S. Titta, V.
15 Octave of Immac. Conception of	15	18 S. Manirus, B. C.	18 S. Daniel, B. C.
16 S. Eusebius, B. M.	16	19	19 S. Macarius, Ab.
17	17	20	20 S. Mathilda, Qu.
18	18	21 S. Thomas, Ap.	21 S. Eustachius, C.
19	19	22 S. Ethernacius, B. C.	22 S. Hildelida, V.
20 Vigil	20	23 S. Mazota, V.	23 S. Ithwara, V. M.
21 S. Thomas, Ap.	21	24	24 S. Ruthius, C.
22	22	25 Nativity of our Lord	25 S. Gregory, C.
23	23	26 S. Stephen, Protomartyr	26 S. Tatheus, C.
24 Vigil	24	27 S. John, Ap. Ev.	27 S. Gerard, C.
25 Nativity of our Lord	25	28 Holy Innocents, M.M.	28 S. Walstan, C.
26 S. Stephen, M.	26	29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.	29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.
27 S. John, Ap. Ev.	27	30 Of the Sunday within Octave of	30 S. Ralph, Ab.
28 Holy Innocents, M.M.	28	31 S. Sylvester, P. C.	31 S. Ethernan, C.
29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.	29		
30	30		
31 S. Sylvester, P. C.	31		

DECEMBER.

FRENCH CALENDAR.	SPANISH CALENDAR.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	GREEK CALENDAR.
<p>1 S. Eligius, B. C. 2 S. Fulgentius, B. C. 3 S. Francis Xavier, C. 4 S. Barbara, V. M. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 6 S. Nicholas, B. C. 7 S. Fara, V. 8 Immac. Concept. of B. V. Mary 9 S. Gorgonia, V. 10 S. Iucunda 11 S. Fucian, M. 12 S. Damasus, P. C. 13 S. Lucy, V. M. 14 S. Nicasius, B. M. 15 S. Mesmin, Ab. 16 S. Adelaide, Empress 17 S. Olympias, Widow 18 S. Gasian, B. C. 19 S. Meuris, M. 20 S. Philogonius, B. C. 21 S. Thomas, Ap. 22 S. Honoratus, B. C. 23 S. Victoria, V. M. 24 S. Delphinus, B. C. 25 Nativity of our Lord 26 S. Stephen, M. 27 S. John, Ap. 28 Holy Innocents 29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 30 S. Columba, V. 31 S. Sylvester, P. C.</p>	<p>1 S. Natalia, V. M. 2 S. Bibiana, V. M. 3 S. Francis Xavier, C. 4 S. Barbara, V. M. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 6 S. Nicholas, B. C. 7 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 8 Immac. Concept. of B. V. Mary 9 S. Leocadia, V. M. 10 Our B. Lady of Loreto 11 S. Damasus, P. C. 12 S. Donatus, &c., MM. 13 S. Lucy, V. M. 14 SS. Nicasius, &c., MM. 15 S. Eusebius, B. M. 16 SS. Valentine, &c., MM. 17 S. Lazarus, B. C. 18 Our B. Lady of the O. 19 S. Nemesis, M. 20 S. Dominic of Silos, C. 21 S. Thomas, Ap. 22 S. Demetrius, &c., MM. 23 S. Victoria, V. M. 24 S. Gregory, M. 25 Nativity of our Lord 26 S. Stephen, M. 27 S. John, Ap. 28 Holy Innocents 29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 30 Translation of S. James, Ap. 31 S. Sylvester, P. C.</p>	<p>1 S. Eligius, B. C. 2 S. Bibiana, V. M. 3 S. Francis Xavier, C. 4 S. Barbara, V. M. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 6 S. Nicholas, B. C. 7 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 8 Immac. Concept. of B. V. Mary 9 S. Leocadia, V. M. 10 S. Daniel Styliste, C. 11 S. Daniel Spyrionite, C. 12 S. Eustratius, M. 13 S. Lucy, V. M. 14 S. Thyras, M. 15 S. Elenehens, B. M. 16 S. Aggenus, Prophet 17 S. Daniel, Prophet, & the Three 18 S. Sebastian, M. 19 S. Boniface, M. 20 S. Ignatius, B. M. 21 S. Julianne, V. M. 22 S. Anastasia, V. M. 23 Ten Martyrs in Crete 24 S. Eugenia, V. M. 25 Nativity of our Lord 26 Feast of the Mother of God 27 S. Stephen Protomartyr 28 Twenty Thousand Martyrs in 29 The Holy Infants [Nicomedia 30 S. Anusia, M. 31 S. Melania the Younger, Widow</p>	<p>1 S. Nahum, Prophet 2 S. Habacucc, Prophet 3 S. Sophonias, Prophet 4 S. Barbara, V. M. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 6 S. Nicholas, B. C. 7 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 8 S. Patapius, C. 9 Conception of S. Ann [MM. 10 SS. Minnas, Victor, and Vincent, 11 S. Daniel Styliste, C. 12 S. Spyrionite, C. 13 SS. Eustratius, &c., MM. 14 S. Thyras, M. 15 S. Elenehens, B. M. 16 S. Aggenus, Prophet 17 S. Daniel, Prophet, & the Three 18 S. Sebastian, M. 19 S. Boniface, M. 20 S. Ignatius, B. M. 21 S. Julianne, V. M. 22 S. Anastasia, V. M. 23 Ten Martyrs in Crete 24 S. Eugenia, V. M. 25 Nativity of our Lord 26 Feast of the Mother of God 27 S. Stephen Protomartyr 28 Holy Innocents 29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 30 Margaret 31 S. Sylvester</p>





Whiteman & Son Photo-Litho London

THE SIBYL OF SAMOS.
Stained Glass Window St. Ouen, Rouen.
from Langlois' Essai historique
et descriptif sur la Peinture sur Verre" Rouen.

MDCCC XXXII.

APPENDIX I.

Iconography of the Sibyls.

BY

W. MARSH.

[REPRESENTATIONS of the Sibyls are so frequently met with in medieval Christian art, and they play such an important rôle in Christian iconography, especially in accompanying the Prophets, that a few words as to the manner in which they are represented, the emblems they generally carry, or the prophecy traditionally assigned them has been considered of sufficient importance and interest to form an appendix to this new edition of the *Emblems of Saints*.

The ancients are not agreed as to the meaning of the word sibyl. Some derive it from *σιβύλλη* (Æolic for *θεός*) and *βούλή*, and regard it as signifying *a revealer of the counsel of God*; others, as Hesychius and Suidas, giving to the name a Latin origin. In

our own time Max Müller has pronounced it to be "a diminutive of an Italian *sabus*, or *sabius*, wise; Sibylla therefore meant a wise old woman."*

The traditions of women bearing this title, and possessed of prophetic gifts, point to a very remote antiquity. Already in the fifth century B.C. Aristophanes speaks of the sibylline verses as matters of old superstition, and Plato, some forty years later, talks of the Sibyl with a certain measure of respect, as a prophetess generally believed in and entitled to more than ordinary credit.

Neither Aristophanes nor Plato, nor indeed do any writers for centuries after their day, know of more than *one Sibyl*, around whose shadowy personality an immense mass of *mythus* grew up as time went on. When the Capitol at Rome was burnt, B.C. 82, the old sibylline books, said to have been purchased by Tarquin, perished in the flames, and a commission was issued for making a fresh collection of sibylline oracles. It is after this that the number of the Sibyls begins to increase, and in the second century of our era Ælian (*circa* 140 A.D.) mentions that in his day four Sibyls were generally recognized, though, he adds, some authors increased them by six more.†

One well-known passage in the Fourth Eclogue of Vergil, in which the advent of our Lord was

* *Lectures on Language*, Series I., Lect. iii.

† The most exhaustive list of references to passages in Greek and Latin literature in which the Sibyls are mentioned is to be found in Pape's *Wörterbuch der Griechischen Eigennamen*. Braunschweig, 1870.

supposed to be foretold, attracted much attention to the Sibylline Oracles, and became the occasion of much dishonest and perverse forgery on the part of fanatical and unscrupulous "liars for God." It is hardly to be wondered at, that in an uncritical age the credulity of the multitude was played upon by designing charlatans.

The Christian Fathers of the fourth century with some hesitation appear to claim the Sibyls as witnesses who had prophesied the coming of the Messiah, though they are cautious in quoting or referring to them.*]

It would be impossible to say how early the Sibyls appear in ancient liturgies, but in medieval hymnology *the Sibyl*—often with the title *the Cumean Sibyl*—figures as the one prophetic personage in the heathen world whose utterances were deserving of universal attention.

In the well-known sequence of the twelfth century, usually called "Lætabundus, Exultet fidelis chorus;" and attributed to S. Bernard, we find an early example:—

Esatus cecinit	Esay sings His fame,
Synagoga meminit	Synagogues proclaim,
Nunquam tamen desinit	'Yet 'tis still the same,
Esse cæca.	They are blind.
Si non suis vatibus	Heathen seers amain
Credat vel gentilibus	Chanted all in vain :
<i>Sibyllinis versibus</i>	Never Sibyl's strain
Hæc predicta.	Faith could find.

In the following century appeared that magnificent hymn which is now used in the *Missa pro defunctis*,

* See especially S. Augustin, *De Civ. Dei*, xviii. c. 46.

in the Roman Missal, and which is generally attributed to Thomas of Cellano; * and is perhaps the most widely-known hymn in Christendom :—

Dies iræ, dies illa,	The day of wrath, the dreadful day,
Solvet sæculum in favilla :	Shall sweep this age in flames away :
Teste David cum Sibylla.	So David and the Sibyl say.

In the church of the Ara Cœli at Rome, every evening, the Franciscan Fathers after compline recite the following :†

Stellato hic in circulo, Sibyllæ tunc oraculo, Te videt rex in caelo.	Here, in this starry circle, One time the Sibyl's oracle, The King of heaven doth see thee.
O Mater Christi dirige Nos et in bonum erige. Pulso māligni telo.	Mother of Christ, direct us, And to all good erect us. Ye darts of sin, far be ye !

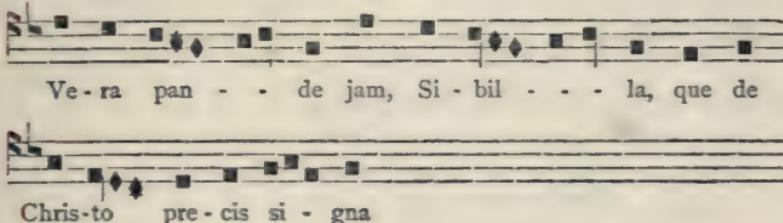
In the religious processions of the middle ages the Sibyls often played an important part, and were generally accompanied by their special emblem. To this day, in the religious processions during Holy Week at Seville, the Sibyls form prominent figures, and in the old mystery plays they were frequently

* [M de Coussemaker however inclines to regard it as “une heureuse compilation de pièces sur la même sujet, composées depuis le ix^e siècle.” *Histoire de l’Harmonie au Moyen Age*, page 115. Paris, 1852.]

† The reference is to a legend that on the spot where the church of the Ara Cœli now stands, the Emperor Augustus inquired of the Sibyl whether or no he should accept the divine honours recently decreed to him by the Senate of Rome. She replied “that a King greater than he would one day appear,” and pointed to the sky, where, lo ! there appeared a vision of the Divine Child in His Blessed Mother’s arms, and a voice was heard saying—“Hæc ara filii Dei !” The emperor knelt down in adoration, and erected on the spot an altar where now the church of the Ara Cœli stands.

introduced. In the liturgical drama of *Les Prophètes du Christ*, at the end of the play the Sibyl is appealed to, and chants the following:—

PRECENTOR AD SIBYLLUM.*

Sibylla.*Responsum.*

In Christian art the Sibyls are generally twelve in number. There is a series of paintings of the Sibyls at Cheyney Court, Herefordshire, and another series at Augsburg, which appears to be derived from the same source as those at Cheyney Court. (*Notes and Queries*, Fourth Series, v. 317.) There is also a series

* From M. E. de Coussemaker's *Drames Liturgiques du Moyen Age*. Rennes, 1830.

in miniature at Munich. Dr. Husenbeth has given their Emblems "from an old French Prayer Book, *Heures à l'usage de Chalons*. Paris, Simon Vostre, 1514."

The following is offered as a preliminary sketch of the usual emblems whereby the Sibyls are distinguished.

The Sibylla Persica. (From Persia.)

Generally represented as an old woman: holds a lantern and open book, and sometimes a serpent at her feet, she having foretold the birth of our Lord and that Satan should be overthrown. Called also *Sambette*.

The Sibylla Libica. (From Libya.)

Holds a lighted torch, or a taper, or a branch of myrtle. Prophesied the manifestation of Christ to the Gentiles.

The Sibylla Erythrea. (From Erythræ in Asia Minor.)

Her emblem sometimes a sword, a horn, or white rose. Generally represented as a very old woman, or as a nun dressed in black. Prophesied that a Virgin should conceive and bear a Son. She is also the prophetess of divine vengeance, and is credited with the celebrated acrostic—*'Ιησοῦς Χριστὸς Θεοῦ Υἱὸς Σωτήρ*.

The Sibylla Delphica. (From Delphi.)

Emblem, a crown of thorns, or a horn. Prophesied that our Lord should be born of a pure Virgin, and that He should be crowned with thorns. Called also Artemis.

The Sibylla Samia. (From Samos.)

Holds a reed or cradle. Prophesied that our Lord should be born of a Virgin. Called also Sania, Feto, Sanne.

The Sibylla Cimmeria. (From the Black Sea.)

Holds a cross, sometimes a "feeding bottle," called in French a "biberon," or a horn. Prophesied that our blessed Lord should be nursed by His Mother.

The Sibylla Cumana. (From Cumæ or Babylon.)

Holds a cradle, a sponge, or loaf of bread. Prophesied that our Lord should be born of a Virgin in a stable at Bethlehem. Called Amalthea.

The Sibylla Hellespontina. (From the Hellespont.)

Holds a bunch of flowers, a rod, or a cross. Prophesied the Crucifixion, Passion, and Incarnation of our Lord. Called Marpeus or Marpessos.

The Sibylla Phrygia. (From Phrygia.)

Holds a cross with a banner of the Resurrection. Predicted that our Lord should rise again. Called also Ancyra or Antico.

The Sibylla Tiburtina. (From Tivoli.)

Emblem a hand, glove, rod, or scourge. Foretold the mocking and scourging of Jesus Christ. Called also Alburne or Albune.

The Sibylla Agrippa.

Emblem a scourge. Foretold the scourging of our Blessed Lord.

The Sibylla Europa.

Emblem a sword. Prophesied the murder of the Innocents.

We will now proceed to give a more detailed account of the manner in which the Sibyls are represented in Christian art, the legends or emblems that accompany them, and examples which are to be found of their occurrence.

Sibylla Persica.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Richly embroidered and jewelled dress, long flowing veil; holds a label on which is written :—

Ecce bestiæ concilaberis
et gignetur dominus in
orbem terrarum, et gremium
virginis erit salus gentium.

She stands on a pedestal, on which is written :—

Du Messyas la Sabille Persique
 Vaticine disant qu'il froisseroit
 La du serpent veneficque
 Quant vierge ... enfanteroit

 Car son enfant en la croix pendroit
 Pour aux humains bailler beatitude.

"Heurs a l'usaige de Rouan," published in Paris by Simon Vostre, 1508.

Sibile Persica racompte
 En son trentiesme an que le diable
 Seroit surmounte, mis a honte
 Par ung prophete veritable.

Bruges. Hospital of S. John. A portrait of [. . . ?] with this inscription :—

Sibylla Sambetha quæ et Persica
 an, ante Christ : Nat. 2040.

Also—

Ecce bestiæ conculcaberis, gignetur
 Dominus in orbem terrarum,
 et gremium Virginis erit salus gentium,
 invisible Verbum palpabitur.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco. A set of twelve Sibyls accompanying the Prophets. The Sibyl Persica has this inscription :—

In gremium virginis erit salus gentium.

and accompanies the Prophet Zacharia.

British Museum. Enamel plaque of twelve Sibyls, Henderson Collection, enamelled by Leonard Limousin, enameller to Francis I., about 1550.

"Sybila Persica" holds a lantern.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury," printed by Simon Vostre.
She holds a lantern, and a serpent at her feet.

Sib Persica etate xxx anno ut dicit chanor [sic]
predixit dyabolum supatum esse.

British Museum. Illuminated MS., No. Add. 18851, f. 8 b., "Queen Isabel's Breviary." The twelve Sibyls sit under a tent with richly embroidered and jewelled canopy, each dressed in cloth of gold, white veiled, and holding a scroll. The Sibyl Persica has on her scroll :—

Erit salus gentium.

Comminges. Cathedral of S. Bertrand, carved on the choir stalls are the twelve Sibyls : the Sibyl Persica has a lantern in her hand, under her feet a dragon.

Sibylla Libica.

Amiens Cathedral. On a label :—

Ecce veniet dies et tenebit illum in gremio
Virgo domina gentium et regnabit in
Misericordia et uterus matris ejus erit
Statura cunctorum.

The pedestal is inscribed :—

Vingt et quatre ans eut sibille Libicque
Lors qu'elle dit de Dieu l'advenement
Du saint esprit aussi semblabement
Viendroit du ciel par vouel mystique
Et entreroit la maison basse et orde.
Plus desliroit la signagogue juique
Et requerroit saincte misericorde.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile libica en l'aage
De vint quatre ans a predit
Que Jesus pour l'umain lignaige
Viendroit remply du saint esprit.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Videbunt reges illum.

accompanies the Prophet Abdias.

British Museum. Henderson Collection, enamel plaque.
 "Sibyla Libica" holds a lighted torch.

Ulm Cathedral. Carved on the choir stalls.

Jugum nostrum intollerabile, super
 colla positum, tollet.

"Hours of Salisbury."

Sibila libica etatis xxiiii annorum
 (ut dicit Euripides) pdixit adventum Christi

She holds a torch.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Dressed in cobalt blue dress, ermine tippet and cuffs,
 wreath in her hand.

Erit statura cunctorum.

Sibylla Erythræa.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Stands on a sphere, sword in her right hand, scroll in left, on which is :—

In ultimâ etate humiliabitur deus,
 humanabitur proles divina, jacebit
 in feno agnus et puelari officio educabitur.

On the pedestal is written :—

Erithrée de science munie
 . . . au dernier age que déyète
 Se humilroit et que seroit unie
 Divinité avecq humanité
 Ypostaticque extant ceste unité
 Dont missyas agnel que tout pucelle (?)
 Gisant sus t. . . puis sa mannite
 Seroit nourry . sa mère pucelle maieste.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Erichea nunça
 En l'aage de quinze ans comment
 L'ange Gabriel prononca
 De la vierge l'enfantement.

Florence. Fresco of the Crucifixion in the Convent of S. Mark, by Fra Angelico. She is placed against Dionysius the Areopagite, and holds a sword. On a scroll is written:—

Morte morietur tribus diebus somno suscepto
et tunc ab infernis regressus ad lucem veniet primus.

[Published by Arundel Society.]

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.

“Sibila Richea” holds a red rose.

u. s. “Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury.”

“Sibi ERITHEA estate xv annorū ex
BABILONĒ pdixit annunciationē bīe Marie.”

She holds a rose.

Berlin. Triptych, “Adoration of the Lamb,” formerly at Ghent, by Van Eyck.

Sibilla Eritrea Nil mortale conab afflata . . . es
numine celso.

accompanies the Prophet Zacharias.

British Museum. “Queen Isabel’s Breviary.” Dressed in black as a nun. Sibl Erithrea.

Jacebit in feno agnus.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

JHESUS CHRISTOS THEU YOS SOTER.
JHESUS CHRISTUS DEI FILIUS SALVATOR.
E CELO REX ADVENIET PER SECLA FUTURA.

A plaster cast of this figure can be seen in the South Kensington Museum.

Spello. Collegiate Church. Fresco by Bernard Pinturicchio.

Sibilia Eritrea.	in diebus novi-
de excelso ce-	ssimis de
lorum habita-	virgine Hebrea
culo prospexit	filius in cvna-
Deus humiles	bulis . . .
suos et	
nascet-	
ur.	

Tivoli. Church of S. John Evangelist.

Ecce deo genitus celso demissus olimpo
Hebrææ pastus virginis uberibus.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Nascetur in diebus novissimis de Virgine Hebrae fil . . bus.
accompanies the Prophet Daniel.

Sibylla Delphica.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Delphica en l'aage
de vint ans a determine
que crist par gens remplis de rage
Sera d'espines couronne.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.
"Sybila Delphica" holds a crown of thorns.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Dabit ad verbera dorsum suum, et colaphos
acciens tacebit.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sib Delphica etate xx añ ante destructionem
Troje predixit Jesu SPINIS coronari.

and holds a crown of thorns.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Absque maris coitu ex virgine eius. [sic.]

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Nasci debere prophetam absque maris cohitu.
and accompanies the Prophet Osee.

*Sihylla Samia.**"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."*

Sibile Sanne proferoit
 En l'aage de vint quatre ans
 Que la vierge christ poseroit
 En la creche aux beufz, et gerroit
 Sans apeter lieux triumphans.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.
Sybila Sanne holds a cradle.

Spello, u. s.

Sibilla Samia.	Adorabunt e-
ecce veniet	um et dicent
dives et nas-	laudate deum
cetur de paup-	in astris cel-
ercula et be-	orum.
stie terrarum	

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Ecce veniet dives et nasceretur de paupercula
 et bestie terrarum adorabunt eum.

accompanies the Prophet Baruch.

Tivoli. S. John Evangelist.

Sic ait ecce veniet dies et nasceretur de paupercula et bestie terrarum. Adorabunt eum. Et clamabunt. Et dicent laudete eum in atriis celorum.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

In rose-coloured dress, with peaked head-dress and veil.

Laudate eum in excelsis cœlorum.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sibilla sane estate xxiiij añ predixit virginis filium
 descere in psepio bovm.

holds a cradle.

Auch Cathedral. Stained glass window, representing the B. Virgin adoring her Divine Son. On a label is written:—

Vint et quatre ans EVT SIBILLE SAMIE quant DIST.

Ulm Cathedral. *Choir stalls.*

Agnus cœlestis humiliabitur Deus.

A plaster cast of this Sibyl is in the South Kensington Museum.

Comminges Cathedral. *Choir stalls.*

“Sibile Sanne . . . de Samos.”

holds in her right hand a cradle.

British Museum. In a MS. “*Hora Secundum usum Ecclesie Paris,*” No. 11,866, f. 19, is an illumination of the Nativity: our Lady and S. Joseph are adoring the Divine Child. The Sibyl stands near with this inscription:—

Sibile Sane profetisa la Nativite IHS XI PRI.

Sibylla Cimmeria.

Rome. Vatican. This Sibyl accompanies the Prophet Ezekiel, and bears this legend:—

Quedam pulcra facie prolixa capillis sedens super sede nutrit puerum dans ei lac proprium.*

In the “Heures a l’usage de Rouan.”

Sibile Cyemeria aagée de dis huict ans a dit
Que la Vierge alectera
Son enfant sans nul contredit.

British Museum. “*Queen Isabel’s Breviary.*” Dressed in pale blue.

Et lac de cœlo missum.

* There is clearly some mistake in the reading or the painting of this legend. I can make nothing of Quedam. The rest seems to be made up somehow of an elegiac couplet, the words of which have got out of place. Perhaps it was:—

Sede sedens pulchra facie, prolixa capillis
[Ecce] nutrit puerum dans ei lac proprium.—A. J.

"Heurs a l'usage de Rome," imprime a Troyes par Jehan du Ruan, 1583. The Sibyl is represented as an old woman, and holds a horn.

Sibylle Cyemeria aagee de xxviii ans a dit que la Vierge allaitera son enfant sans nul contredit.

Je voy la face	Elle lallaicte
Dune fillette	La mammelette
Belle et doucette	En sa bouchette
Pleine de grace	Tient l'enfant qui est
Son filz embrasse	Dieu et homme
La pucelette	Aucune gens Jesus
Et sans espace	Le nomme.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Sibilla Cimeria

Octaviano Devm de virgine nasciturum indicans.

Iam nova progenies celo demittitur alto.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.

"Sybilla Cymeria" holds a horn or cornucopia.

Comminges Cathedral. "Sibile Cimeria" has for head ornament two cornucopias, and holds a horn, or trumpet.

British Museum. In MS. 1,1866.

Sibila Ciemeria.

PROFETISA : LES : TROIES : ROY :

Sibylla Cumana.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Holds a book on which is written:—

Magnus ab integro seclorum nascitur ordo ;
Jam redit et virgo, redeunt saturnia regna,
Jam nova progenies celo dimittitur alto.

On the pedestal is written:—

La Sabille Cumane de Ytalye
A dix-huit ans du rengne Tarquini prisque
Prophétisa et dit tout en publique
Que Ihs-Crist seroit nay de Marie

Et que partout y auroit paix (unie ?)
 Sans nuls discords et inconveniens
 Et verroit on lors leage dor flourie
 Plus que jamais es jours saturniens.

In green dress, large fur sleeves and trimmings, hair covered with pearls, MEIA PAROS embroidered on her dress.

Berlin Museum. Van Eyck. Tryptich of the Adoration of the Lamb.

Rex ai advēiet p secla futur' sciz I carm [sic.]
 and accompanies the prophet Micheas.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

In orange-coloured dress.

Surget gens aurea mūdo.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.

Holds a loaf of bread.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

"Sibyl de Cumæs."

Iam reddit et Virgo redeunt Saturnia regna
 Iam nova progenies caelo demittitur alto.
 and accompanies the Prophet Aggæus.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Named "Amalthea."

Templi vero velum scindetur et medio die Nox erit tenebrosa nimis.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Cumana n'avoit
 Que dis huict ans d'aage parfaicte
 La Nativite predisoit
 De Jesus souverain prophete.

Sibylla Hellespontia.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Elepontia
Aagee de cinquante ans racompte
De Jesus, et prophetisa
Que en la croix seroit mis a honte.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco. The Sibyl Hellespontia bears this inscription :—

Jesus Christus nascetur de Virgine sancta.
and accompanies the Prophet Isaiah.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.

"Sybila Asponcia" holds a cross.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Sibilla Ellespontica in agro Trojano.
Felix ille fructus ligno qui pendet ab alto.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sib Hel̄potia estate L anno orta in
cāpo Troie p̄dexit IESVM XPI i arbore
cruc' repōi.

she holds a cross.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

In a grey dress with scarlet hood.

Prospexit Deus hm̄les suos.

Comminges Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Sibile Eleponsia . . . "d'Hellespont."
holds with both hands a cross firmly fixed on a rock.

British Museum. MS. No. 11,866. "Sibile Aseponcia" is placed near an illumination representing the Crucifixion.

Sibylla Phrygia.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco.

Ex olymbo excelsus veniet et confirmabit
consilium celo et annunciat virgo
in vallibus desertorum.

On the pedestal is written :—

La Sibille Frigée en son viel âge
Prophétisa la resurrection
Du fils de Dieu et son ascension
Et de son temps l'éternal héritage
Vaticina aussi
Que des juifs
. mage

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Frigea Sibile ancienne
Predit la resurrection
De jesus ; a tous vous souvienne
De la premeditation.

British Museum. "Hours of Salisbury."

Sibila frigea.

valde antiqua predixit resurrectionem Christi.

She holds a banner of the Resurrection.

Rome. The Vatican.

De olimpo excelsus veniet et annunciatitur
virgo in vallibus desertorum.

and accompanies the Prophet Jeremiah.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

"SIBILLA FRIGIA ANCIRE."

In manus infidelium veniet, dabunt autum alapas
Domino manibus incestis, et impurato ore expuent
venenatos sputos.

and accompanies the Prophet Jeremiah.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary." "Ex olimpo
excelsus veniet," in crimson dress, and very long hair.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.
Holds a banner of the resurrection.

This Sibyl has on the label, "Sybila Lubica."

Sibylla Tiburtina.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. The emperor is kneeling on the ground, by his side is his crown and sceptre : the Sibyl is pointing to the vision of the Blessed Virgin and Child in the sky, from whence proceeds these words, "Hæc ara filii Dei est." The Sibyl holds a scroll, on which is:—

Nascetur XVS in Bethleem, annunciatabitur
in Nazareth, regnante taurō
pacifico fundatore quietis.

On the pedestal is written:—

La Sibille Tiburtine en josne age
Profetisa Crist de buon estre né
En Bethelem et ce tressaint presage
En Nazareth anūchié et fulminé.
Rengnant le tor pacifique ordonné.
Fondateur de repos, o mere hereuse
Mamelle tant pudique et precieuse.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.
"Sybila Tiburcia," holds a hand.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Albumana dicta:—
Suspēdēt eum in ligno et nihil valebit
eis, quia tertia die resurget, et ostendet
Se discipulis, et, videntibus illis, ascendet in
celum, et regni ejus non erit finis.

Rome. The Vatican. "Nascetur Christus in Bethleem et anuntiabitur in Nazareth rex." and accompanies the Prophet Michæas.

Sens Cathedral. Stained glass windows, painted by Jean Cousin.

The Sibyl Tiburtina is pointing to the terror-stricken emperor the vision of the Virgin and Child.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Nascetur xps in Bethleem.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

La Sibile tiburtina
Aagee de vint ans a dite
Que jesus le sauveur sera
De plusieurs buffes buffete.

Spello. Collegiate Church.

Sibilla Tiburtina	Fundato
nascitur XRS.	Quietis . . . O . . . fel-
in Bethlem	ix . . . illa mater
et annunti-	cuius ubera
abitur in	illum . . . lacta-
Nazareth reg-	bunt
nante tauro	
pax. . . .	

Sibylla Agrippa.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Holds a label :—

Invisibile verbum palpabitur, germinabit ut
radix, nascetur ex matre ut Deus.

On the pedestal is written :—

Sibile Agripe en son dict
vaticine le fils de Dieu debuon . . . el . . . ventre . . .

.

Comminges Cathedral.

"Sibile Agripe" holds a scourge.

"Heurs a l'usaige de Rouan."

Sibile Agripa en l'aage
de trente ans nous a revele
Que jesus seroit par oultraige
A ung atache flagelle.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection.
"Sybila Agripa" holds a scourge.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sib. Agripa estate xxx annorū
predixit flagellationem Christi.

and holds a scourge.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Rose-coloured dress.

Invisibile verbum palpabitur.

Rome. The Vatican.

Invisibile verbum germinabit et non ultra
apparebit venustas circumdabit alvus materna.

She accompanies the Prophet Jeremiah.

British Museum. MS. "Book of Hours," No. 11,866.

"Sibile Tiburtina" accompanies a representation of the
"Crowning with Thorns."

Sibylla Europa.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. (Figure partly destroyed).

Veniet ille et transibit colles et latices olympi et regnabit
in paupertate et egredietur de utero Virginis.

*Paris. MS. "Hours of Queen Anne of France," No. 920, Bib.
Roy.*

Veniet ille et transiliat colles et montes et latices
olympi; regnabit in paupertate et dominabitur in silentio,
egredietur de utero virginis.

Sibilla Europa annorum quindecim et inter coeteras
pulcherrima.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Europa la tres belle
Aagee de quinze ans nous recite
comme l'humble vierge pucelle
et son filz fuirot en Egypte.

Rome. The Vatican. Fresco.

Veniet ille et transibit montes et colles
et regnabit in paupertate et dominabitur in silentio.

and accompanies the Prophet Amos.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary.

"Sybila Europa" holds a sword.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Dressed in cloth of gold.

"Regnabit in paupertate."

Spello. Collegiate Church.

Sibylla Europa
veniet ille
et transib-
it montes
et colles
Terræ

Veniet Regna-
bit in paup-
ertate et domi-
nabitur in
silencio.

Auch Cathedral, stained glass. Stands by the side of S. Andrew and holds a sword.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury." Holds a sword.

"Sibila Europa" etate xv annor. Predixit fugā xpi matris eius in Egyptū.

She holds a sword.

British Museum. MS. No. 11,866. The Sibyl Europa accompanies a representation of the flight into Egypt.

"Heurs de Poitiers," printed by Simon Vostre 1506.

Sibile Europa la tres belle
Aagee de xv ans nous recite
Comme l'humble vierge pucelle
Et son fils fuiront en Egypt.

It will be observed that in the foregoing pages I have made no mention of the treatment of the Sibyls by the great masters, in the larger and better known works of art which are familiar to many of us. The truth is, that in my brief paper I have rather been dealing with the methods of treating the Sibyls in art which have been handed down by old tradition.

To a very great extent Michael Angelo broke away from the traditional treatment, and allowed himself that liberty, in the Sistine Chapel, which the artists of an earlier age would not have ventured to use. The same may be said of Perugino's five Sibyls in the Collegio del Cambio at Perugia, of Raphael's Sibyls in the Church of S. Maria della Pace at Rome, and of Peruzzi's Sibyl in the Church of S. Maria in Fonte Giusta at Siena. These examples are well known, and they all indicate to some extent that the treatment of the subject has "entered upon a fresh departure." It was not my ambition to write a complete chapter on the history of art, but simply to set down some unpretending notes which may perhaps assist the Archæologist.

It remains for me to acknowledge my obligations where I have derived important help from others. The references in the text will show my authorities for the instances mentioned. I am however largely indebted to :—

1. *Revue de l'Art Chretien.*
2. Piper, *Christliche Mythologie und Symbolik.*
3. Du Meril, *Theatri Liturgici quæ Latina supersunt monumenta.*
4. M. Stuart, *On the Apocalypse.* New York, 1845.
5. Dr. Neale, *Essays on Liturgiology.*
6. *Oracula Sibyllina,* by C. Alexander.
7. Migne, *Encyclopédie Théologique.* Tom. 25, p. 427.
Art. "Oracles."
8. Baldwin's Engravings of the Sibyls are fully described in Nagler's *Allegemeines Künstler Lexicon.*

As to the various MSS. and early printed *Books of Hours* which I have consulted, it would be idle to refer to them. One MS. however demands more than a passing notice. *Add. MSS. No. 10,037* in the British Museum is described as—

“The Divine Prophecies of the ten Sibills upon the birthe of our Saviour Christ, in English Verse, written in an Italian hand and also in the shorthand invented by D. Bright, on vellum by Jane Leager, and *presented by her to Queen Elizabeth in 1578.*”

It is a small 4to. in a richly enamelled binding bordered with velvet.

I may be permitted in closing this paper to draw especial attention to an article in the *Times* newspaper of 13th March, 1876, describing that wonderful set of Sibyls by Sandro Botticelli, which passed into the possession of Mr. Malcolm.



APPENDIX II.

Sacred : Heraldry.

and

Arms : appropriated : to : Saints.



HARRISON AND SONS,
PRINTERS AND LIHOGRAPHERS IN ORDINARY TO HER MAJESTY,
ST. MARTIN'S LANE.

Shield : of : the : Holy : Trinity.

OR

“Scutum Sancte Trinitatis.”*

The Trinity in Unity, expressed or blazoned as follows, viz.—

Gules, an orle and pall, Argent, conjoined and surmounted of four plates, occupying the dexter and sinister chief and the base and fess points respectively; the first inscribed “*Pater*,” the second “*Filius*,” and the third “*Spiritus Sanctus*,” the centre “*Dens*,” the connecting portions of the orle

between them having the words “*non est*,” and those of the pall “*est*.”

Ex : North Transept or Martyrdom, Cantuar. See Willement, Heral. Notices, p. 33.

Nave Ceiling, St. Alban's Abbey.

Centre Window, North Aisle of Fressingfield Church, Suffolk.

* *Note*.—On the Font in Crostwaite Church, Cumberland, this Shield and that of the Passion are respectively inscribed as here given.

ANOTHER.

Azure, an orle and pall, Argent, inscribed with the Trinity in Unity.

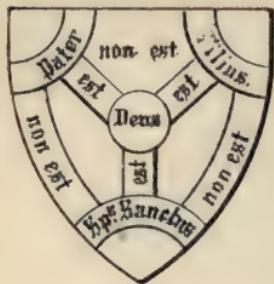
Ex : Ipswich Priory. See Index Monasticus, quoting Gipp's Suffolk Collections. MS. Also Christ Church Priory, London. Vincent's MSS. in College of Arms, No. 187, fol. 6o.

ANOTHER.

Azure, a Trinity in Unity, Or.

Ex : Blythborough Church, Suffolk 6th window, South Aisle.





ANOTHER.

A Trinity in Unity.

Ex : Interior of Central Tower, Norwich Cathedral.

Mackerell's History of Norwich, MS. 1737, as quoted in Norfolk Archaeology, Vol. III., p. 242. (No colours given.)

Shield : of : the : Blessed : Sacrament.



Gules, three cups or chalices, Or, ensigned with as many wafers, Argent, inscribed with the Holy Name, Sable.

Ex : Blythborough Church Roof, Suffolk.

Southwold Church, Suffolk, Rood Screen (Chapel of the Holy Trinity).

Norwich Cathedral, Central Tower. Blomefield.



ANOTHER.

Gules, a chalice, Or, ensigned with the Holy Wafer, Argent.

Davy's Suffolk Collections, Vol. XVI.

Ex : Laxfield Church, Suffolk ; carved on the seating.

Wellingborough Church, North Hants ; painted on ceiling of North Chapel.



ANOTHER.

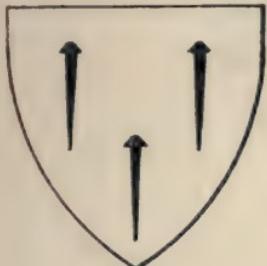
Gules, three cups, Or, ensigned with the Holy Wafer, within a wreath or crown of thorns, proper.

Mackerell's History of Norwich, MS., 1737.

Shield : of : the : Passion.

OR

“Scutum Domini p̄t.” (See Note, p. 1.)



Argent, three nails, two and one, Sable.

Symonds' Diary, Harl. MS., 17c62.



ANOTHER.

Argent, three nails, Sable, points conjoined; within a wreath or crown of thorns, proper.

Ex: Ceiling of North Chapel or Transept, Wellingbro', North Hants.

ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross, Or, charged with guttée de sang, and in the centre the Greek letters ΧΡΣ Sable, within a crown of thorns, proper.

Reports and Papers of the Assoc. Architectural Societies, 1850, p. 50.

Note, quoting Gerard Leigh's enumeration of the shields on the ancient font at York Minster.

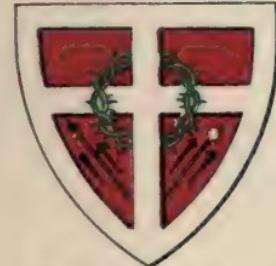


ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross within a bordure, Argent, entwined with a wreath or crown of thorns, proper; in dexter and sinister base the spear, reed and sponge, and three nails, &c., proper.

Ex: Mural Painting, Stow-Bardolph Church, Suffolk.

Of the Shield of the Passion there are numerous other varieties embodying the cross and the several implements of the Passion arranged in different ways.



the first time in the history of the world, that the people of the United States have been compelled to go to war with their own government.

Shield : of : the : Five : Wounds.



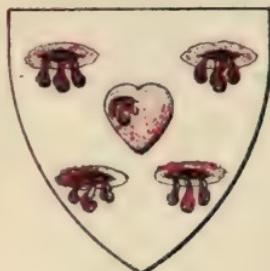
Argent, the five wounds in saltier, represented as follows: in dexter and sinister chief two hands, in fess point a heart, and in dexter and sinister base two feet, all pierced and bleeding, proper, crowned Or, and inscribed respectively—

“Wel of wisdom,” “Wel of mrcy,”

“Wel of eberlastg lif,”

“Wel of Grace,” “Wel of gosly colorit.”

: Ancient stained glass from one of the windows of the Old Church of St. Nicholas, Sidmouth, Devon, preserved in the Vestry of the New Church. See Ecclesiologist, N.S. No. cxlv., October, 1867.



ANOTHER

Argent, the five wounds in saltire, shown as follows: in the dexter and sinister chief and in base four gashes distilling drops of blood, and in fess a heart pierced and also bleeding, all proper.

Ex : From a brass in the Chancel of Cobham Church, Kent.

A somewhat similar example occurs in a mural painting at Gawsorth Church, Cheshire.



ANOTHER.

Argent, the five wounds in saltire, Gules.

Willement Heral. Notices, p. 61.

Ex : Chapel of the Blessed Virgin in the under Croft, Canterbury.

St : Alban : Martyr.



Azure, a saltire, Or. Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex: Choir Screen, and Window South
Aisle of the Nave, St. Alban's
Abbey.

St : Alberht : King : and : Confessor.



Gules, a bezant between three crowns,
Or. Husenbeth.

Note.—This coat is given to St.
Ethelbert of Hereford in Harl. MS.
5852.

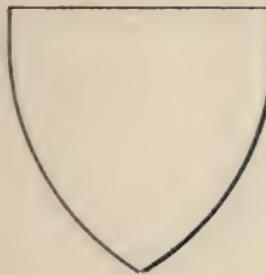
St : Albine : Bishop.



Azure, a cross potent, Argent, be-
tween four letters A, Or.

Harl. MS., 5852.

St : Aldhelm : Bishop.



St : Albright.



Or; five chevronels, Azure. Harl. MS. 5852.

Note.—Founder of the Monastery of Hereford, says Harl. MS.

St : Amphibalus : Martyr.



Quarterly, 1st and 4th Gules, a lion rampant, Or, 2nd and 3rd Or, a lion rampant, Gules; or otherwise—

Quarterly, Gules and Or, four lions rampant, counter-changed.

St : Andrew : Apostle.



Gules, a cross saltire, Argent. Harl. MS. 5852.

Note.—Porney gives the field as Azure.

St : Anselm : Archbishop of Canterbury.



Argent, guttée de sang, a cross patée, (or formée) Gules. Archbishop Parker's Antiq. Brit. Eccl., and Willement, p. 169.



ANOTHER.

Argent, a cross, Sable, between twelve
guttés de sang. Lambeth MS. 555.

St : Anthony : Bishop.



Or, a tau cross, Azure.
Borne by the Friars of St. Anthony,
London.
Millington's Heraldry.

St : Audry : or : Audrury.

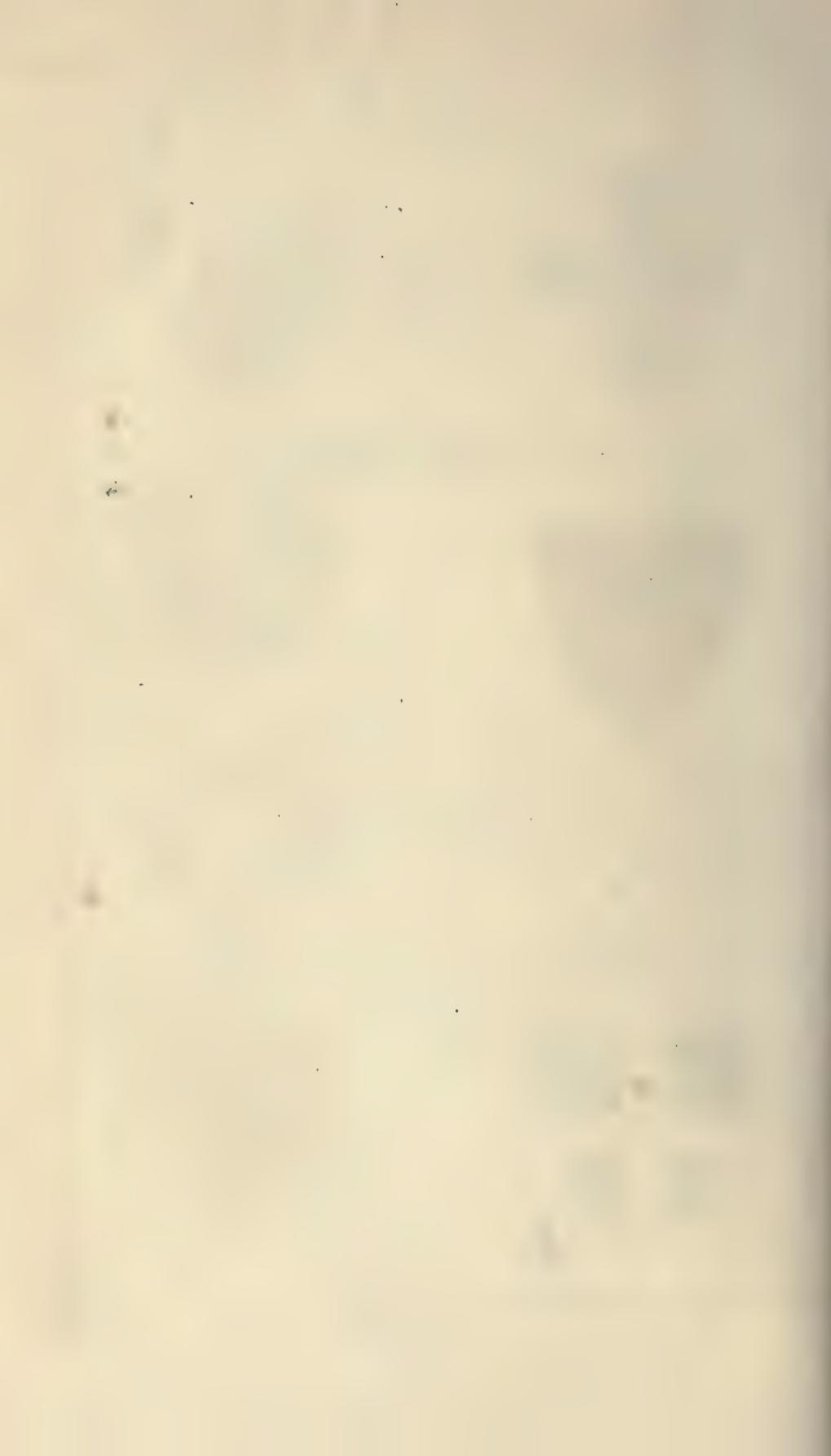
See Etheldreda.

St : Augustin : Archbishop : and : Doctor.



Sable, a cross Argent; in the dexter canton a pastoral staff, erect, Or, ensigned with a cross patée of the second, surmounted by a pall of the last; in the sinister canton a lily slipped, Argent.

Harl. MS., 5852, and Willement,
quoting Archbishop Parker's Antiq.
Brit. Eccl.





ANOTHER.

Argent, on a base, Gules, a font, Azure, from which a naked man issuant, proper, crowned Or, inscribed

"Ethelbert."

Willement Heraldic Notices of Cantuar, quoting Harl. MS., 1366.

Ex : Archbishop's Hall Cantuar.

Note.—Archbishop Parker, in his *De Antiq. Brit. Eccl.*, agrees pretty nearly with Harl. MS., 5852, as above, the pall being edged and fringed of the third and charged with four crosses patée fitchée of the first, in addition.



ANOTHER.

Sable, a cross, Argent.

See Willement, page 139.

St : Bartholomew : Apostle.

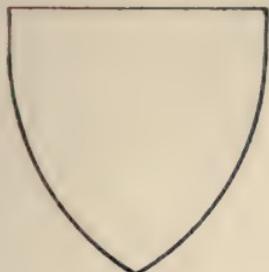


Gules, three flaying knives, erect in fess, Argent, handled Or.

Edmondson.

See also the Seal of Croyland Abbey, as given by Reyner and Fuller, also engraving in Tanner's *Notitia*, and Lincoln Vol. of Archæol. Institute, p. 35, where the knives are called "St. Bartholomew's Knives."

St : Barbara : Virgin : and : Martyr.



St : Cadoc : Hermit.



Azure, in bend a ladder, Argent,
between six lioncels rampant, Or.
Husenbeth.

St : Catherine : Virgin : and : Martyr.



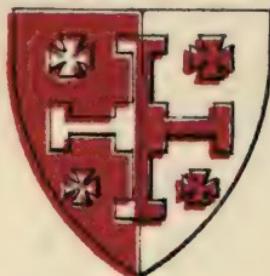
Azure, a spiked wheel or rack, Argent.

Note.—With the difference of a cross issuant from the wheel in chief, this was the coat of the nunnery of Flixton.

See Index Monasticus, quoting examples, at Flixton and Fundenhall Churches, Suffolk. Blomefield gives the field Gules.

The Knights of St. Catherine of Mount Sinai, created 1063, bore for their badge a St. Catherine Wheel, traversed of a sword. *Hist. of Signboards.*

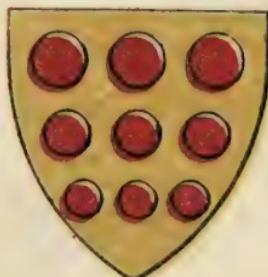
St : Ceadda : or : Chad : Bishop : and : Confessor.



Per pale, Gules and Argent, a cross potent and quadrate in the centre, between four crosses pâtee, all counter-changed.

Hardy's Le Neve, Heylyn, and Husenbeth give the crosses pâtee on the dexter side as Or, while Harl. MS. 5852, gives *all* the crosses pâtee as Or.

St : Cynw : Confessor.



Or, nine Torteaux three, three, and three.

Husenbeth.

St : Cuthbert : Bishop.



Azure, a cross fleury, Or, between four lions rampant, Argent.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St : Clement : Pope : and : Martpr.



Azure, an anchor in pale, Or.

St : Denis : of : France : King.



Gules, a cross floréé, Argent.
Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross, Argent, charged in the
midst with a lion couchant gardant
Azure, mitred Or. Harl. MS. 5852.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a cross, Argent,
MS. E.D.N. Alphab. Coll. of Arms,
from Morgan's Sphere of Gentry.

St : Dionysius : Bishop : and : Martyr.



Gules, a cross, Argent, between four
lions

St : Dominic : Confessor.



Per chevron, Sable and Argent ; over all a crucifix, proper.



ANOTHER.

Per chevron, Sable and Argent, between a lily and palm in saltire, issuing from a crown, Or, a mullet of six points, Gules; in base, on a mound, Vert, a dog sejant, holding an orb, and in his mouth a torch, flamed, proper.

Note.—Behind the shield is often introduced a cross flory, per cross and saltire, Argent and Sable. Husenbeth.

St : Dubritius : Bishop : and : Confessor.



Azure, a mitre transfix by an archiepiscopal cross in pale, and two pastoral staves in saltire, Or. Husenbeth.

St : Dunstan : Archbishop.



Gules, a covered cup, Or.
Husenbeth.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives the field Azure.

St : Edmund : King : and : Martyr.



Azure, three crowns, two and one, Or, between the two upper an arrow palewise, point in base, of the last.

Ex. : Fressingfield Church, Suffolk,
groining of the porch (sculptured).

ANOTHER.



Azure, three crowns, two and one, the lower pierced with an arrow palewise, point in base, all Or.

Ex. : Laxfield Church, Suffolk,
sinister spandril of the porch
doorway (sculptured).

Halesworth Church, Suffolk, on
the font (sculptured).



Azure, a crown pierced with two arrows in saltire, all Or.

Ex. : Worlingworth Church, Suffolk,
on the font (sculptured).



ANOTHER.

Azure, two arrows saltirewise, in chief
a crown, all Or.

Ex. : The font in Downham Church.



ANOTHER.

Azure, three crowns, each transfixated with two arrows saltirewise, all Or.

Heylyn and Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a crown pierced with an arrow palewise, point in base, all Or.



ANOTHER.

Azure, three crowns, Or, two and one.
Willement, p. 71.

St : Edmund : de : Abbendon : Archbishop : of
Canterburp.



Or, a cross patonce, Gules, between .
four Cornish choughs, proper.

Husenbeth and Willement, p. 170.



ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross patonce, Or, between four sea-pies proper (*i.e.* Sable, winged Argent). Lambeth, MS. 555.

St : Edward : King : and : Confessor.



Azure, a cross patonce, inter five martlets, Or. Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex. : Westminster Abbey.

St : Edward : King : and : Martyr.



Azure, a cross patee between four crowns, Or. Husenbeth.

St : Edwin.

Azure, a chain in chevron, with a ring on the dexter and a horse lock on the sinister, between three mitres, all Or.

Willement, also Neale's Chs., and Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex. : Above arch of central tower of York Minster.

All Hallows Church, Evesham, had these Arms with the chevron in chief and the three mitres below, two and one, labelled.

See Symonds' Diary, as given in Hart. MS. 17062.





St : Erkinwold.

Azure, a saltier, Argent, between two mitres in pale and two crowns in fess, Or.

Harl. MS. 5852.



St : Ethelbert : King.

Gules, three bezants, two and one, the first charged with a lion rampant, Argent; the second with a dragon salient of the last; and the one in base, with a demi-king, regally vested and crowned, proper.

Willement, pp. 58 and 82, quoting Harl. MS. 3917.

St : Ethelbert : the : 2nd : King : and : Martyr.



Gules, three crowns, Or, two and one. Willement, pp. 61 and 67.

St : Etheldreda : Virgin : and : Abbess.



Gules, three crowns, Or, two and one.
Harl. MS. 5852.
Willement, p. 67.

St : Ethelred : King : and : Confessor.



Gules, three crowns in pale, Or.
Willement, p. 31.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a cross potent, fitchée, Or.
Heylyn, p. 29.

St : Ethelwolf.



Azure, a cross patonce, counter-changed, Or and Argent.
Heylyn, p. 21.

St : Faith : Virgin : and : Martyr.



Gules, a Trinity, Or.
Harl. MS. 5852.

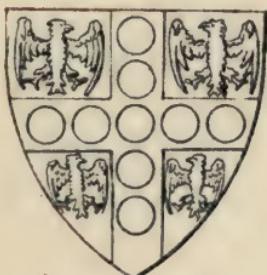
St : Frideswide : Virgin : and : Abbess.



Sable, a fess enhanced Argent; in chief three ladies' heads, couped below the shoulders, proper, vested of the second, crowned Or; in base an ox, Argent, passing a ford, proper.

These were the Arms of St. Frideswide Priory, Oxford.

St : Gereon : Martyr.



. on a cross between four eaglets displayed, nine roundels,

Husenbeth.

No colors given.



ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross humetée between four cross-crosslets, Or, within a border Azure, semée of arrow heads, Argent.

Collections at Northwick, county of Worcester, quoted by Husenbeth.

St : George : Martyr.



Gules, seven mascles, Or, three, three, and one.

Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Argent, a cross, Gules.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St : Gilbert : of Sempringham : Abbot.

Barry of six, Argent and Azure, over all in bend a pilgrim's staff or crutch, Or.

Index Monasticus gives the Arms of Sempringham Priory as follows, viz.:—
Barry of six Argent and Gules, over all a pilgrim's crutch Or, in bend sinister.
Tanner differs from this only in giving Argent two bars Gules, instead of barry.

St : Gilbert de Sancto : Leofardo : Bishop : Chichester.

Argent, three bars, Gules, over all a chevron, Azure.

Jekyll's MS.

St : Godelac : Hermit.

Gules, a cross florée, Or, within a border, Azure, crucily of the second.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St : Gregorp : Pope : and : Doctor.



Or, three bendlets, Gules, on a chief of the field, two lions counter-rampant of the second, supporting a torteaux inscribed with the Holy Name.

Willement.

Husenbeth gives the chief as purpure, which would be false heraldry.

St : Guthlac : Hermit.



Azure, three scourges, erect in fess, Or, each with three lashes.

Tanner's Not. Monast.

St : Henry : of : Blois : or : Blegenses : Bishop : Winchester.



Gules, two lions passant gardant, crowned Or, within a bordure, Argent, semée of sable roundells

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting Gents' Mag., N.S., vol. viii., p. 238.

*Ex. : Gate House, Esher Palace.
Winchester Cathedral.*



ANOTHER.

Azure, a bend Argent, double cotised, each cotise potente on the inner side, Or. Add. MS. Brit. Mus. 12,443.



ANOTHER.

Gules, three pales, Vair, a chief, Or.
 Vincent MS. 155, p. 96. Coll. of
 Arms.

St : Hilda : Abbess : of : Whitby.



Azure, three snakes coiled, Or, two
 and one.

Tanner's Not. Monas.

Note.—

"A thousand snakes, each one
 Was changed into a coil of stone
 When holy Hilda prayed."

St : Hugh : Balsham : Bishop : Ely.



Or, three pallets, Gules.

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting Whar-
 ton, Ang. Sacra.

St : Hugh : Bishop : Lincoln.



Azure, a saltier, Ermine, between four
 fleurs-de-lis, Or.

Harl. MS. 5852.

Browne Willis.

Ex. : Lydington Hospital.



ANOTHER.

Vert, a swan, Argent, drinking from a well, Or.

Brit. Mus. Add. MS. 12,443, quoted in Blazon of Episcopacy.

Browne Willis gives a heron instead of a swan.

St : James : Apostle.



Azure, three escallop shells, two and one, Or.

Ex. :—Old Buckenham Church, Norfolk, carving on a screen. Font, Downham Church, Norfolk (sculptured).

St : Jerome : Cardinal : and : Doctor.



Azure, a cross potent, Or, fitché at base. Harl. MS. 5852.

St : John : Evangelist : and : Apostle.



Azure, a Presbyter John sitting on an altar tomb, his right hand extended, and in his left an orb, Or; a linen mitre on his head, and in his mouth a sword, all proper.

See Harl. MS. 5852, and Willement, p. 140.

Vincent MS., No. 186-7, in Herald's Coll., gives the right hand as raised in benediction the left holding an open book, the sword in the mouth, Gules.

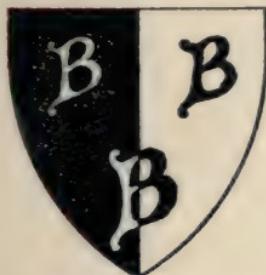
St : John : of : Beverley : Archbishop.



Argent, a crown transfixed with a pastoral staff, Sable, within a border of the last semée of Bezants.

M. Walcott's Abbies and Minsters,
p. 13.

St : John : of : Bridlington.



Party per pale, Sable and Argent,
three letters B, two and one, counter-
changed. Tanner's Not. Monast.

St : John : of : Fontibus : Bishop : Ely.



Azure, the sun, moon, and seven stars,
Or, the two first in chief, the last in base.

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting Whar-
ton's Anglia Sacra.

Sometimes the sun in chief, the moon
in base, and the stars in orle.

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting
Parker's Glossary of Heraldry.

St : Julian : Martyr.



Argent, a cross crolet in saltier,
Sable. Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex.: The Arms of the Company of
Innholders have in the chief
two St. Julian crosses.

See Hist. of Signboards.

St : Benelm : King : and : Martyr.



Barry of six, Argent and Azure, on a chief of the first, a pale between two based esquires, or gussets, of the second.

Harl. MS. 4632. Brit. Mus.

Husenbeth calls the pale a pall.



Azure, three bars, Argent, on a chief of the second, a pale between two upper gussets, dexter and sinister, of the first; on an escutcheon of the second, a cross croiset, fitchee Gules.

Harl. MS. 5852, and Roll of Parl.
6 Henry VIII.

St : Lawrence : Martyr.



Argent, a gridiron, Sable.

Ex. : Balliol Coll. Lib., Oxon. (glass).

Harpley Church, Norfolk, on the parapet (carved).

St : Louis : King.



Azure, semée of fleurs-de-lis, Or.

Ancient France.

St : Martin : of : Tours : Bishop.



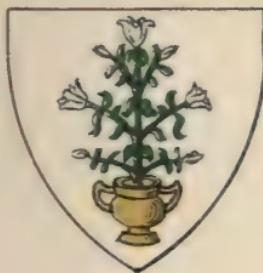
Gules, a St. Catherine wheel, Or.
Husenbeth.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives the wheel Argent.

St : Mary : the : Virgin,

OR

"Scutum Matris Dei."



Argent, a lily and pot, proper.

Ex.: Font Crossthwaite Church,
Cumberland.

Proceedings Antiq. Soc., vol. vi.,
1st series, p. 193.

ANOTHER.

Vert, a flower-pot, Argent, with gilly-flowers, Gules, leaved proper.

Edmondson, vol. i.

These are the Arms of New Inn, in
the Strand, formerly called "Our Lady's
Inn."

See Stow's "Survey of London."





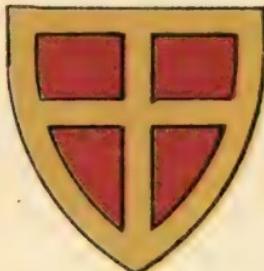
ANOTHER.

Azure, in fess point a heart, proper, winged Or, transfixed, or pierced, with a sword, Argent, hilted of the third.

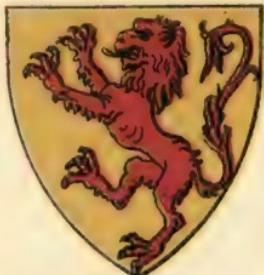
Vincent MS., No. 186-7, in Herald's Coll.

Note.—In the window of the chancel at Worlingworth, in Suffolk, occurs the following coat :—Gules, the Virgin Mary, Or.

Davy's Suffolk Collections.

St : Maurice : Martyr.

Gules, a cross and border, Or,
Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Or, a lion rampant, Gules. Ibid.

St : Michael : Archangel.

Argent, a cross pommé, Gules.
Harl. MS. 5852.
Sometimes bottonée or treflée.

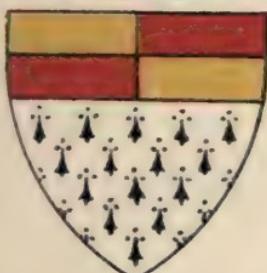
St : Mildred : Abbess.



Gules, in fess point a bell, Argent,
within an orle of garbs, Or.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St : Nicholas : Bishop : and : Confessor.



Ermine, a chief, quarterly, Or and
Gules.

MS. E.D.N. Alph. Coll. of Arms.

St : Osmond : Bishop : Salisbury.



Or, a saltier, Sable.

Addl. MS. 12,443, Brit. Mus.

St : Oswald : King : and : Martyr.



Azure, a cross patée, Or, between
four lions rampant, Argent.

Husenbeth.

Note.—In a MS. in Herald's Coll.
this is given as—

Azure, a cross between four lions
rampant, Or.



ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross flory, Or.

Symond's Diary, p. 16, from a shield in west window, Minster Lovell Church, Oxon.



ANOTHER.

Per pale Or and Gules.

MS., Herald's Coll., S.T.V.W.X.Y.
Alph.

St : Oswald : Archbishop : York.



Gules, a cross, between four lions rampant, all Or.

Harl MS. 5852.

Vincent's MS., Herald's Coll., gives the lions Argent.

St : Oswyn : King : and : Martyr.



Azure, three crowns, Or, two and one.

St : Osyth : or : Sitha : Queen : and : Abbess.



Or, three crowns, two and one, Gules.
Index Monasticus, quoting Edmondson.

St : Patrick : Bishop : and : Confessor.



Argent, a saltire, Gules.

St : Paul : Apostle.



Gules, two swords in saltire, hilted
Or. Harl. 5852.

Ex.: Swaffham Church Tower and
many other churches.

St : Peter : Apostle.



Gules, two keys in saltire, Argent.
Harl. 5852.

Ex.: Deanery Gateway, Peter-
borough, and many churches.

St : Raptund : Nonnatus : Confessor.



Paly of nine, Or and Gules; on a chief of the second, a cross patee, Argent.

Husenbeth.

St : Reynold.



Party per fess, Or and Azure, a lion rampant, upper part Gules, lower part Argent, Harl. MS. 5852 gives upper part lion Azure, lower part Gules.

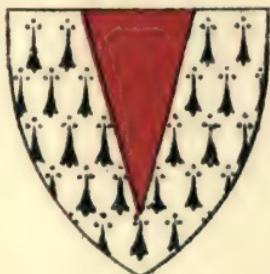
St : Richard : Bishop : Chichester.



Gules, a cross between four covered cups, Argent.

Harl. MS. 4632.

See also Blazon of Episcopacy.



ANOTHER.

Ermire, a pile, Gules.

Dallaway's West Sussex, as quoted in Blazon of Episcopacy.

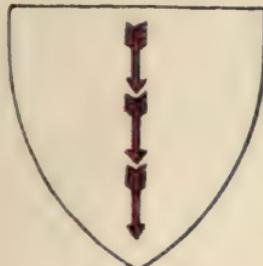
St : Roger : (le : Noir : or : Niger) : Bishop : London.



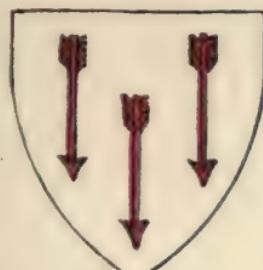
Sable, a sword in bend sinister, Argent, hilted Or; surmounted of a pastoral staff in bend dexter of the last, between two lozenges of the second, one in chief, the other in base; each charged with a pall ensigned of a cross patee, Gules.

Rawlinson MS. 128, Bodleian Lib., as quoted in Blazon of Episcopacy.

St : Sebastian : Martyr.



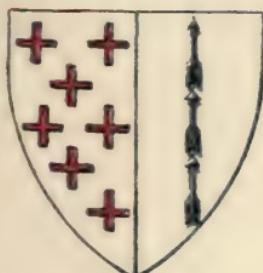
Argent, three arrows, palewise, points in base, Gules, Willement.



ANOTHER.

Argent, three arrows, Gules, two and one.

Harl. MS. 5852, and Husenbeth.

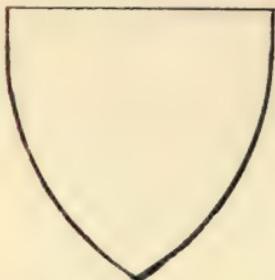


ANOTHER.

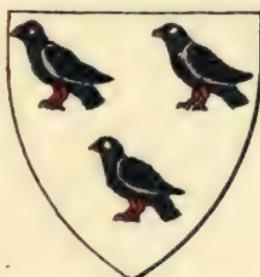
Argent, party per pale; in dexter, seven crosses, Gules, two, one, two, one, and one; in sinister, three arrows, Azure, points upwards, palewise.

Husenbeth.

St : Swithin : Bishop : of : Winchester.



St : Thomas : of : Canterbury : Archbishop.



Argent, three Cornish choughs, proper, two and one.

Lambeth MS. 555.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives the beaks also, Gules.

St : Thomas : de : Cantilupe : Bishop : Hereford.



Gules, three leopards' faccs reversed, jesant-de-lys, two and one, Or.

Planché's Pursuivant of Arms.

Harl. MS. 4632.

In a window of Snittersfield Church the leopards' heads are erect.

See Dugdale's Warwickshire.

St : Ursula : Virgin : and : Martyr.

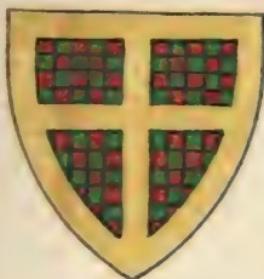


Azure, Semée of arrows, points in base, Or, feathered Argent.

Willement.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives three arrows, two and one, and also another coat, eleven arrows, Or, four, four, and three.

St : Victor : Martyr.



Checky, Gules and Vert, a cross and bordure, Or.
Husenbeth.

St : Wilfrid : Archbishop : York.



Azure, three Estoiles, two and one, Or.

Miss S. Warren's Life of St. Wilfrid.

St : William : of : York.



Gules, nine mascles, Or, three, three, and three.

MS. in Coll. of Arms.

Harl. MS. 5852.

Husenbeth gives the mascles as three, three, two, and one. Drake's York gives ten mascles.

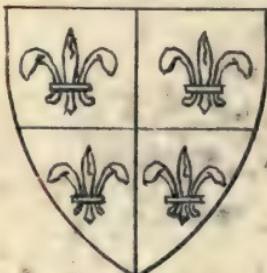
ANOTHER.

Azure, fretty, Or; on a chief of the second, a lion, issuant, Gules.

Rawlinson's MS. No. 128, in the Bodleian, and Harl. MS. 1359, Brit. Mus.

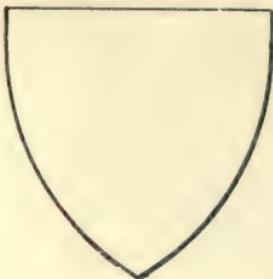
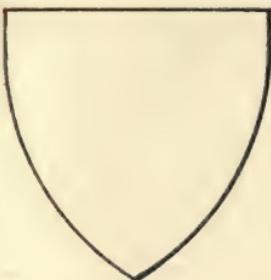
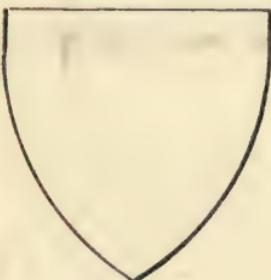
Harl. MS. 5852 gives the field Gules, and the lion Azure.



St : William : of : Mælval : Hermit.

Quarterly, Argent and . . . a fleur-de-lis in each quarter, . . .

Husenbeth. No colors given.

St : Wolstan : Bishop : Worcester.

N 8080 .H8 SMC

Husenbeth, Frederick Charles
Emblems of saints

47216453

